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***Mission Design Data for Venus, Mars, and
Jupiter Through 1990***

Andrey B. Sergeyevsky

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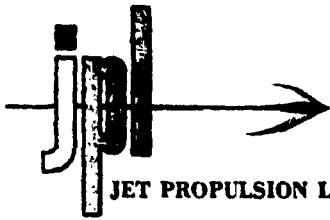
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PREFACE

This document is divided into three volumes. Volume I comprises the mission design data for Venus, Volume II the data for Mars, and Volume III the data for Jupiter.

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MISSION DESIGN DATA FOR VENUS, MARS AND JUPITER THROUGH 1990

Andrey B. Sergeyevsky

A. INTRODUCTION

This document presents mission design data for direct transfer trajectories from Earth to three planets – Venus, Mars and Jupiter, extending previously published information (see Refs. 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5) through the 1990 departure opportunity.

The primary purpose of this effort is to provide the mission analyst with graphical information, sufficient for preliminary mission design and evaluation. The data follows closely the format of Reference 4 and reflects methods of Reference 2. A specially modified version of the Space Research Conic Program (SPARC) (see Ref. 6) was used to generate the trajectory information presented. The data were automatically contour-plotted on the SC4020 plotter using the General Plot Program (GPP) (see Ref. 7), then hand retouched and labeled. A special program (VIEWPE) was constructed to provide planetary positional data in graphical form, plotted on the SC4020, and presented in original format.

The data are arranged in three sections by arrival planet, in natural sequence. Each section consists of two parts – the trajectory characteristics for all available opportunities to the particular planet, in chronological order, followed by that planet's positional data for every calendar year, from 1975 to 1995.

The persevering and encouraging insistence of management, especially that of Mr. Willard E. Bollman to carry this effort through to completion, as well as the graphic and editorial support of Mr. Richard W. Rackus are gratefully acknowledged.

B. DESCRIPTION OF TRAJECTORY CHARACTERISTICS DATA

1. General

The data represent trajectory performance information plotted in the departure date/arrival date space, thus

defining all possible transfer trajectories between the two bodies, within the time-span considered. Fourteen individual parameters are contour-plotted on the departure energy (C_3) background contour chart, for each opportunity. The following opportunities are presented:

To Venus: 1975, 1976/7, 1978, 1980, 1981, 1983, 1984/5, 1986, 1988, 1989/90.

To Mars: 1979, 1981/2, 1983/4, 1985/6, 1988, 1990.

To Jupiter: 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980/81, 1981/82, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990.

2. Definition of Terms

The following parameters are displayed on the contour plots:

C_3 Earth departure energy (km^2/sec^2); same as the square of departure hyperbolic excess velocity $V_\infty^2 = C_3 = V_1^2 - 2GM/R_1$, where

V_1 = conic injection velocity (km/sec)

GM = gravitational constant times mass of the attracting body, from Reference 8:

$GM_{\text{VENUS}} = 0.32486010\text{E}6$
(km^3/sec^2)

$GM_{\text{EARTH}} = 0.39860115\text{E}6$

$GM_{\text{MARS}} = 0.42828444\text{E}5$

$GM_{\text{JUPITER}} = 0.12670772\text{E}9$

$R_I = R_S + h_I$, Injection radius (km), sum of surface radius $R_{S\text{PLANET}}$ and injection altitude h_I , where (see Ref. 8):	DLA	Geocentric declination (vs. mean Earth equator of launch date) of the departure V_∞ - vector. May impose launch constraints. (deg)
$R_{S\text{VENUS}} = 6052$ (km)	ZAL	Angle between departure V_∞ vector and Sun-Earth vector. Equivalent to Earth-probe-Sun angle, several days out. (deg)
$R_{S\text{EARTH}} = 6378.16$	INC	Heliocentric inclination of transfer trajectory with mean ecliptic (Earth orbital) plane of launch date. (deg)
$R_{S\text{MARS}} = 3393.4$	ZAP	Angle between arrival V_∞ vector and the arrival planet-to-Sun vector. Equivalent to planet-probe-Sun angle at far encounter; for subsolar impact would be equal to 180° (deg).
$R_{S\text{JUPITER}} = 71372$	ETS	Angle in arrival B-plane, measured from T-axis, clockwise, to projection of Sun-to-planet vector. Equivalent to solar occultation region center-line. (deg)
TF Time of flight (Days)	LVI	Planetocentric latitude of vertical impact vs arrival planet equator. Note that Venusian north is below ecliptic, while Mars' and Jupiter's is above. Equivalent to declination of the incoming asymptote (i.e., the negative of incoming V_∞ vector) in planetary equator system.
CD Earth to planet communication distance at arrival (km)	ZAE	Angle between arrival V_∞ vector and the planet-to-Earth vector. Equivalent to planet-probe-Earth angle at far encounter. (Deg.)
VHP Arrival hyperbolic excess velocity	ETE	Angle in arrival B-plane, measured from T-axis, clockwise, to projection of Earth-to-planet vector. Equivalent to Earth occultation region centerline. (deg)
$V_\infty = \sqrt{V^2 - \frac{2GM}{R}}$, (km/sec),	THA	Angle in arrival B-plane, from T-axis, clockwise, to major axis of error dispersion ellipse (0 - 180 deg).
where	SG1	Semi-major axis magnitude of B-plane dispersion ellipse, resulting from a spherically distributed V_∞ velocity vector error of 0.1 m/sec on departure asymptote (km).
$V =$ Heliocentric conic arrival velocity at heliocentric radius R (km).	SG2	Semi-minor axis of above dispersion eclipse (km).
Arrival Planet Orbit insertion velocity increment ΔV , at periapse, may be computed from V_∞ :		
$\Delta V = \sqrt{V_\infty^2 + \frac{GM}{R_p}} - \sqrt{\frac{2GM R_A}{R_p(R_A + R_p)}}$		
where R_p and R_A are planetocentric periapse and apoapse radii (km), respectively. Similarly, if specific capture orbit period P (sec) and periapse radius R_p are desired:		
$\Delta V = \sqrt{V^2 + \frac{2GM}{R_p}} - \sqrt{\frac{2GM}{R_p} - 3\left(\frac{2GM\pi}{P}\right)^2}$		
B-PLANE A plane normal to the incoming V_∞ - vector and passing through the center of planet.		
T-AXIS Axis in B-plane, parallel to ecliptic (Earth mean orbital) plane (see Figure 1).		

SG3 Arrival time dispersion, normal to B-plane,
for above error model (sec).

YR/M/D Year, Month, Date.

C. DESCRIPTION OF PLANETARY POSITIONAL DATA

1. General

The data represent planetary geometry-related information plotted versus calendar arrival date at the target planet. Each set of seven plots represents the annual time history of 19 parameters, and may be used for flyby and orbiter missions.

2. Description of Curve Labels

P	Target planet, equivalent to probe approaching or in orbit about target planet.
E	Earth
S	Sun
CA	Cone Angle, i.e., Sun-probe-object (Earth or Canopus, etc.) angle. (See Figure 2.)
KA	Clock Angle, i.e., angle between projections of the Probe-Canopus and probe-object vectors into the plane normal to the sun-line (for which CA = 90°). (See Figure 2.)
RISEXX	Rise time (GMT) of planet through 6° horizon mask at DSN Station No. XX. (e.g., XX = 14 = GOLDSTONE, 43 = CANBERRA, 63 = MADRID.)
SETXX	Set time (GMT) of planet through 6° horizon mask at DSN Station No. XX.

3. Description of Plots

Plot	Y-axis label
a)	DECLIN Geocentric Earth equatorial declination of planet (P), planetocentric planetary equatorial declination of Earth (E) and Sun (S). Note that Venusian north is below ecliptic.
b)	EC.LON Heliocentric ecliptic longitude of planet.
c)	CA,KA Cone (ECA) and Clock (EKA) angle of Earth and cone angle of Canopus (CCA) as seen from a Sun-Canopus oriented spacecraft near target planet, P (see Figure 2).
d)	DISTANCE Sun-Planet distance (SP) and Earth-Planet communication distance (EP) in mill. km.
e)	SUN-EARTH-PLANET Sun-Earth-Planet angle (SEP), indicating times of superior (SEP \approx 0) and inferior (SEP \approx 180°) conjunction; SEP > 5° is a communications constraint.
f)	STATION RISE/SET Rise and Set times (GMT) of planet at 3 DSN Stations on Earth, 6° mask.

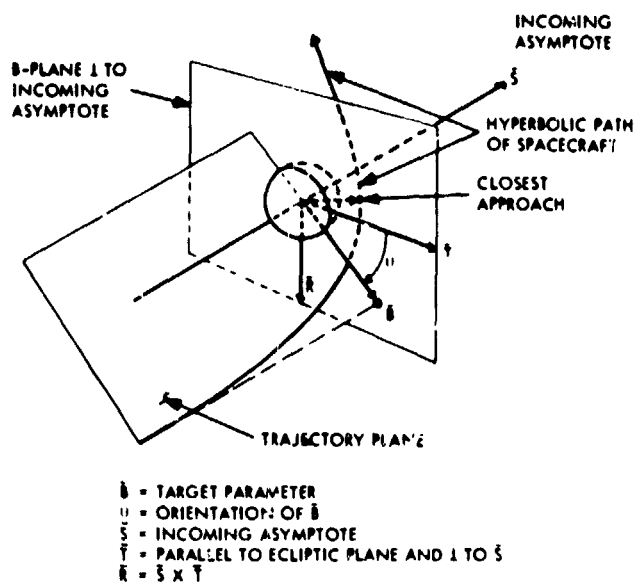


Figure 1. Definition of B-Plane

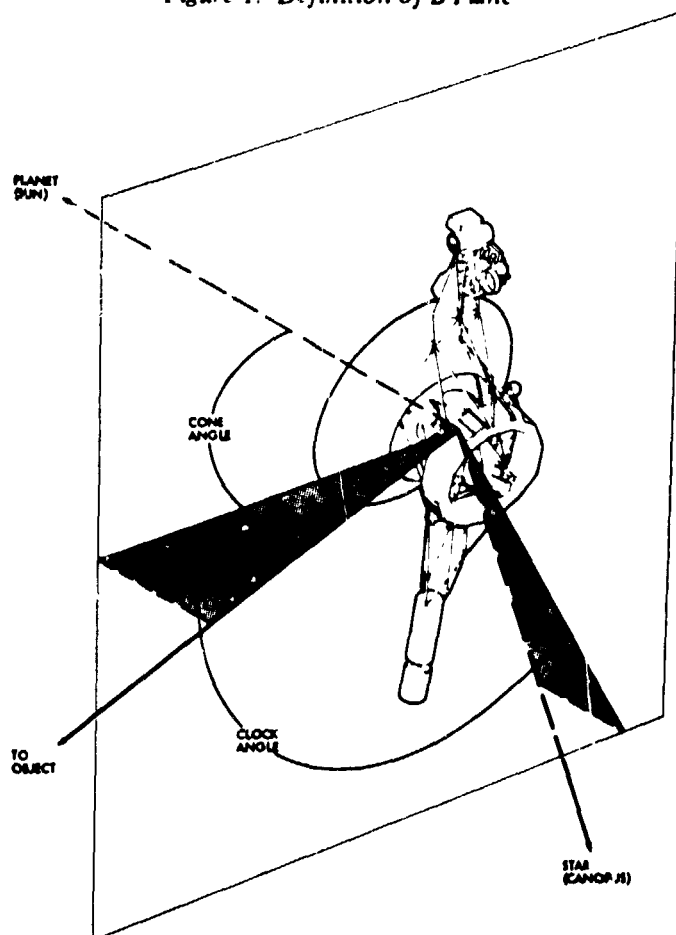
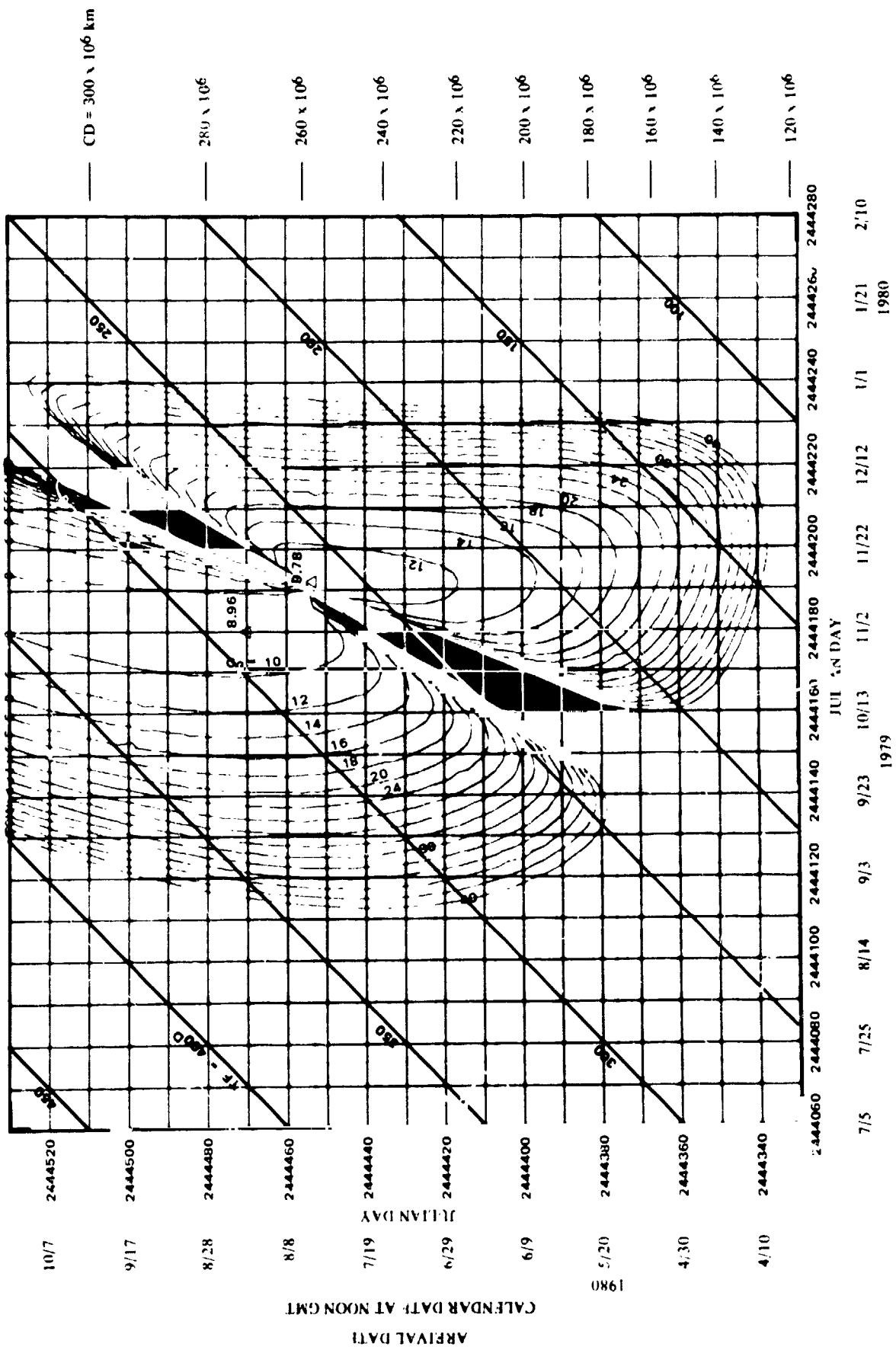


Figure 2. Definition of Cone and Clock Angle

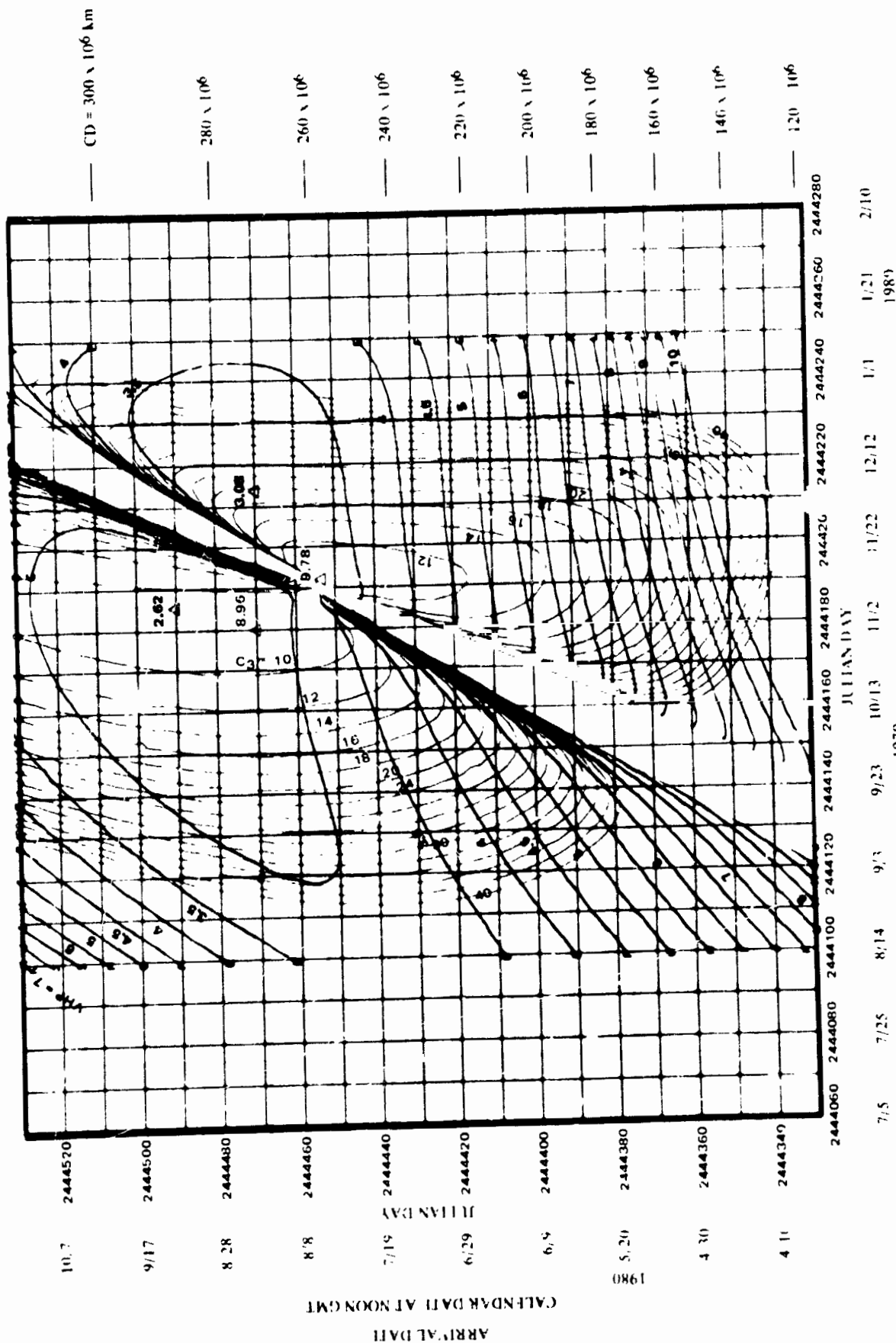
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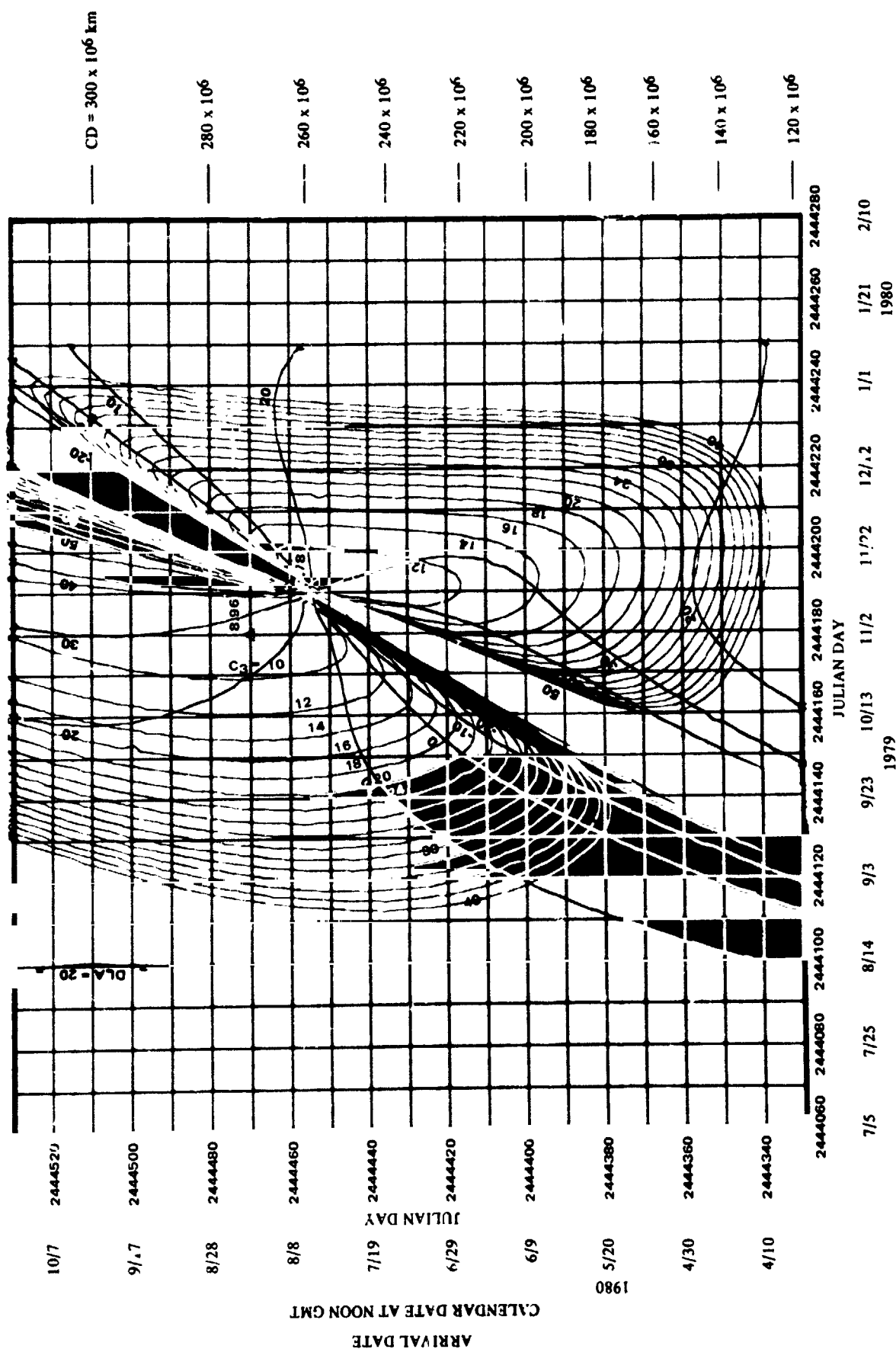


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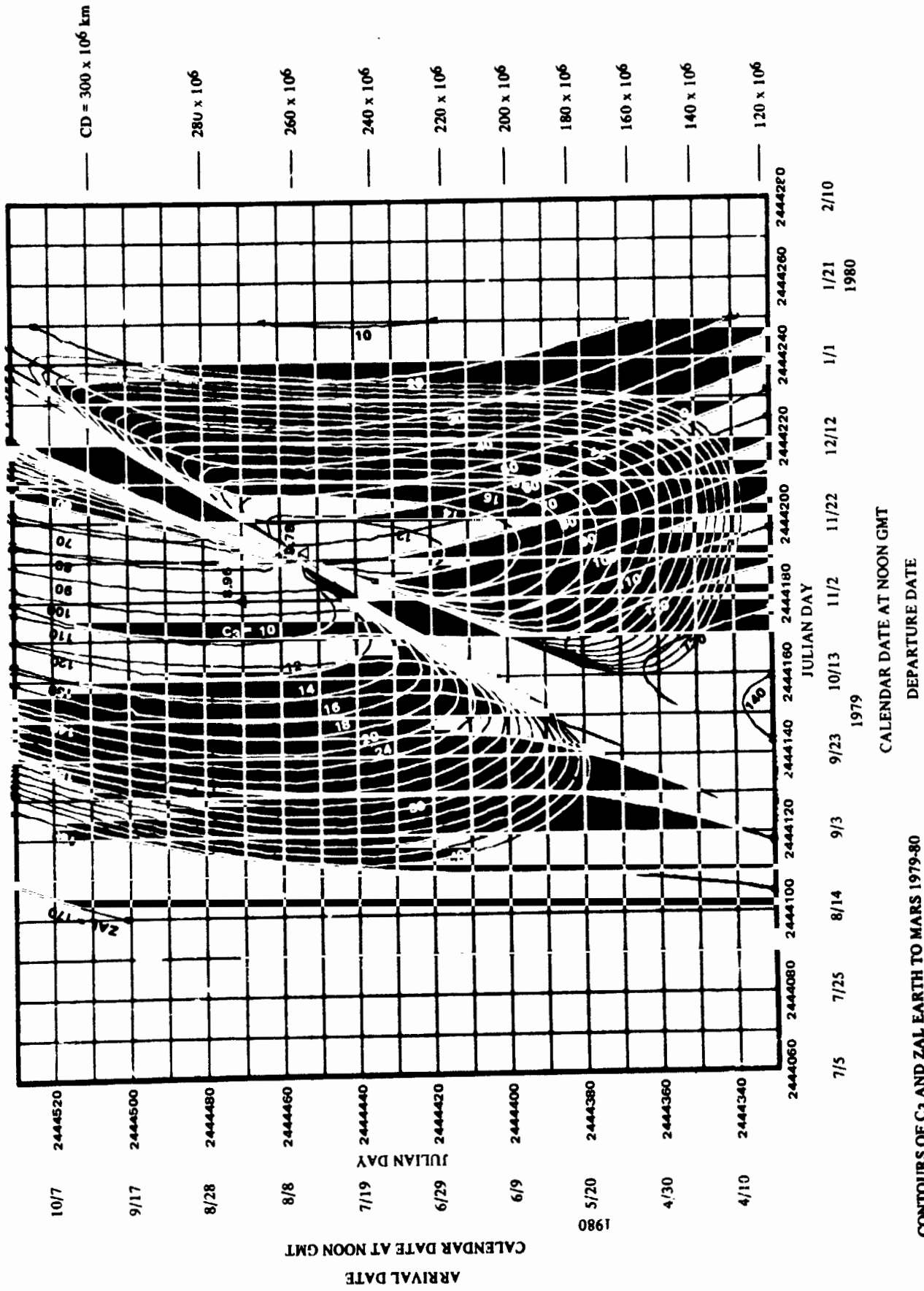
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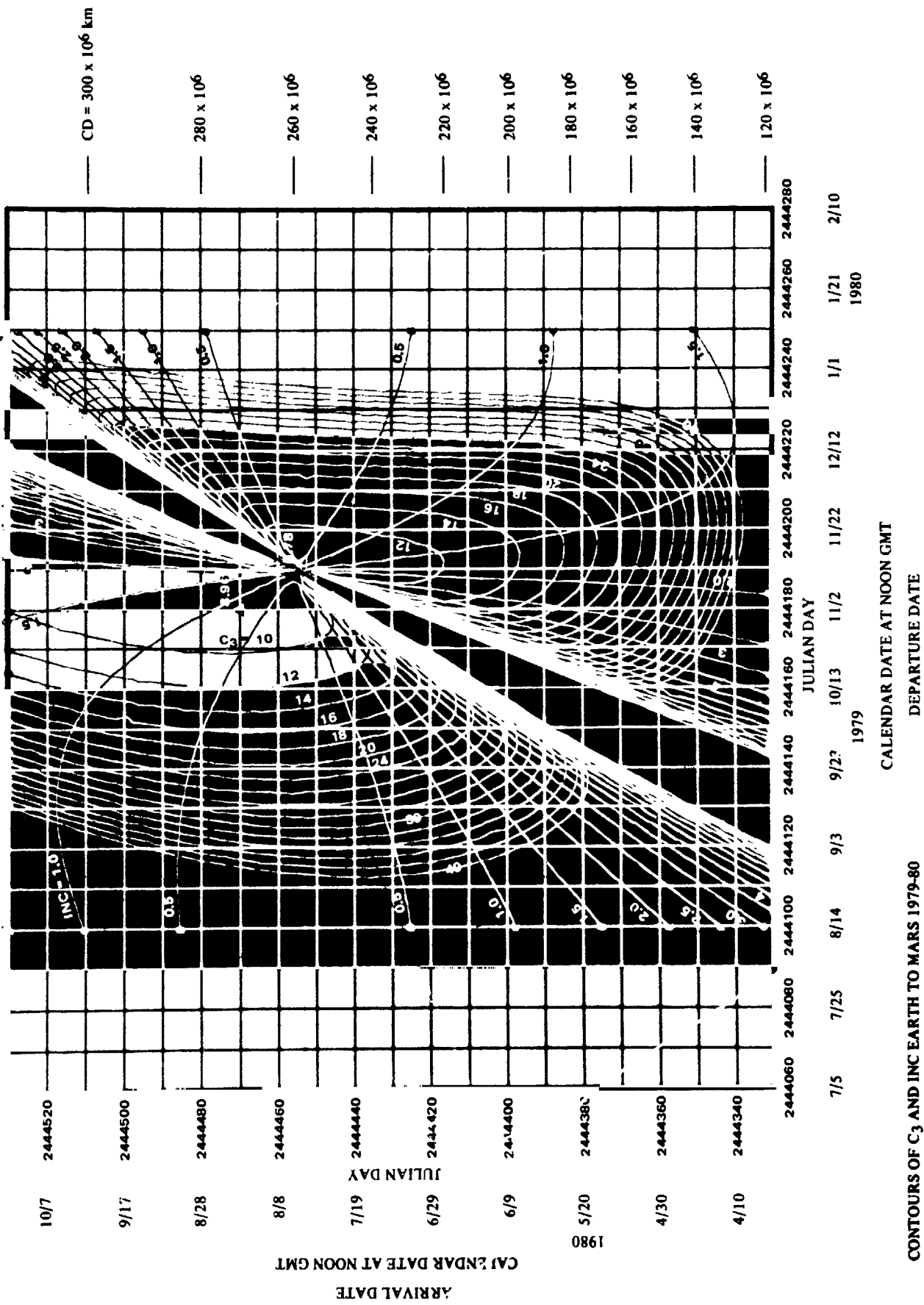
VHP
♂
1979

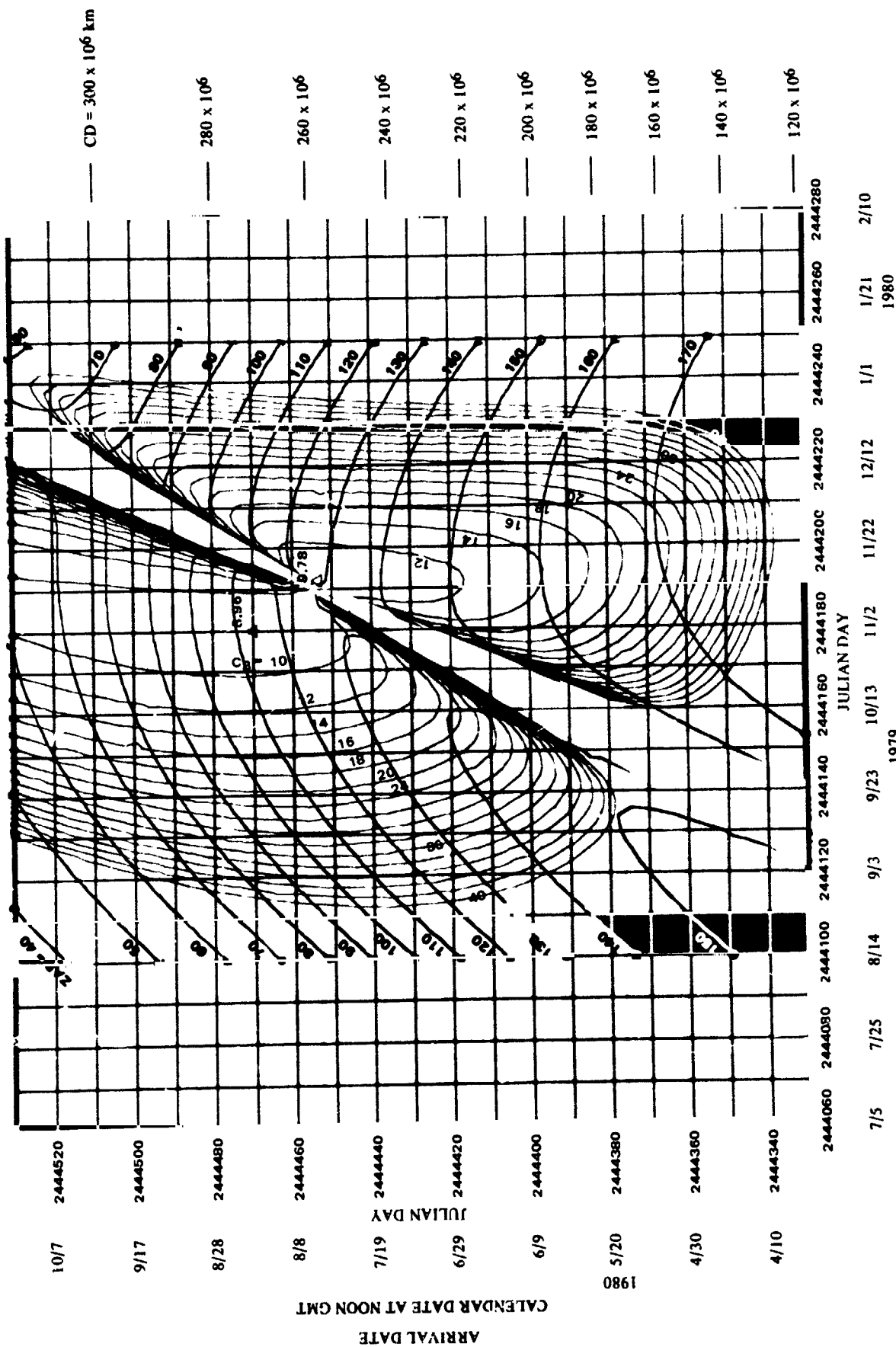


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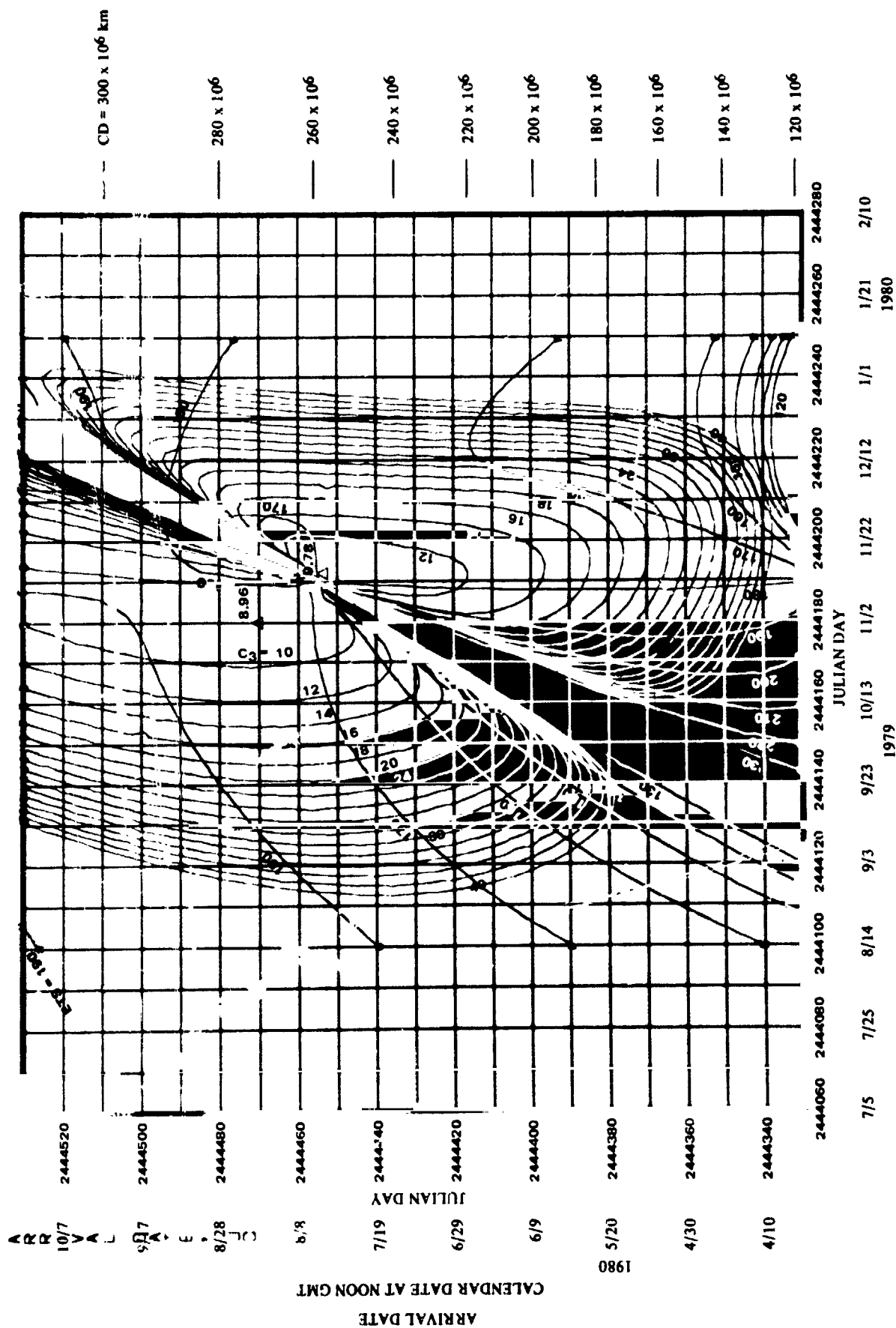


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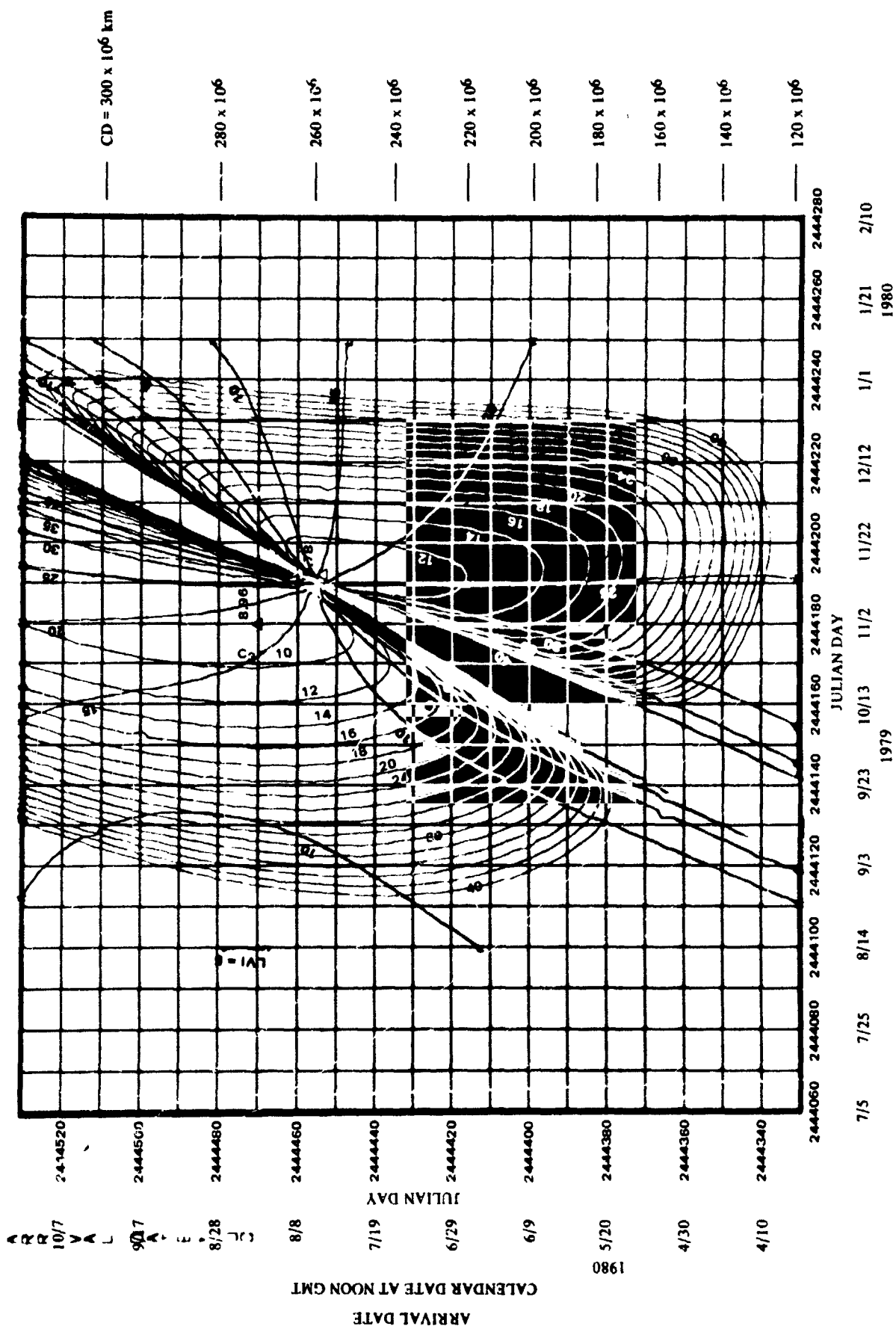




ZAP
1979



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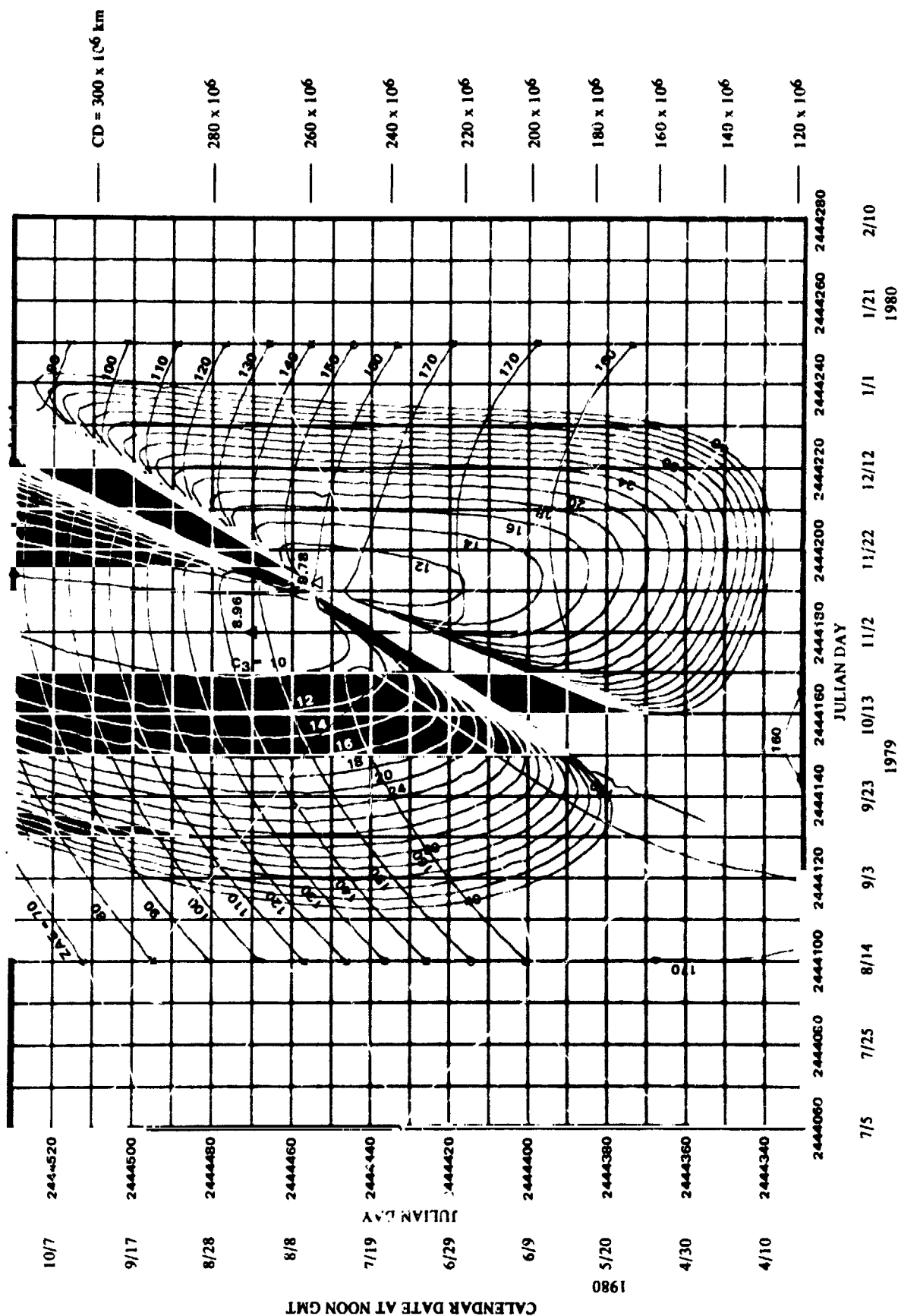


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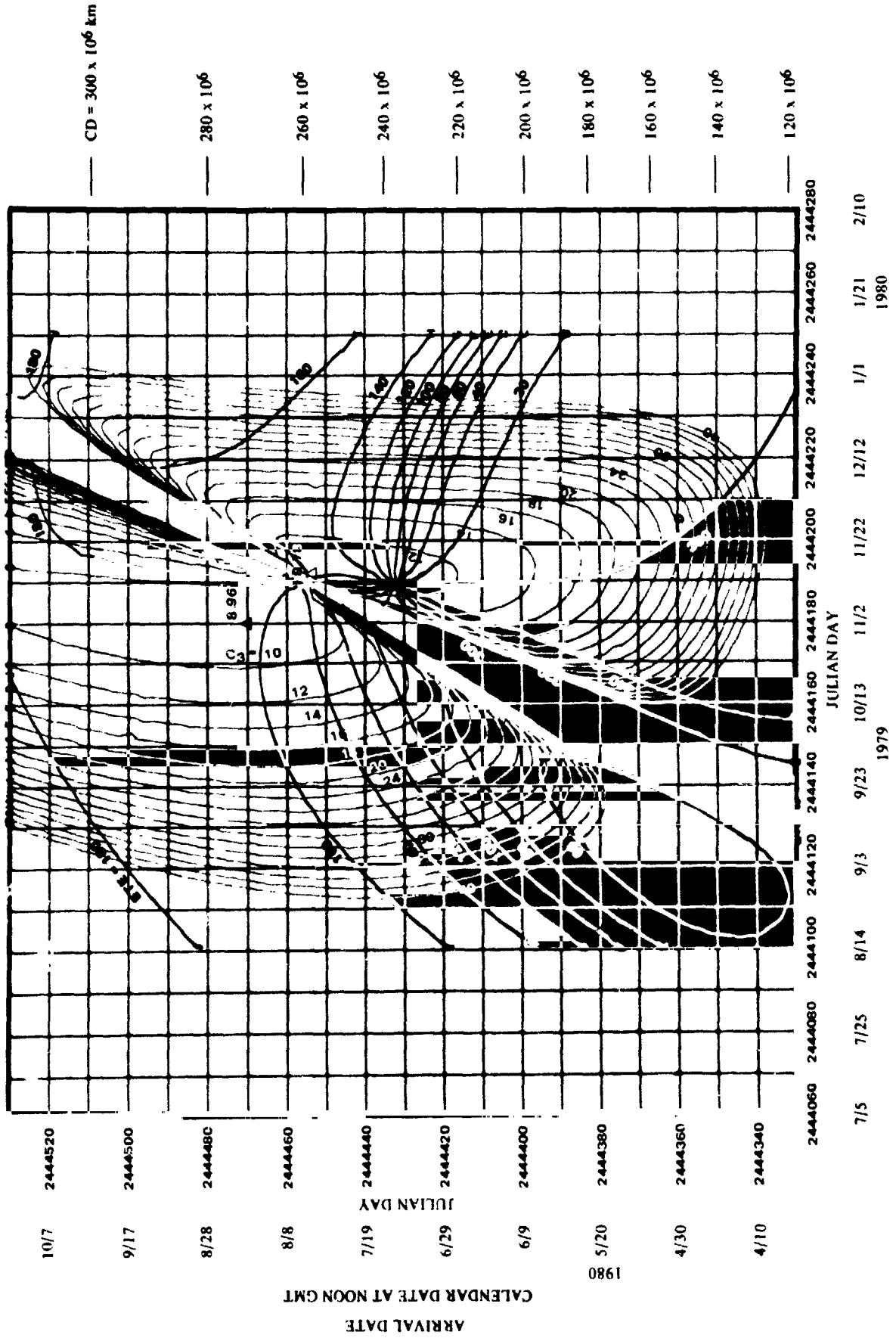


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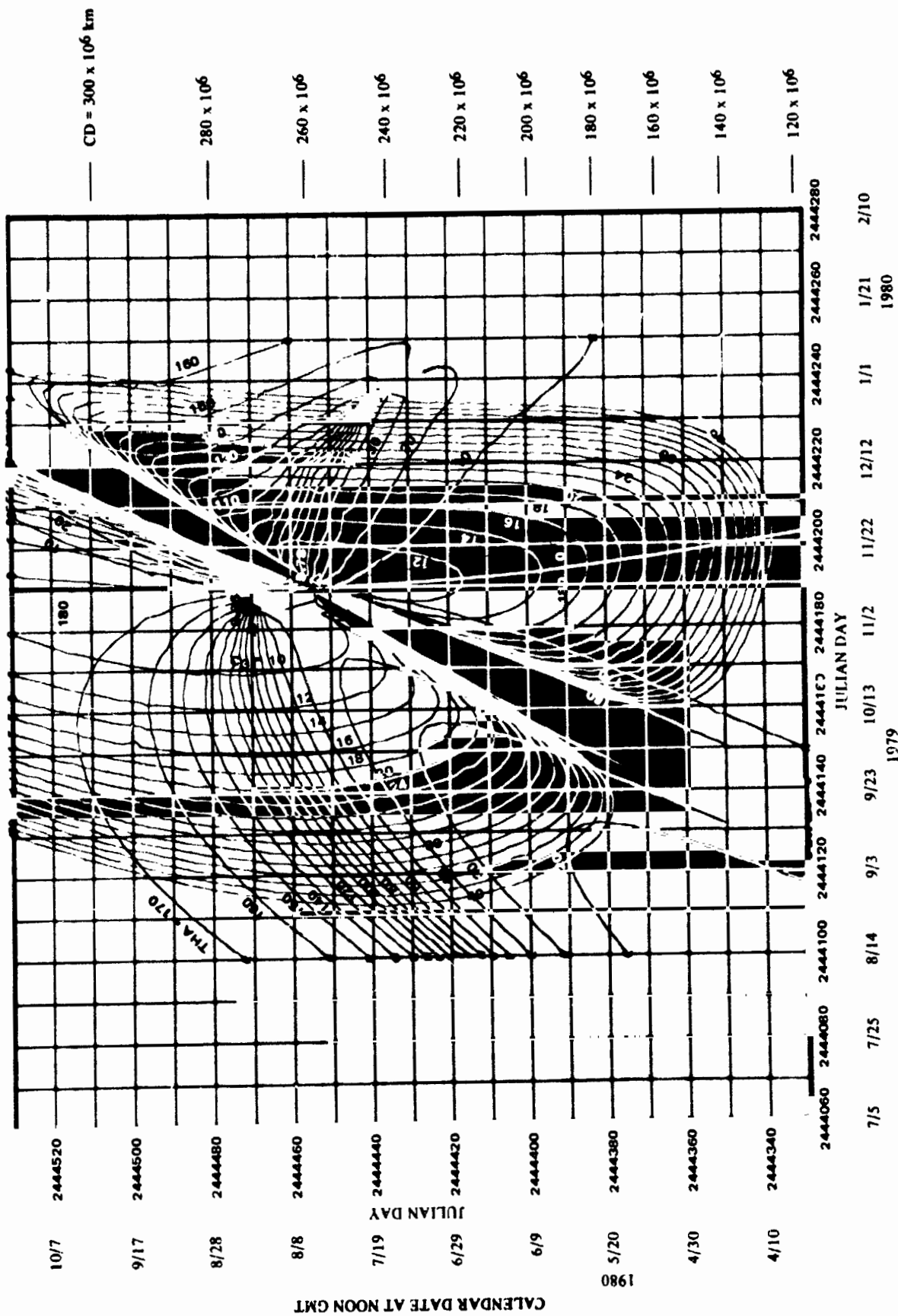
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1979



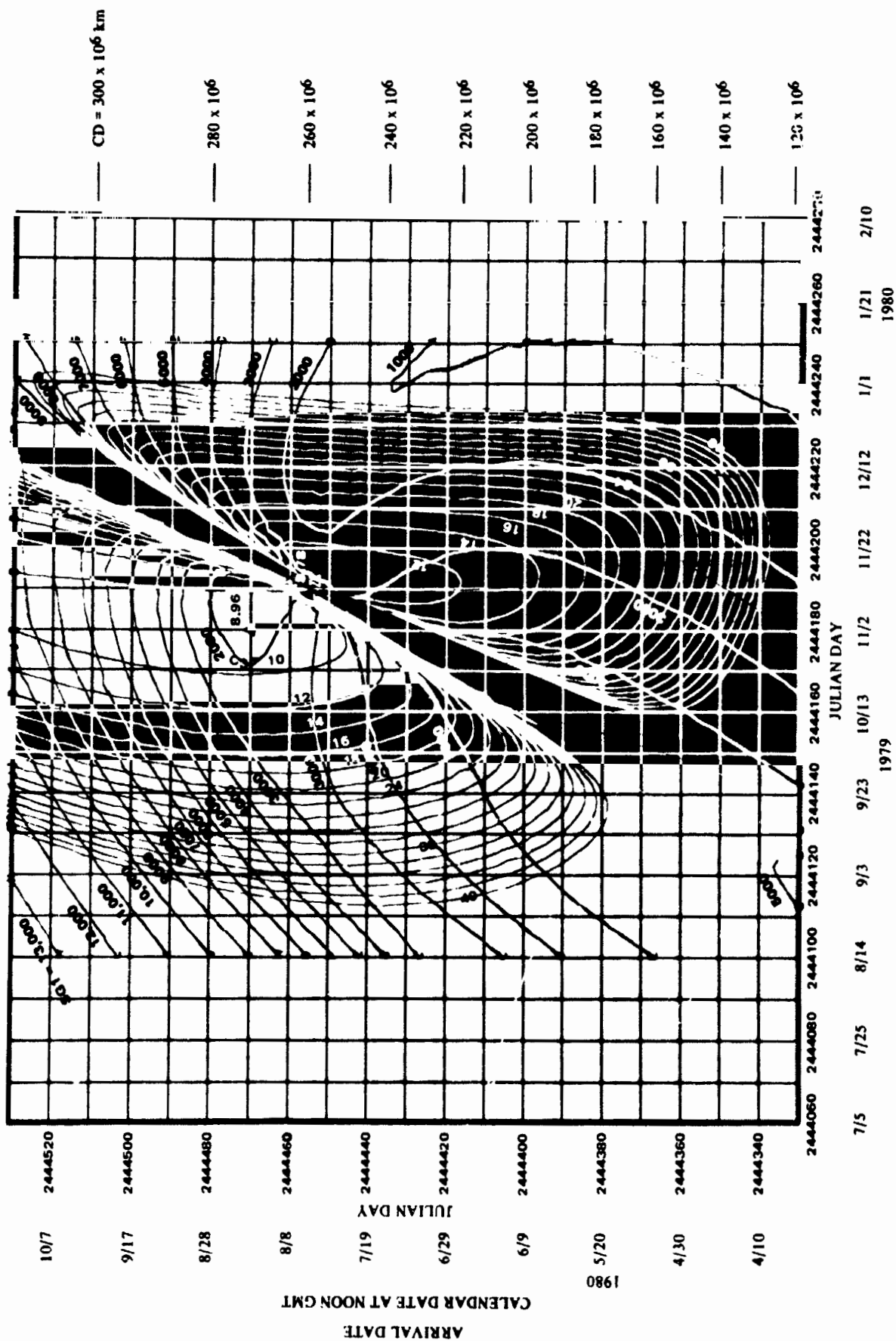
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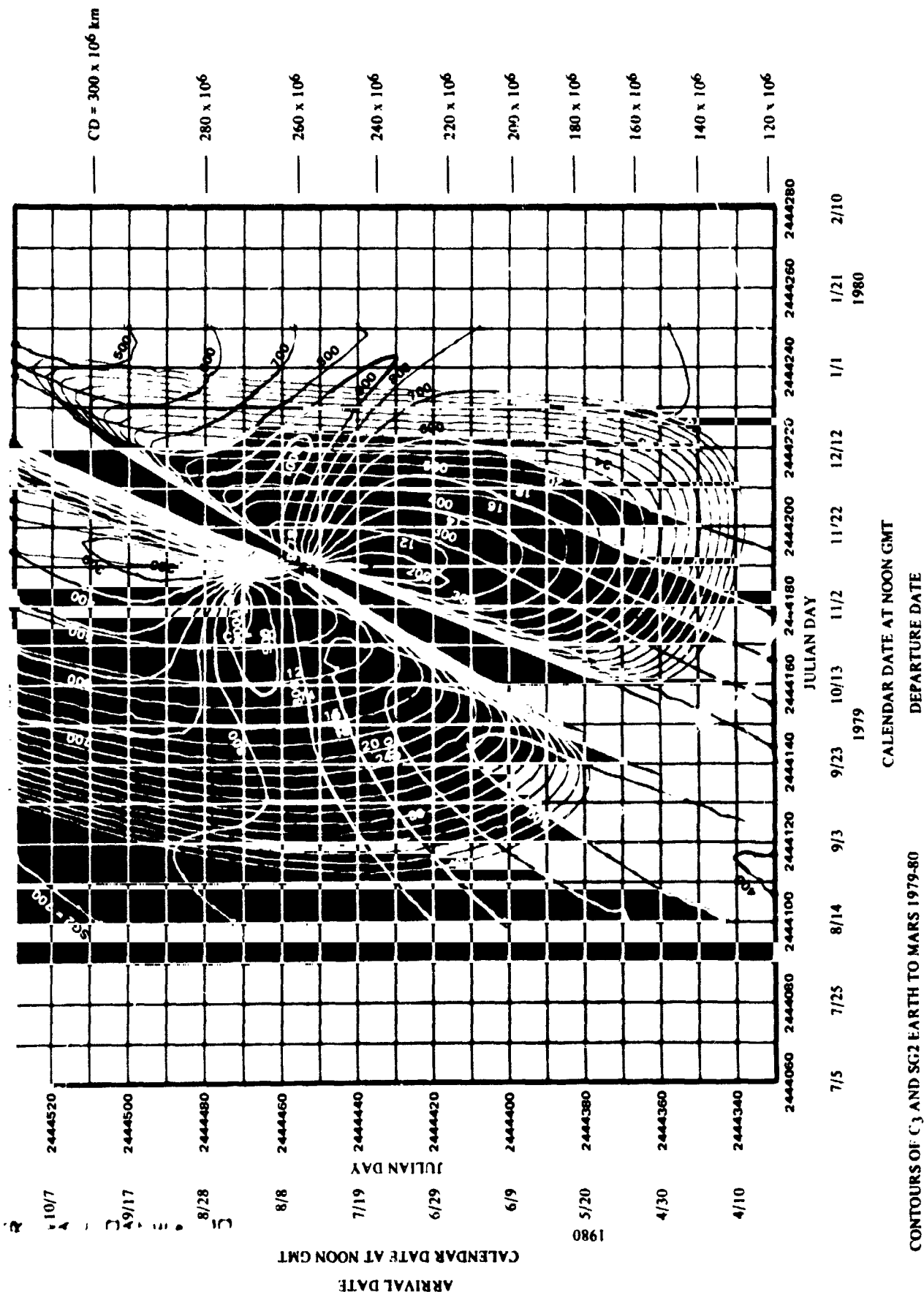
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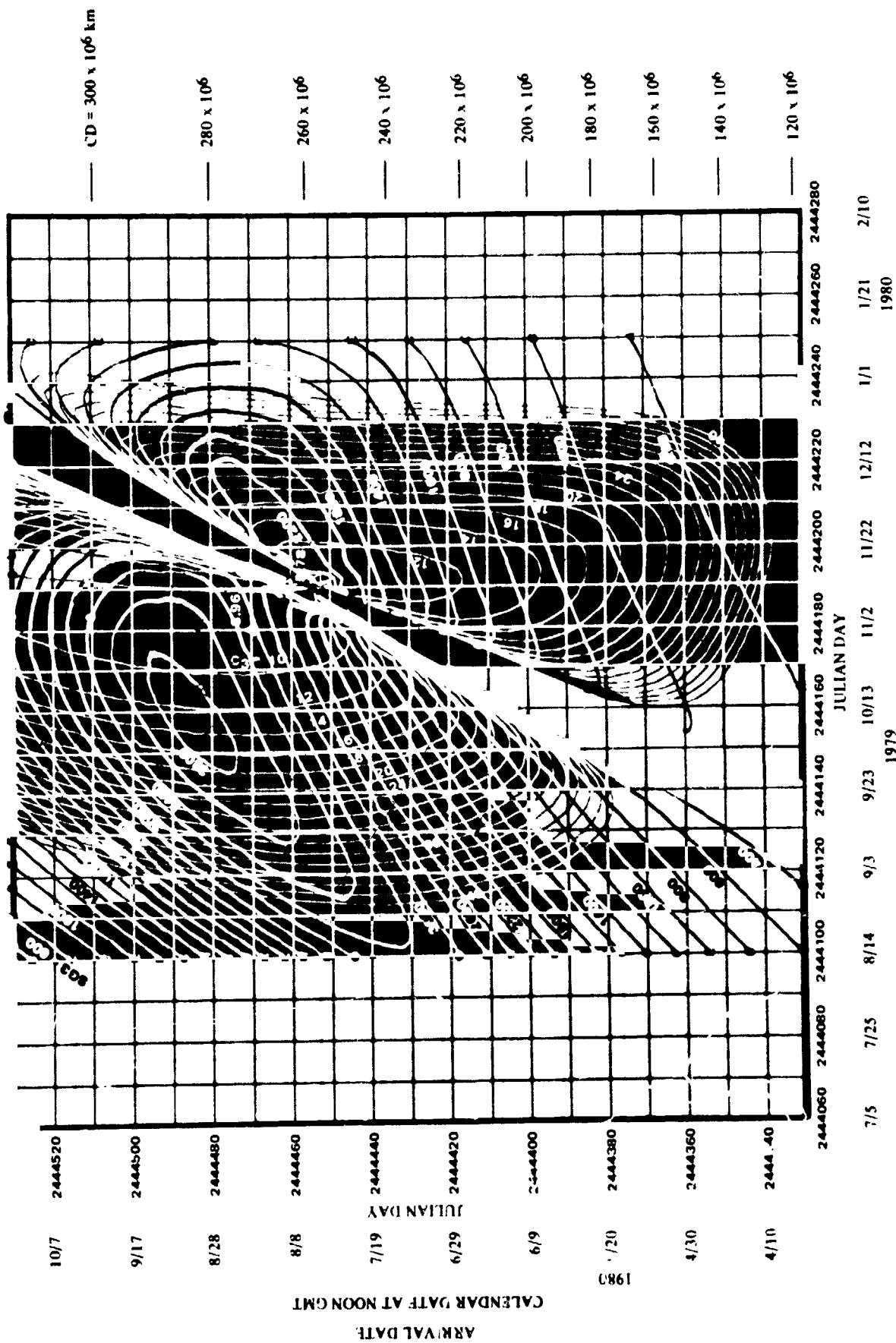
THA
1979



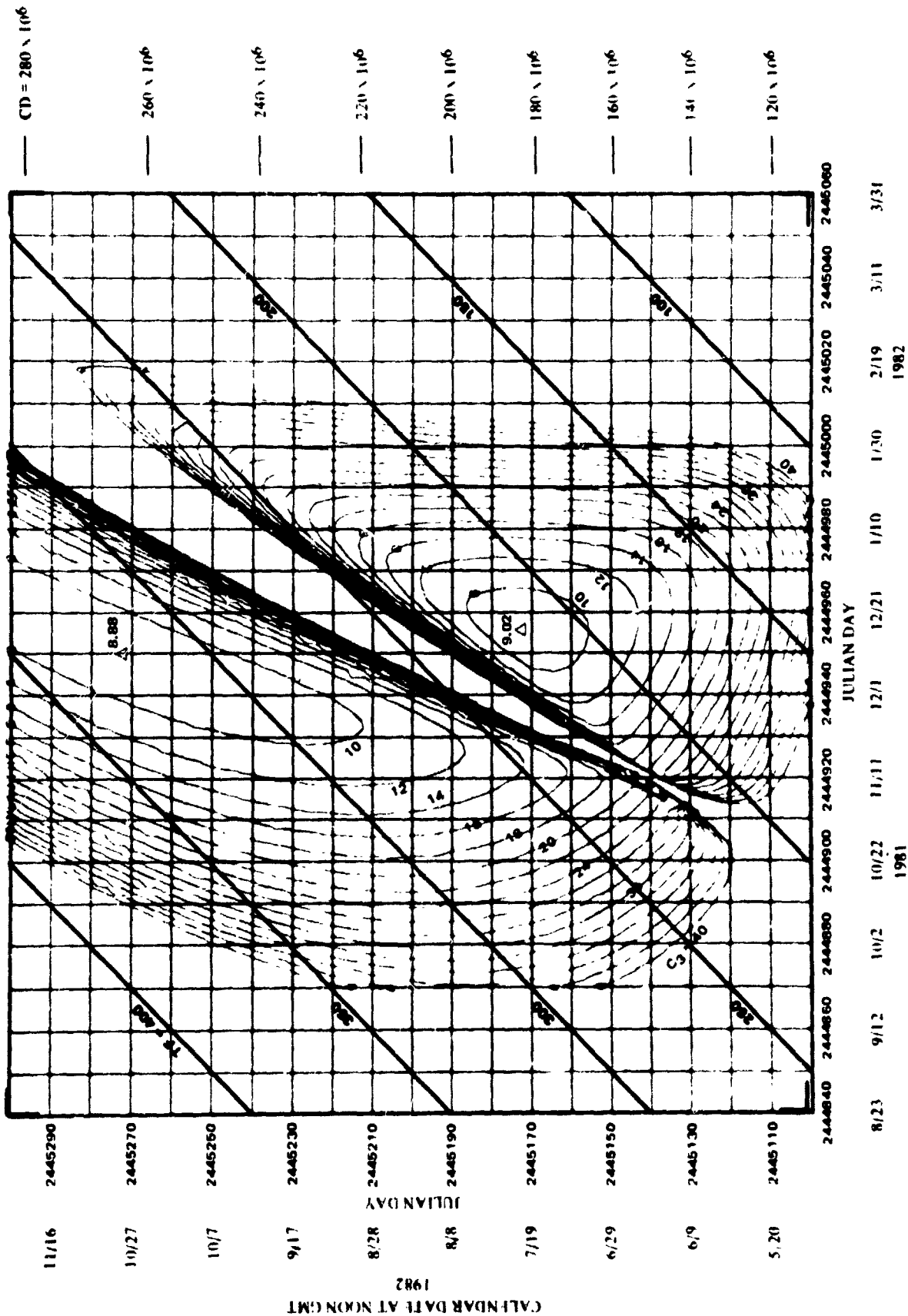
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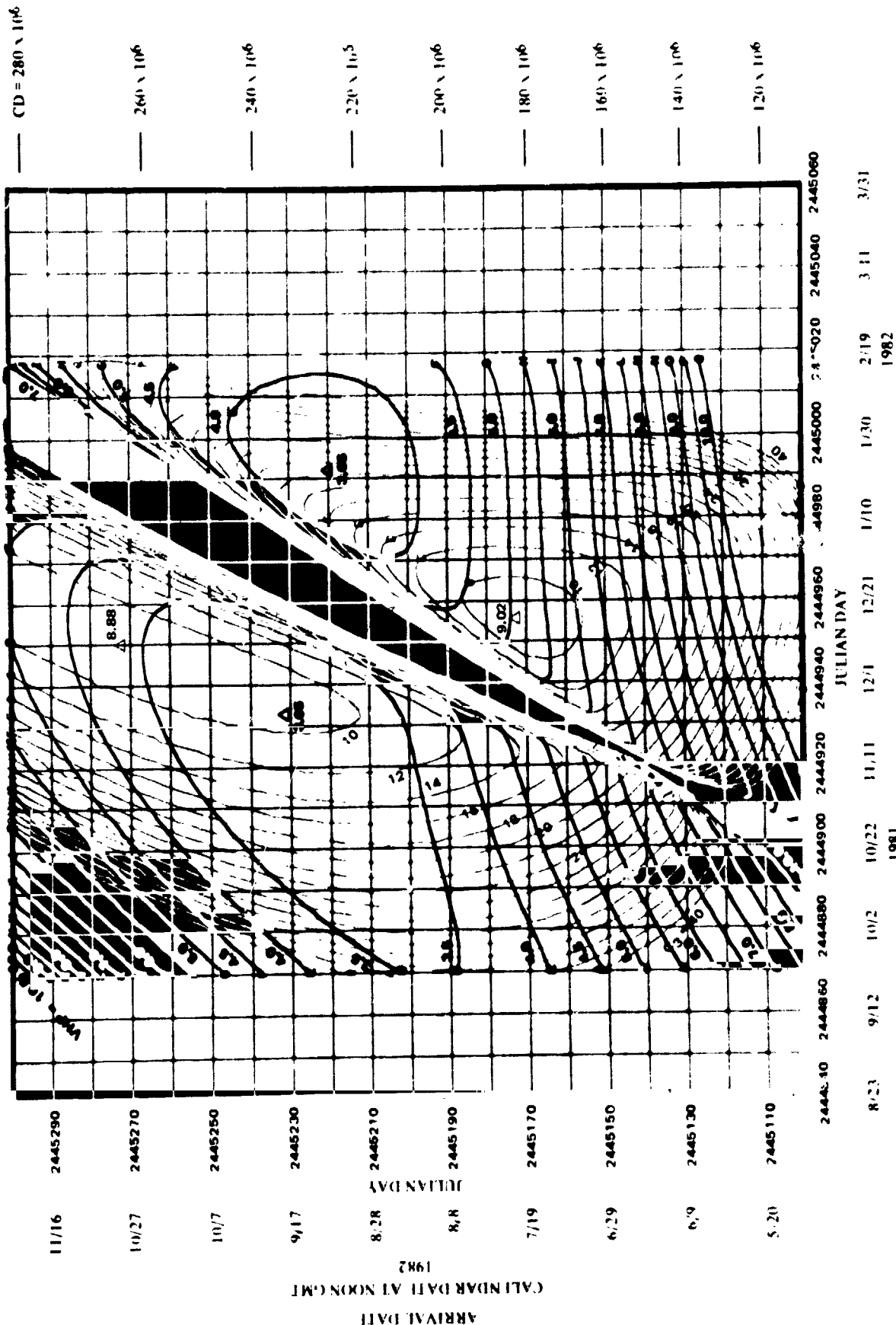


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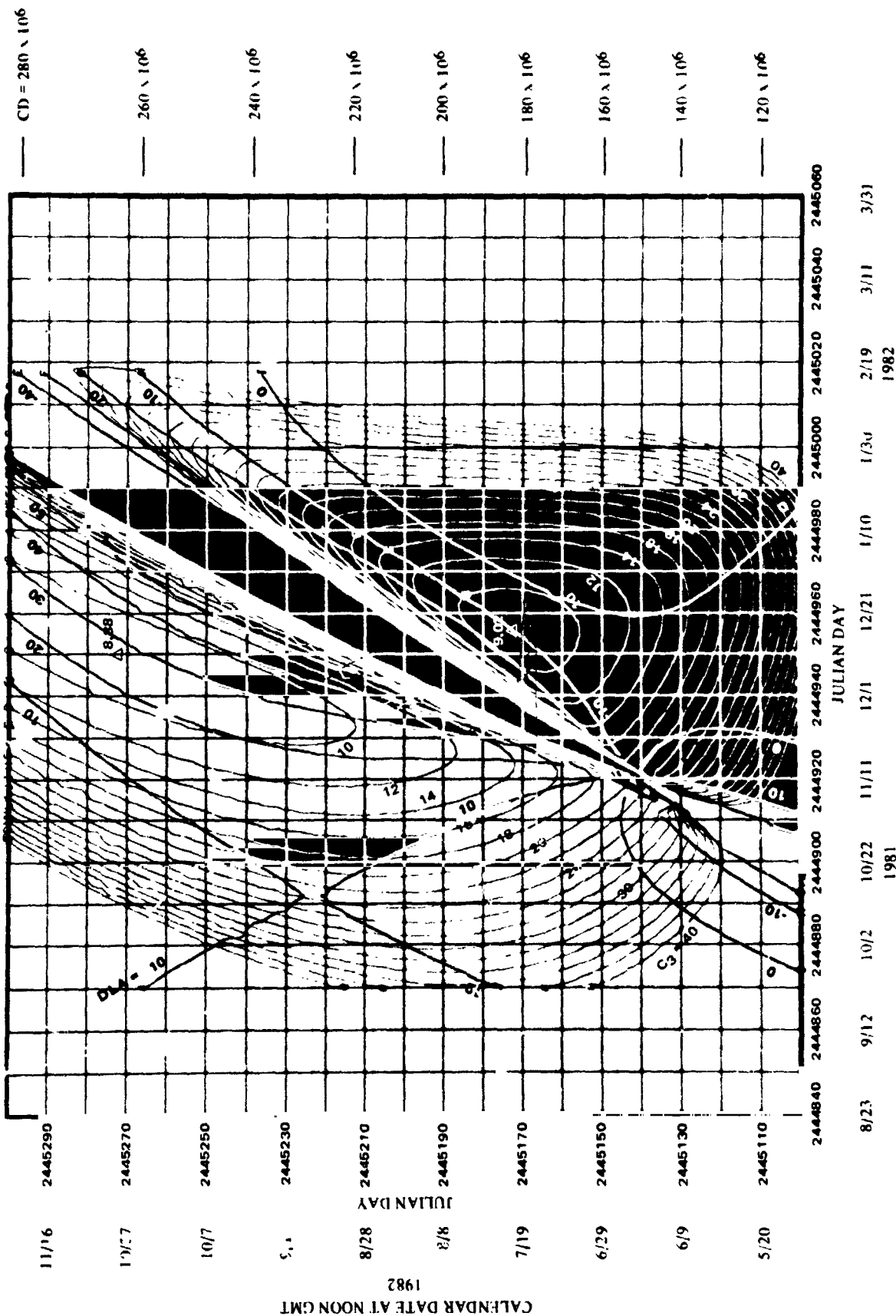
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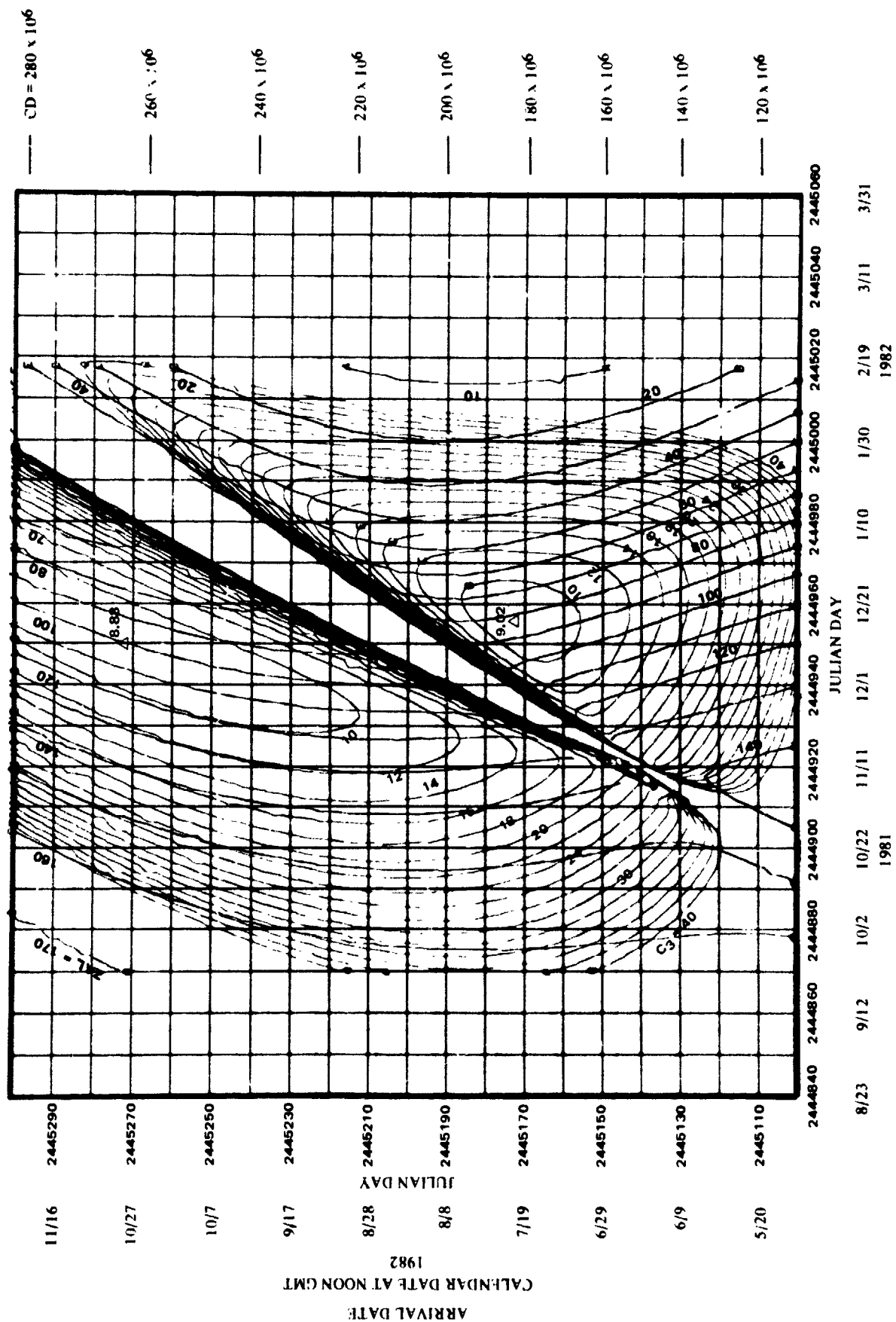
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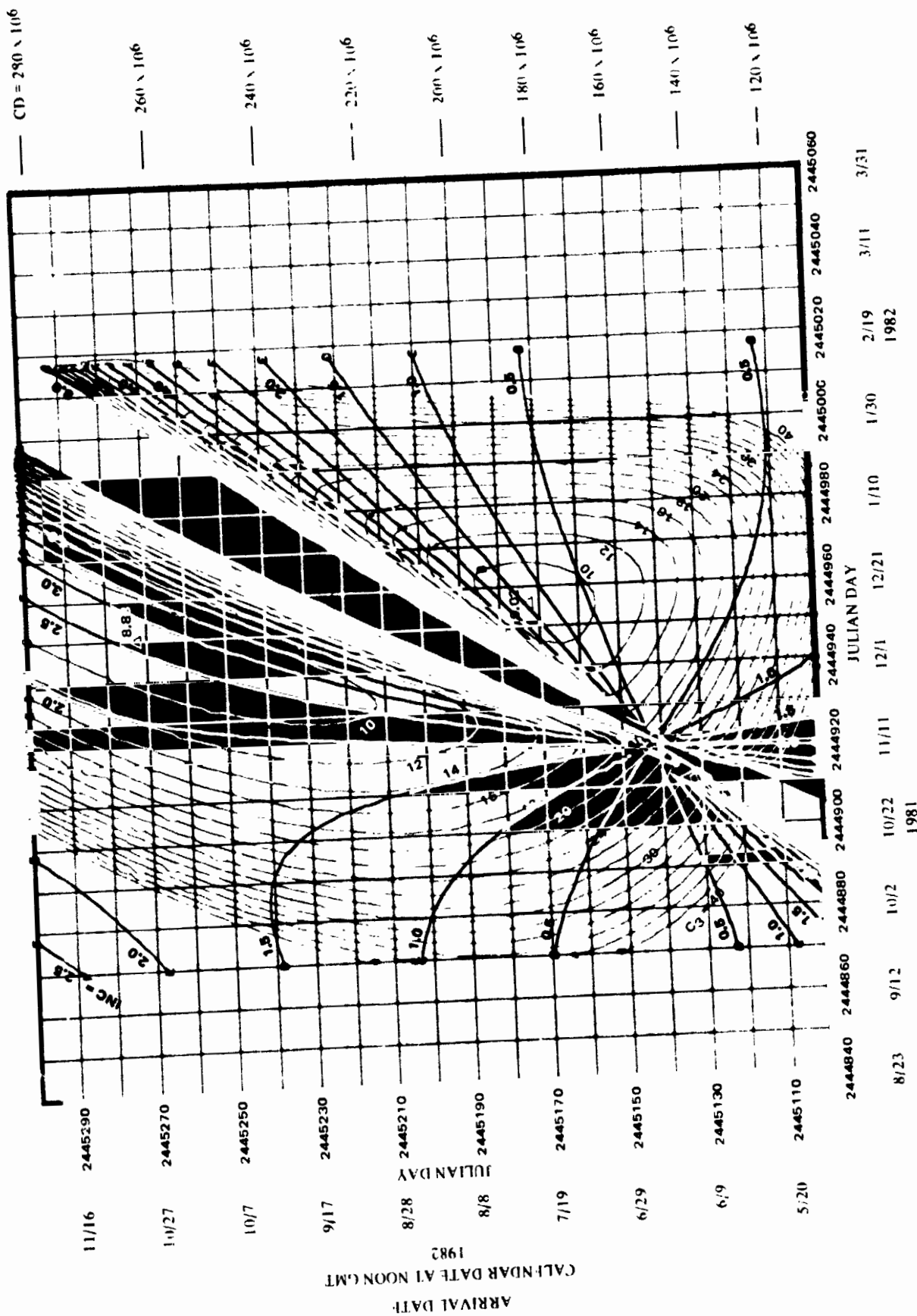
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DLA
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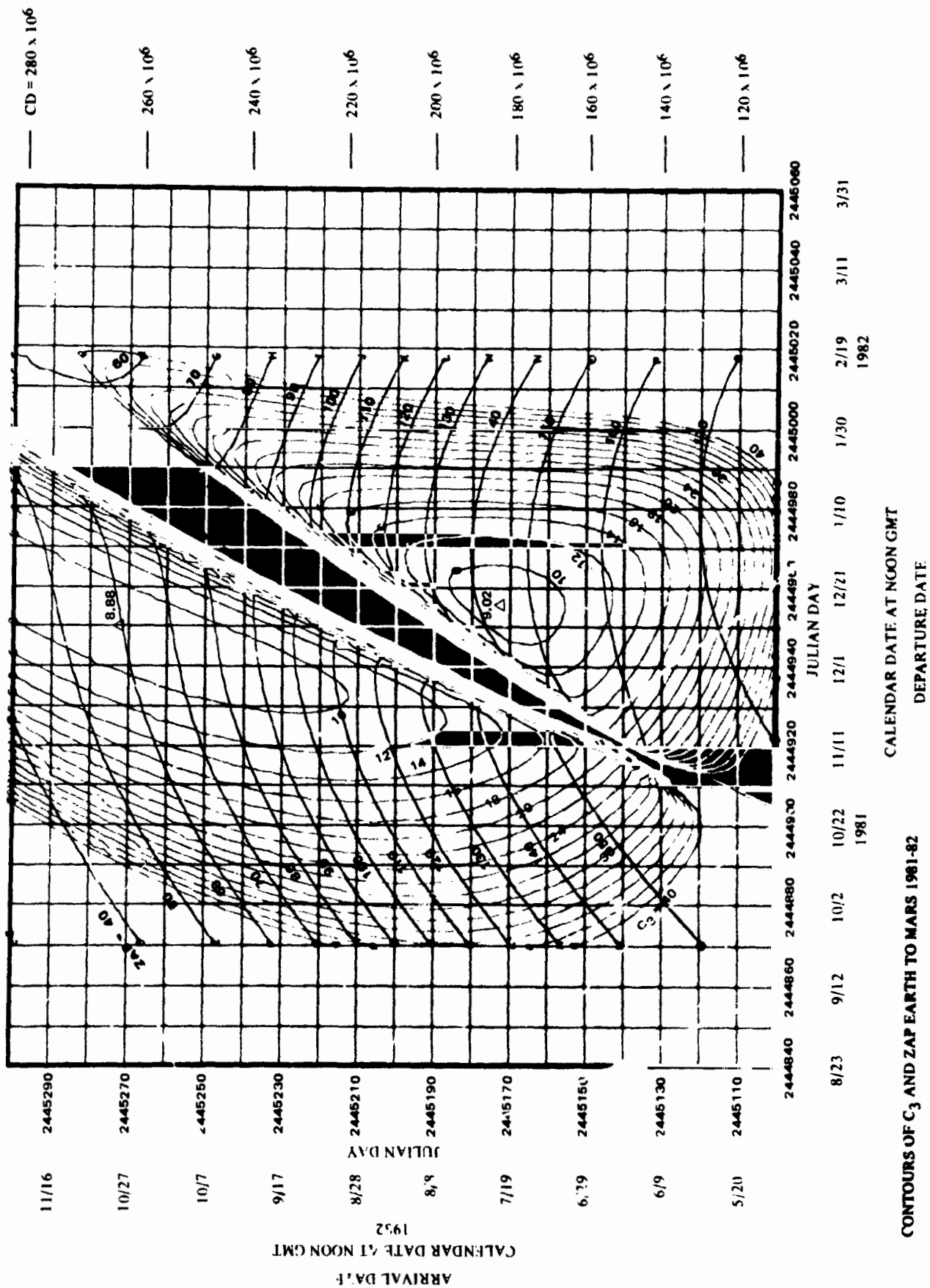


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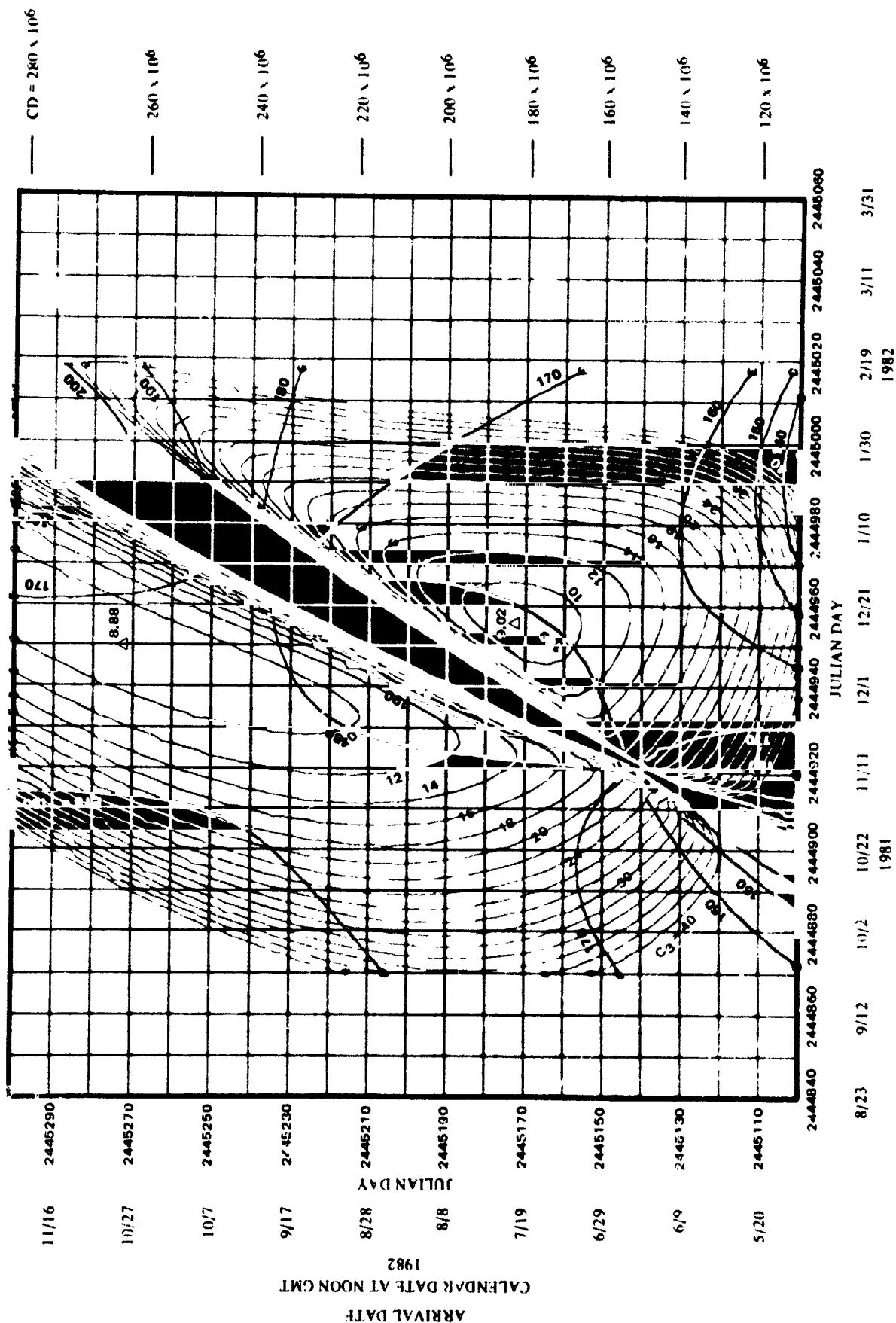
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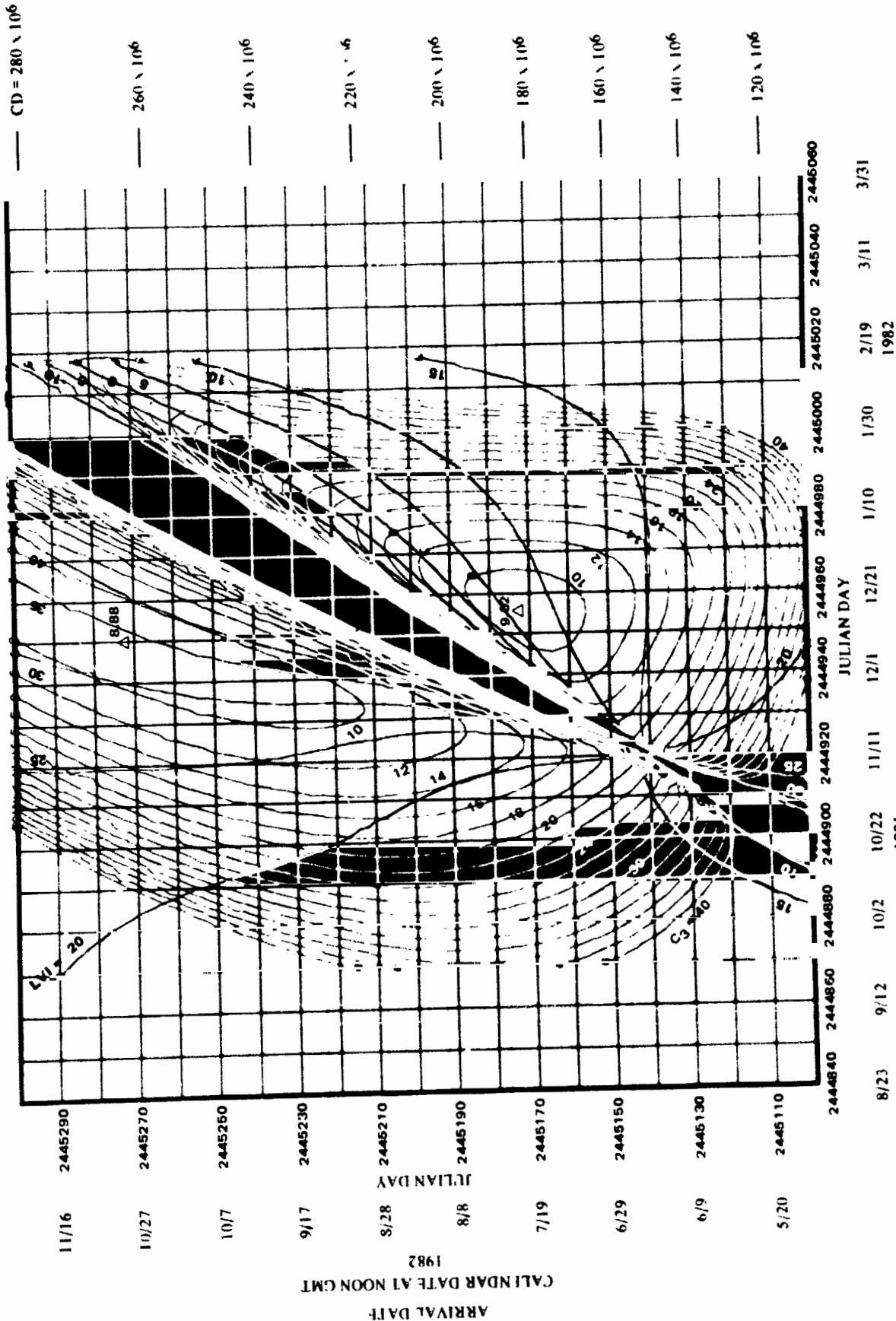


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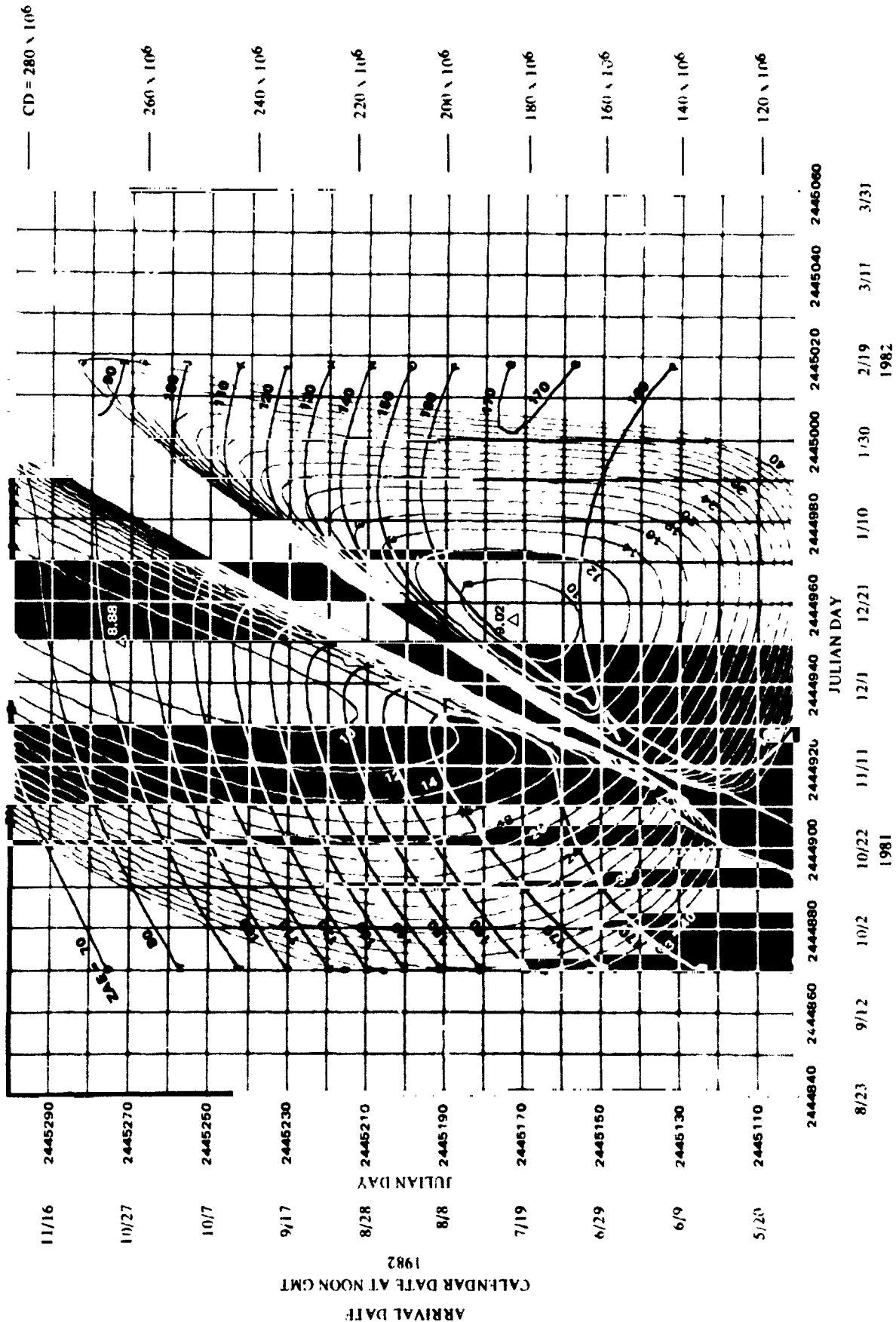


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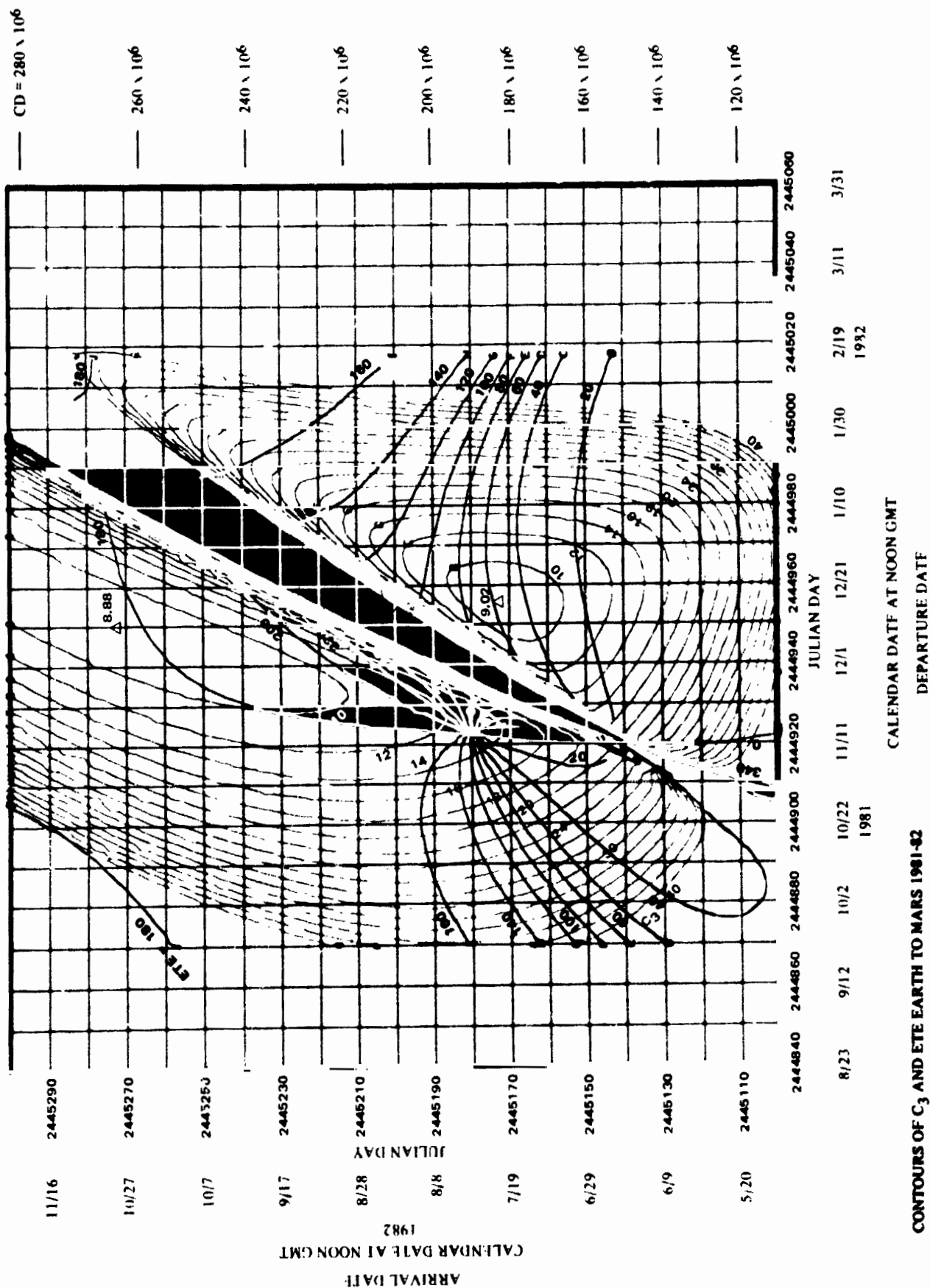
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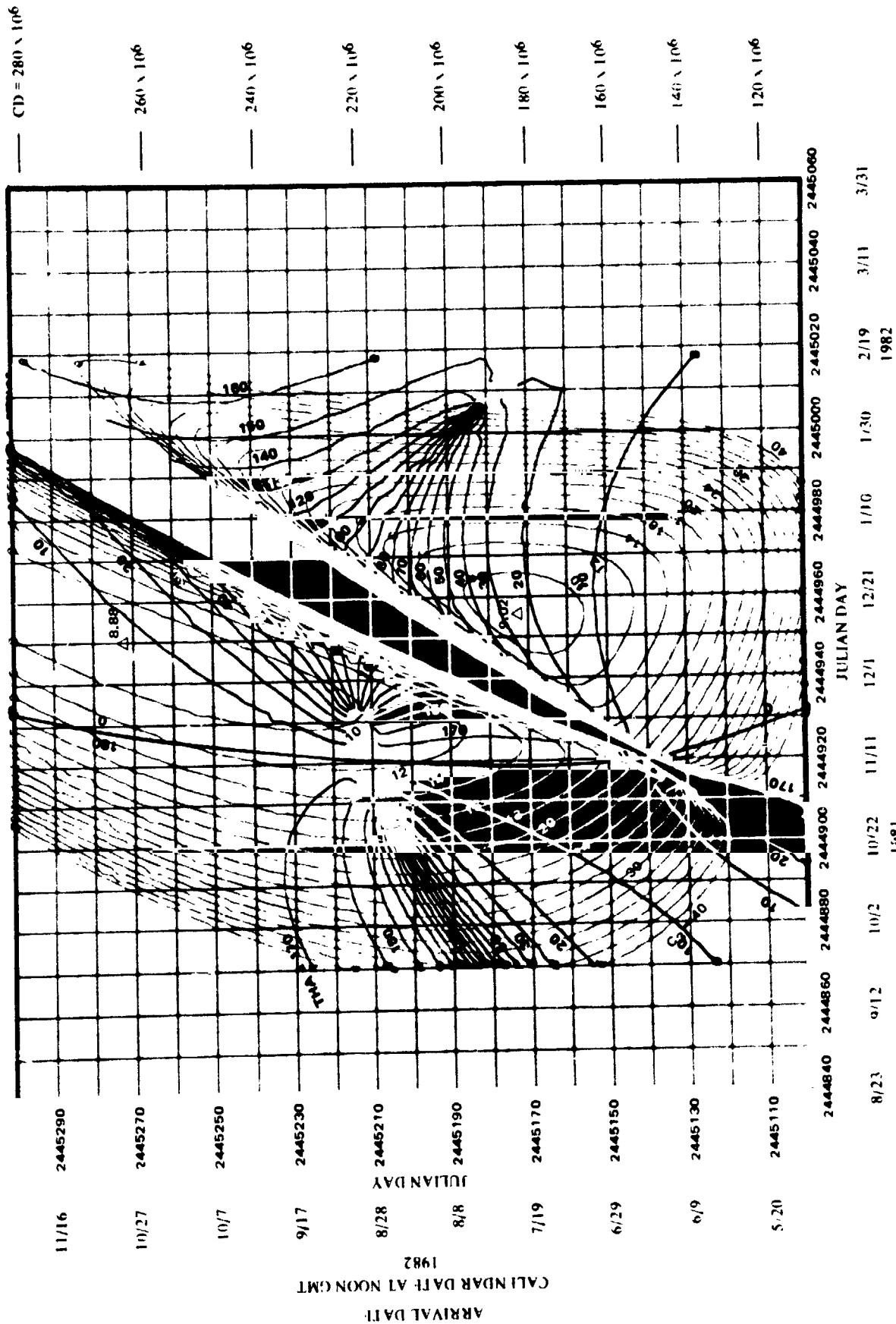
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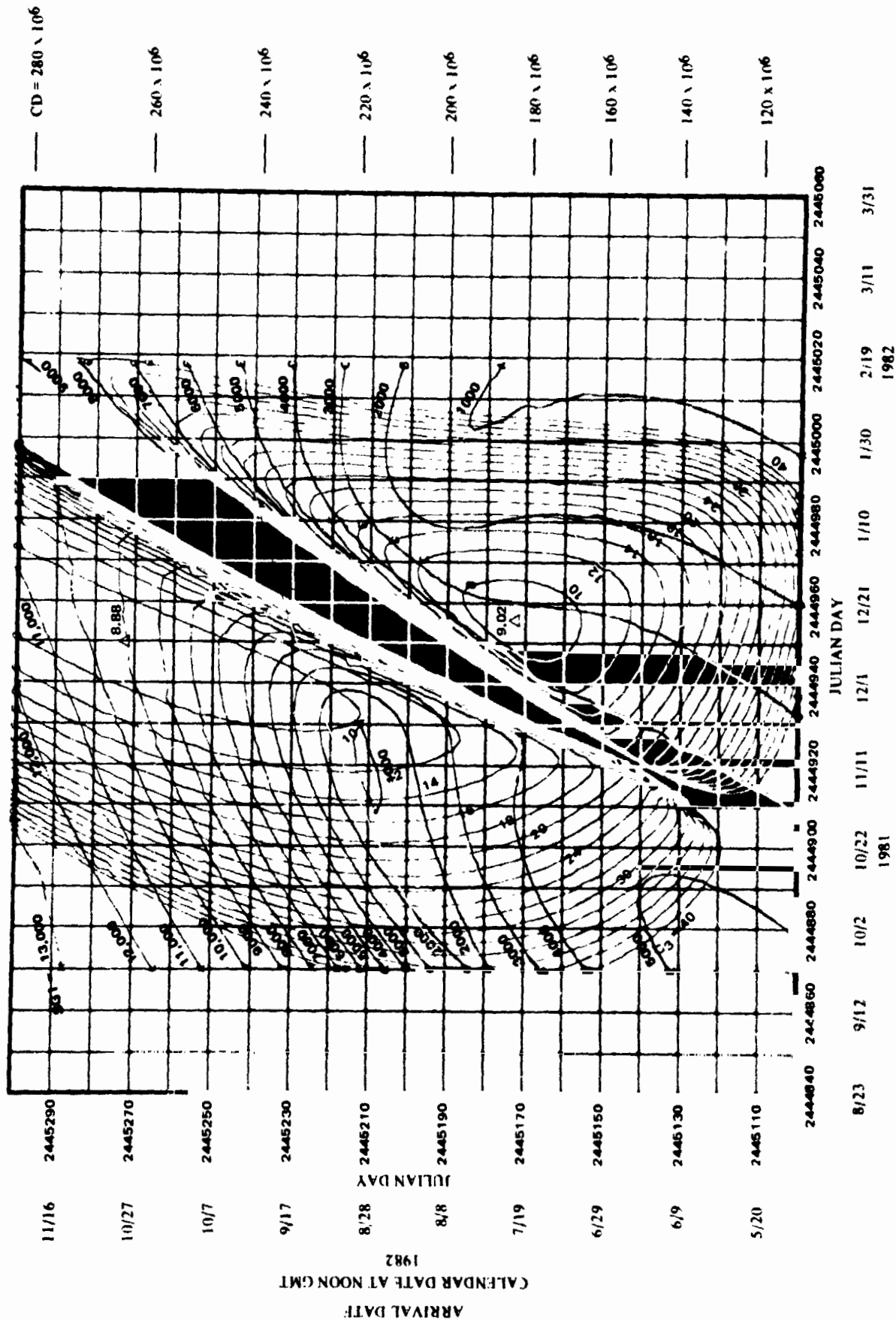
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1981





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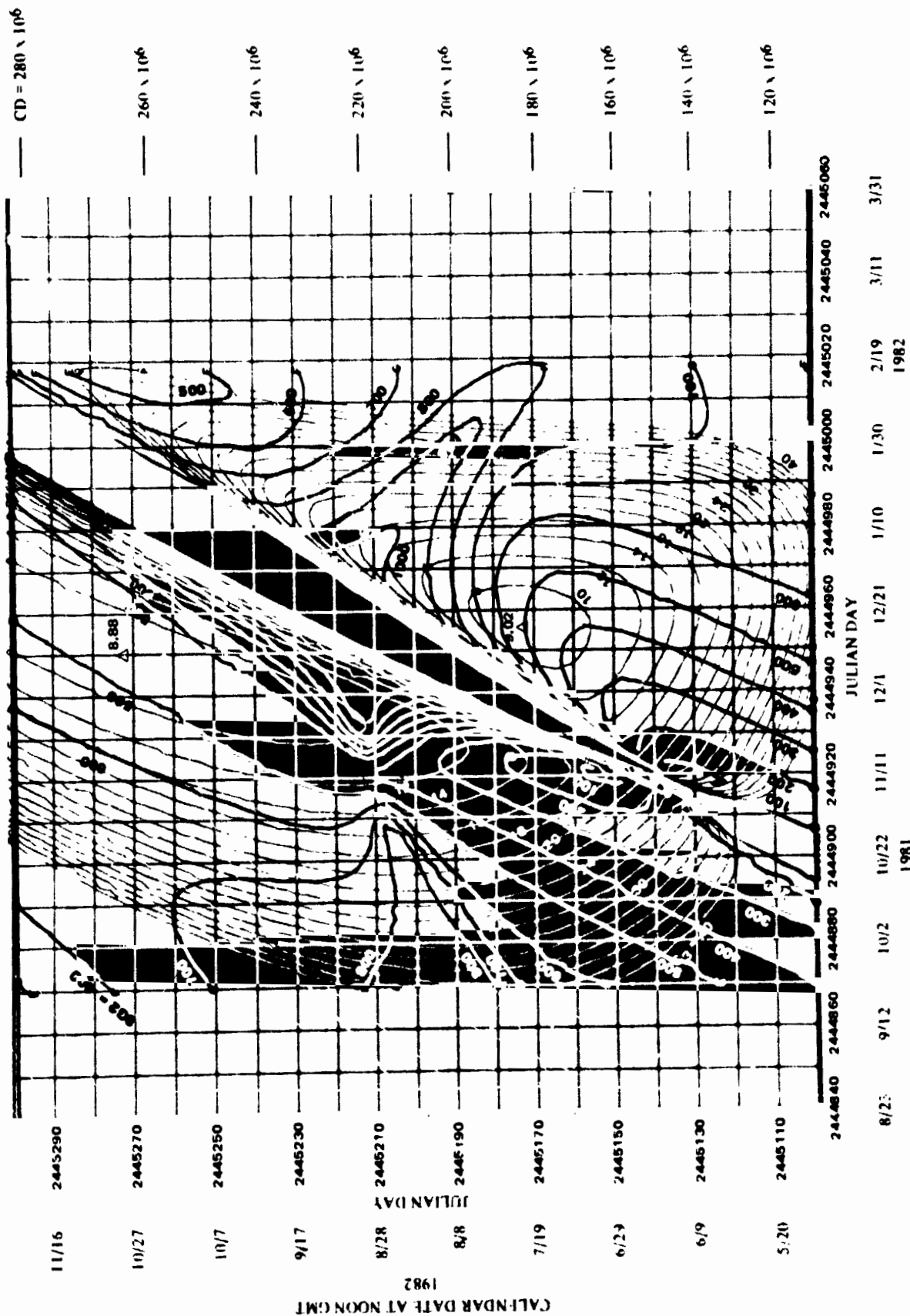
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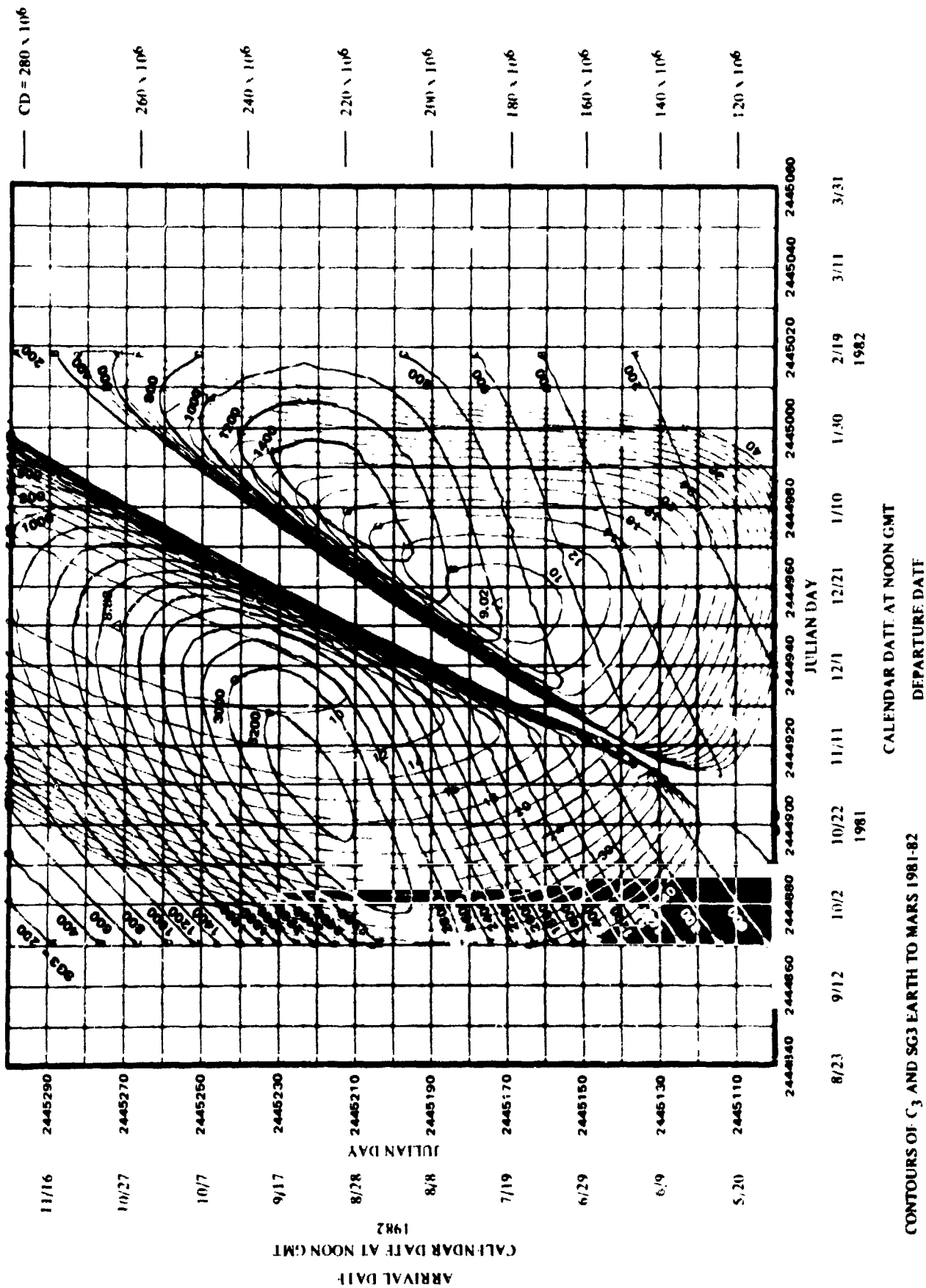
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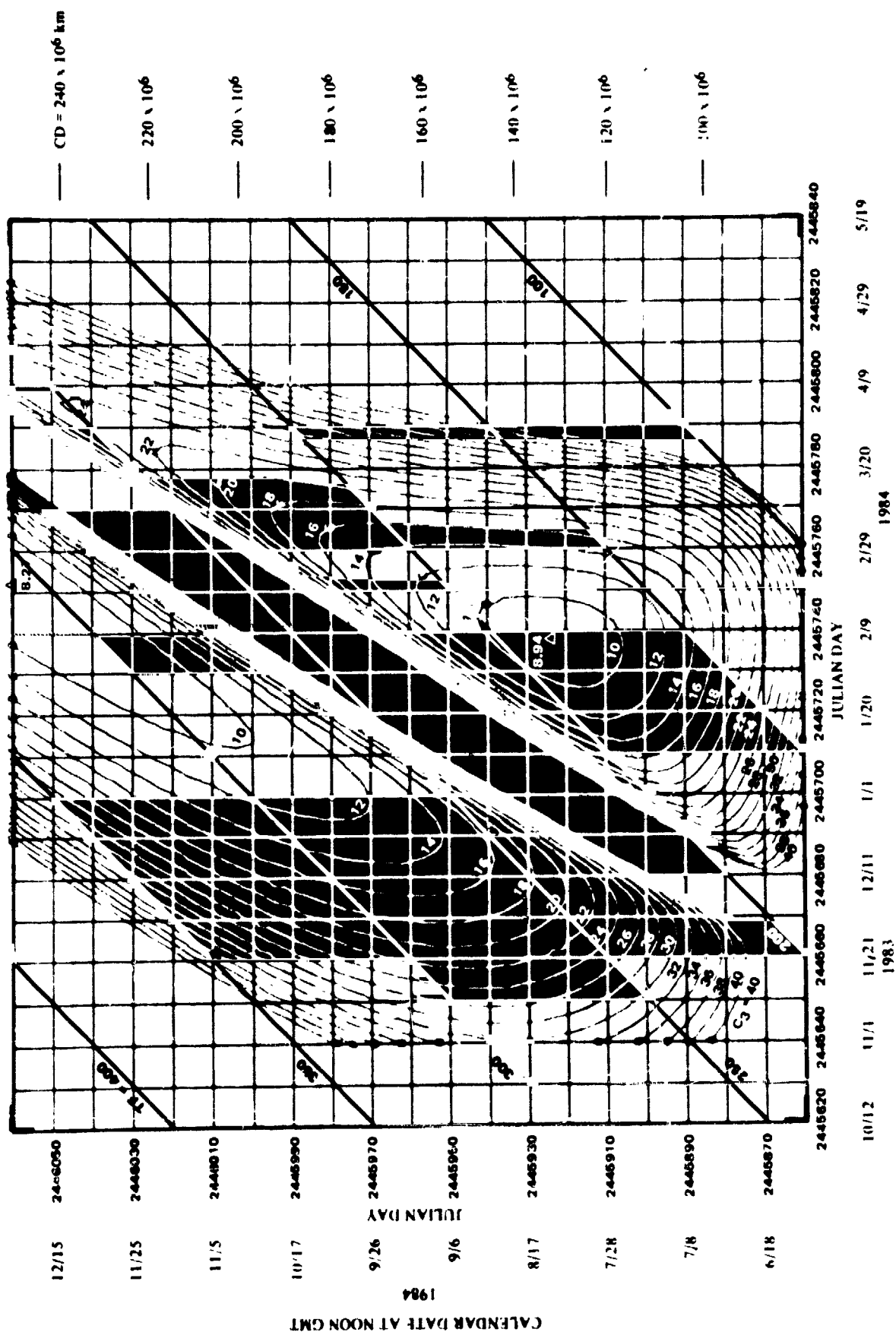
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1981



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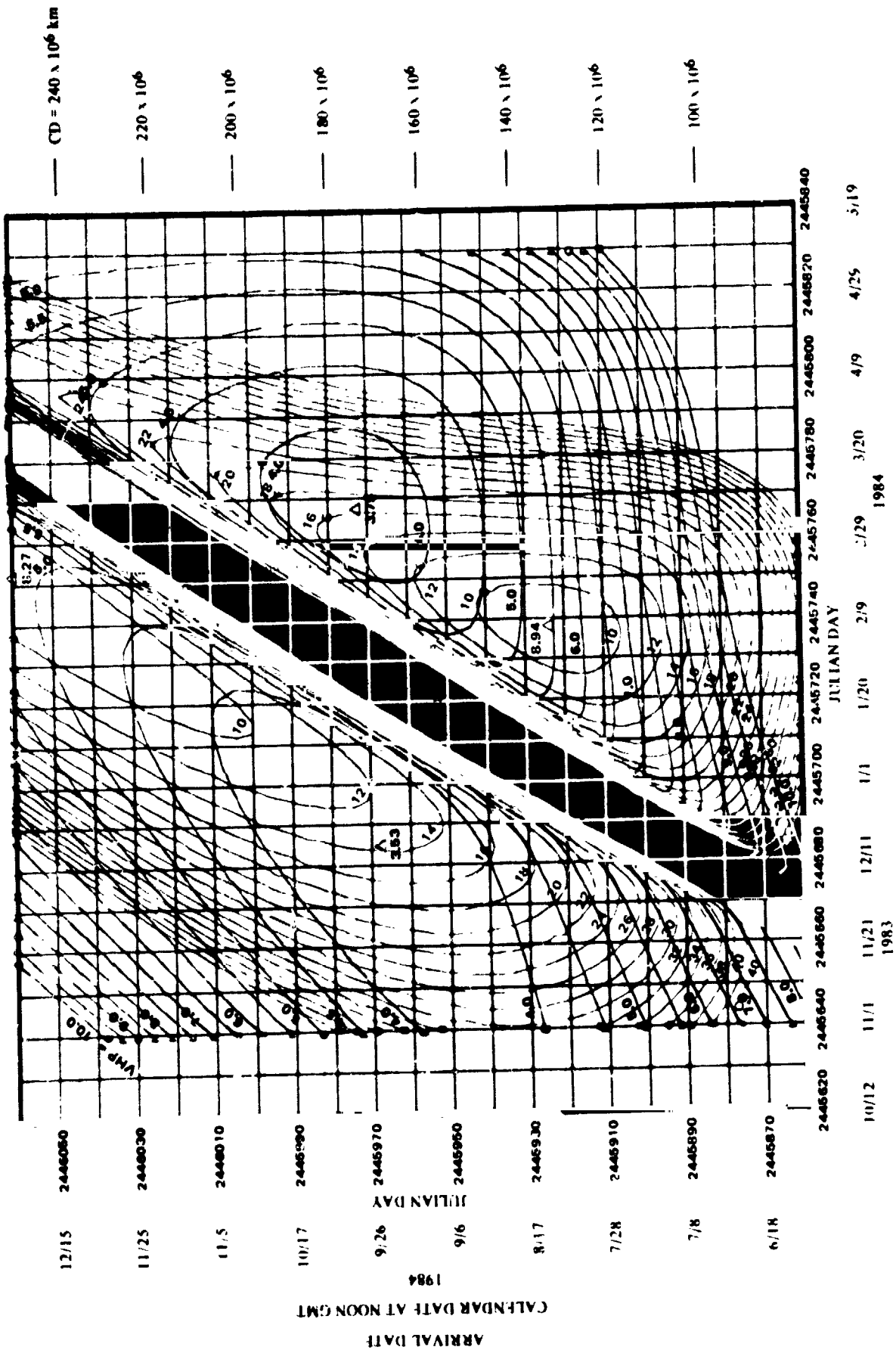
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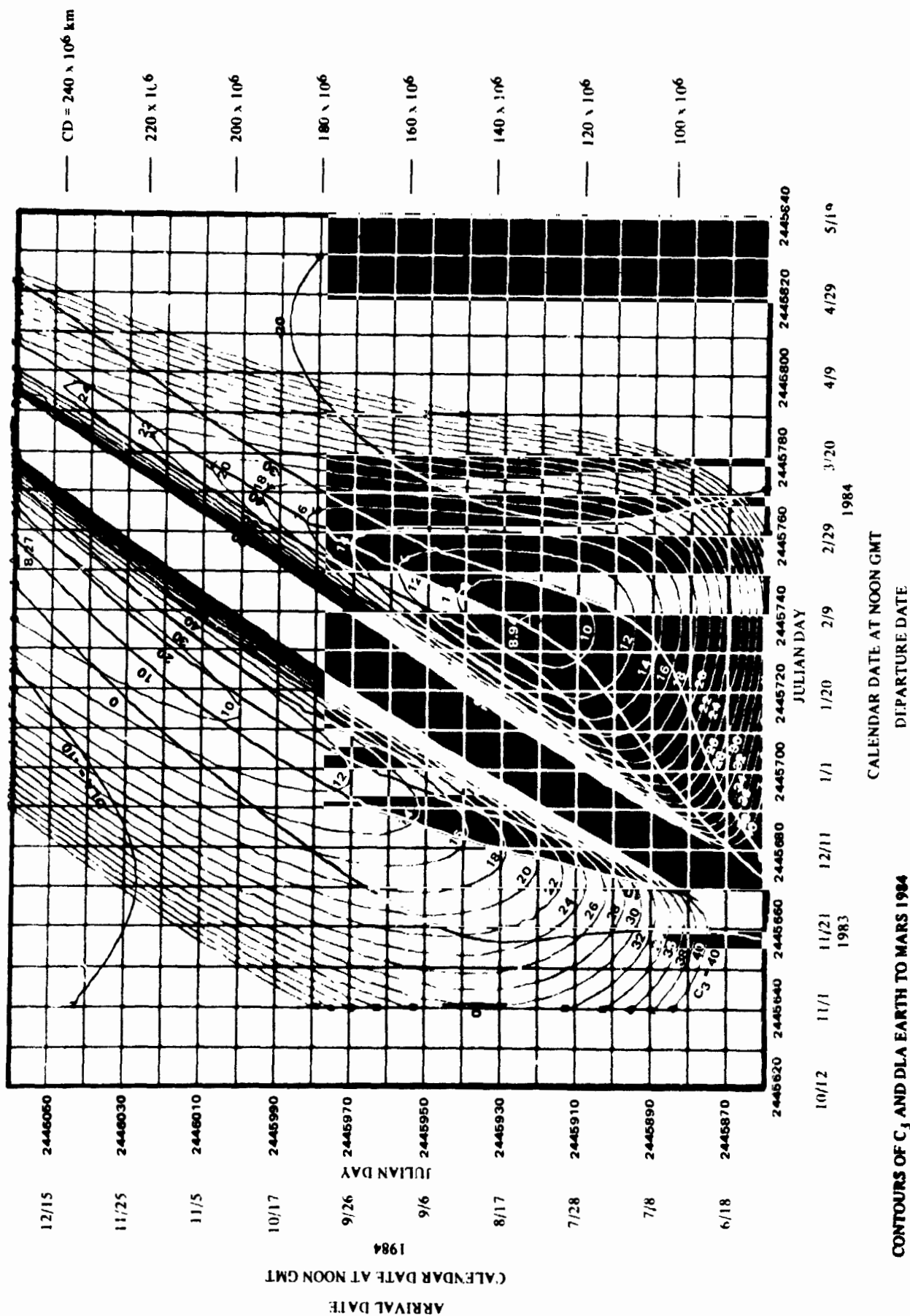


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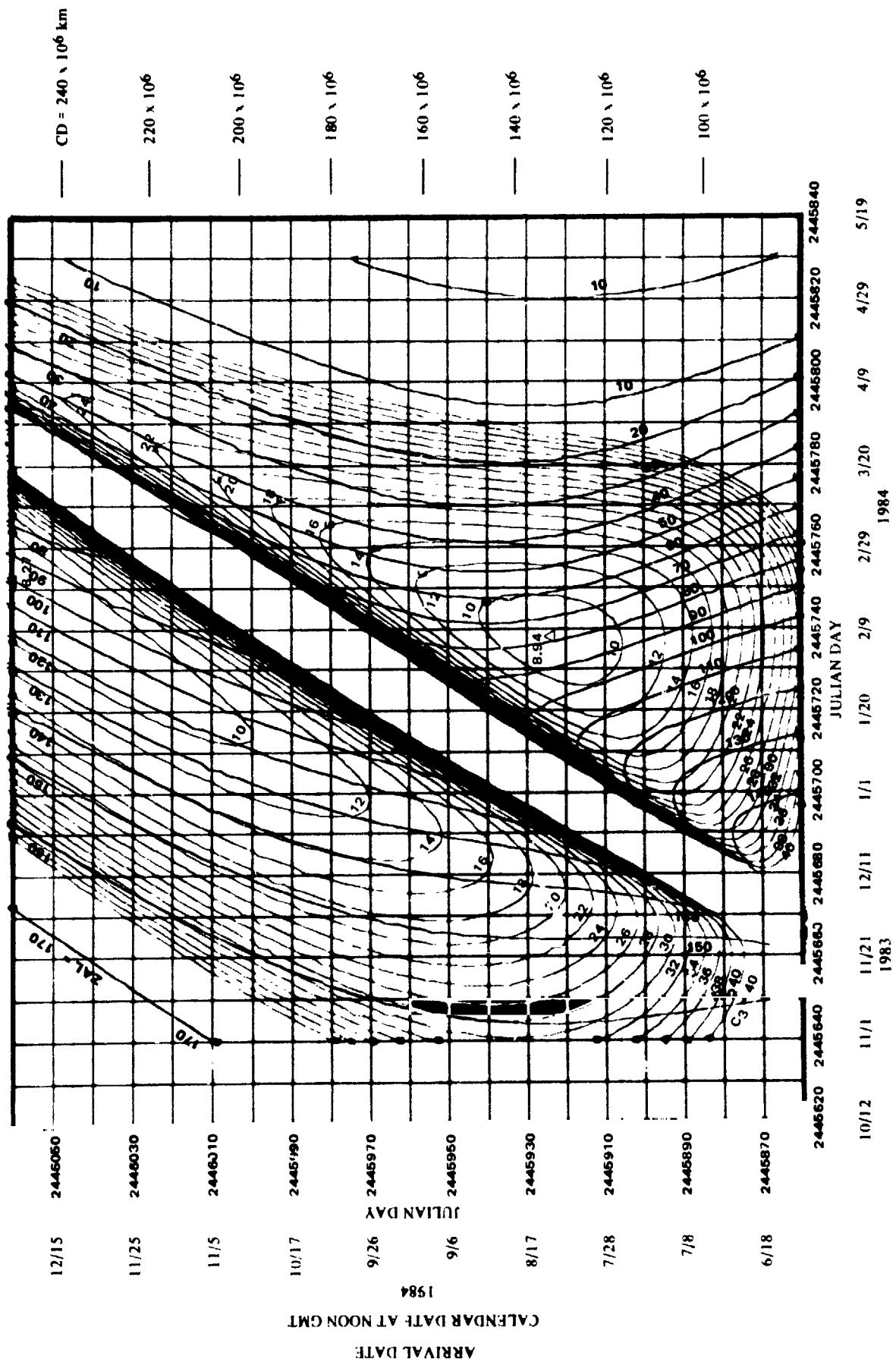
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CONTOURS OF C_J AND DLA EARTH TO MARS 1984

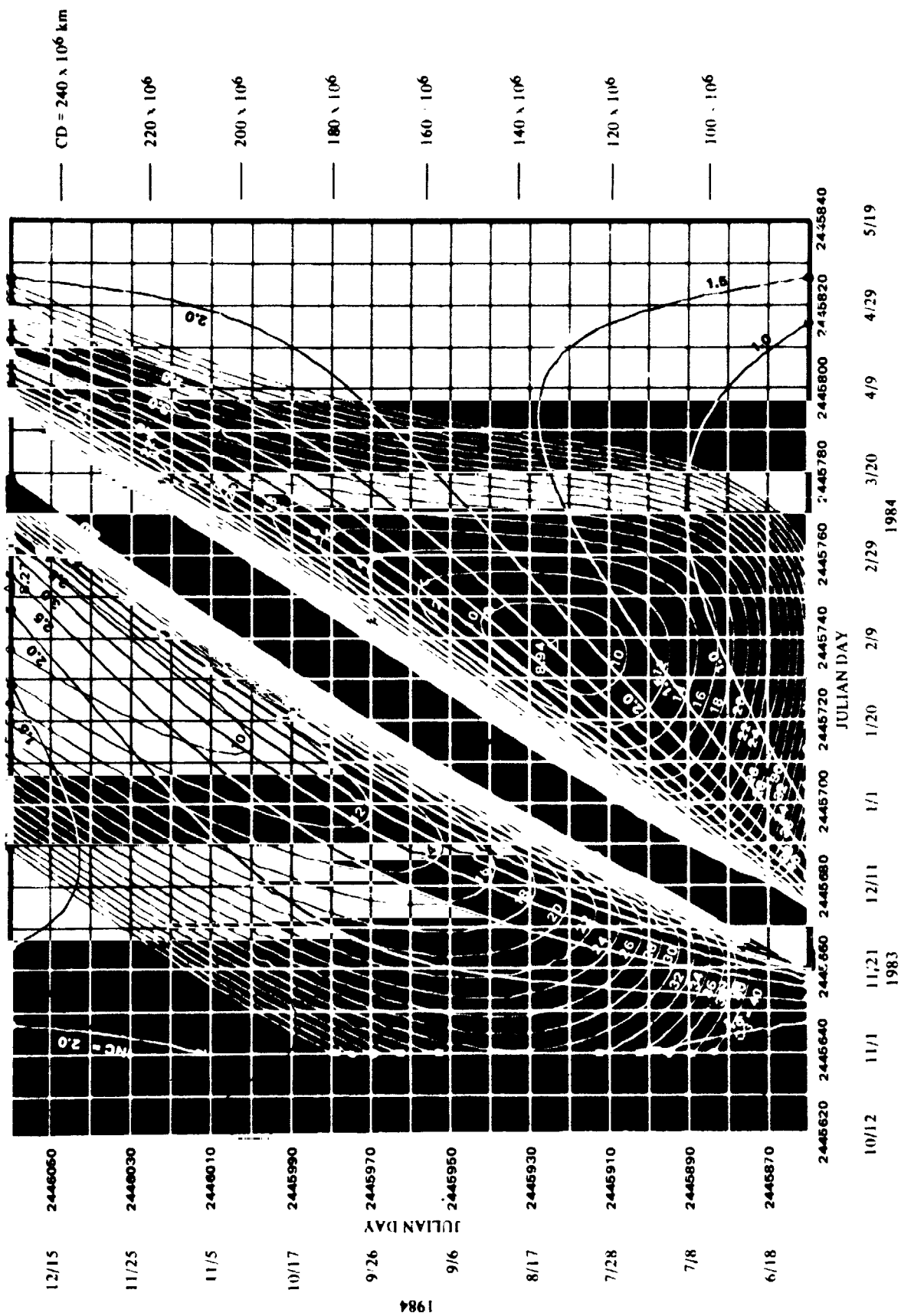


CONTOURS OF C₃ AND ZAL EARTH TO MARS 1984

CALENDAR DATE AT NOON GMT

DEPARTURE DATE

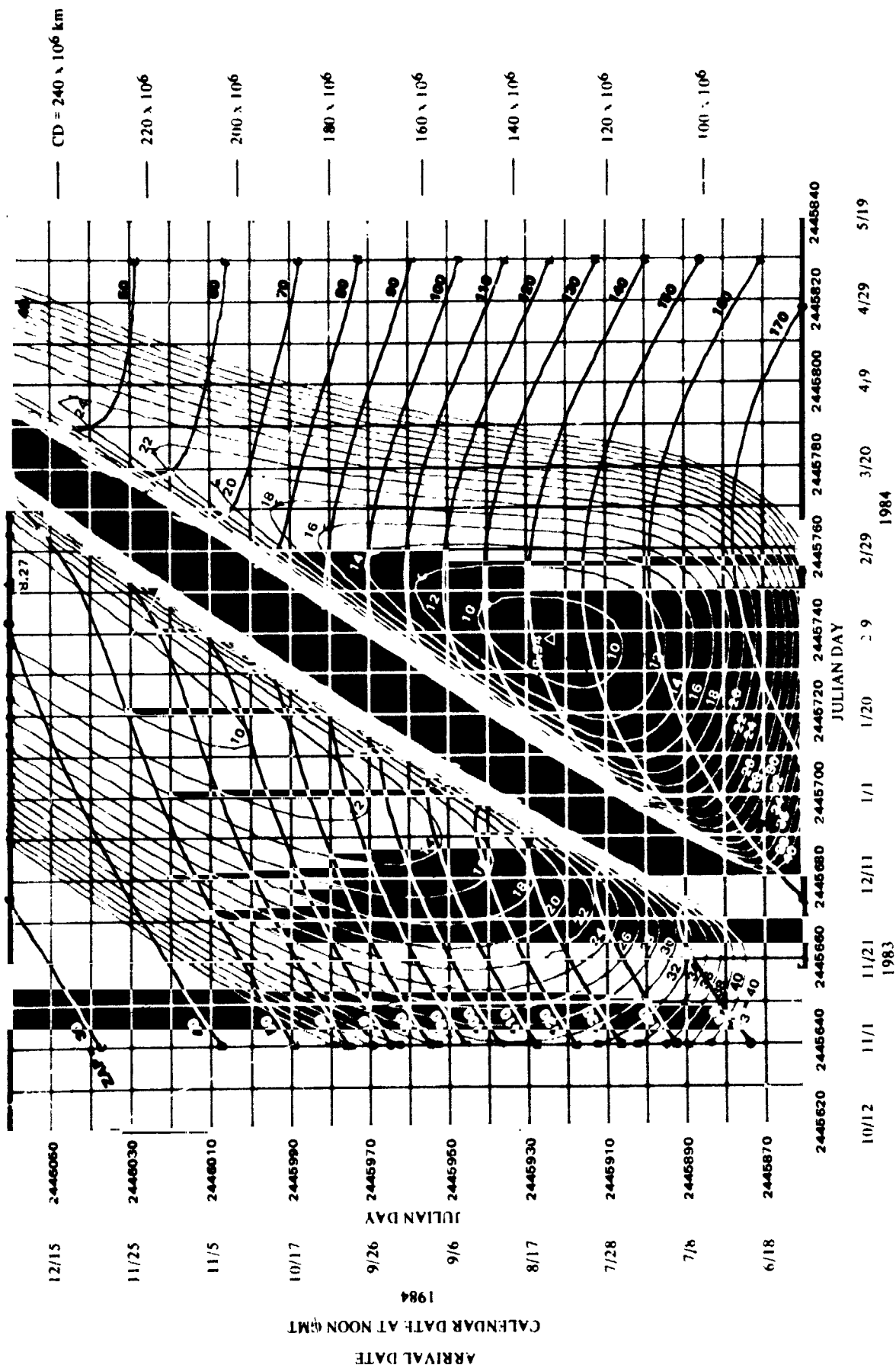
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CONTOURS OF C₃ AND INC EARTH TO MARS 1984

CALENDAR DATE AT NOON GMT

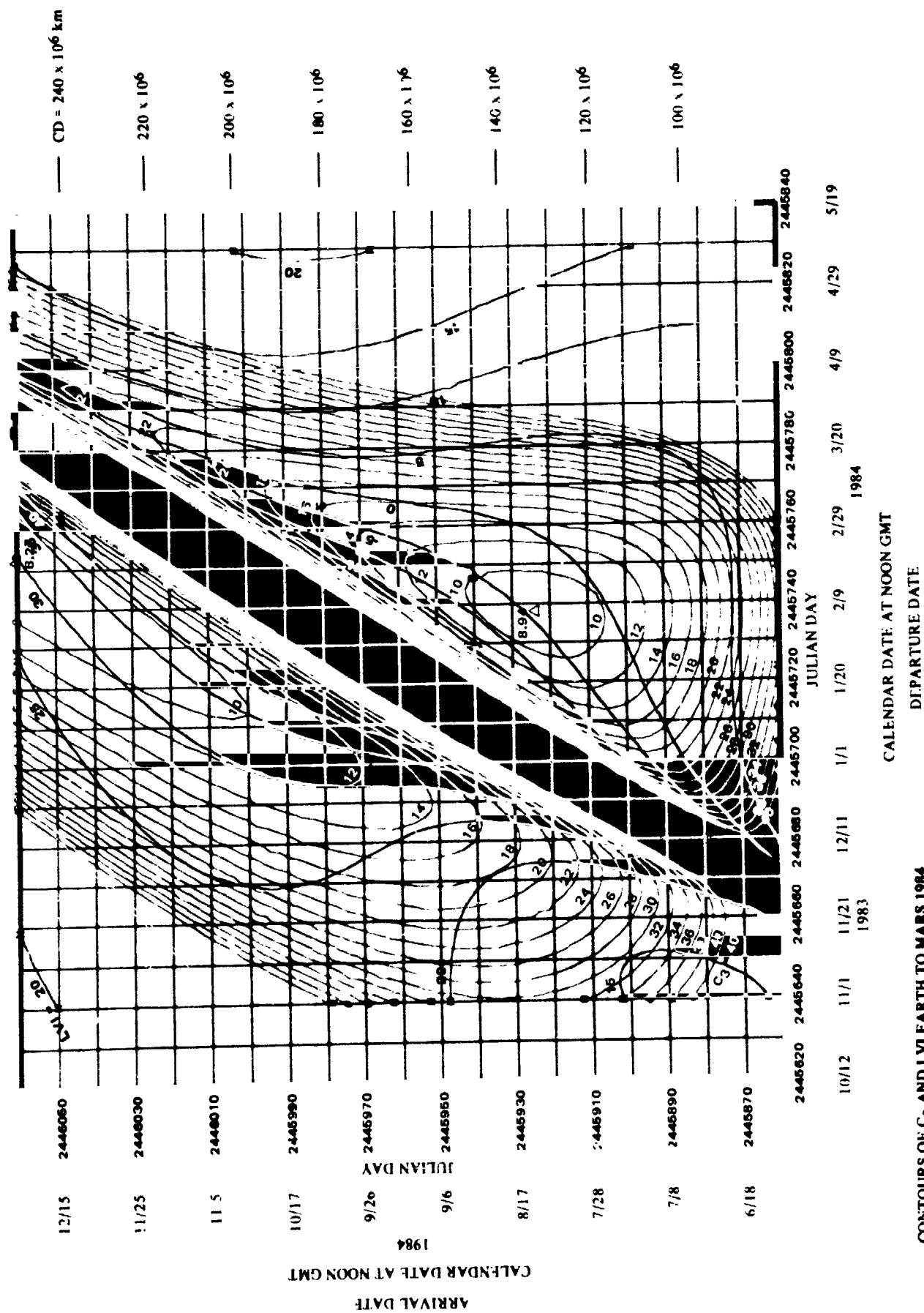
DEPARTURE DATE



CONTOURS OF C₃ AND ZAP EARTH TO MARS 1984

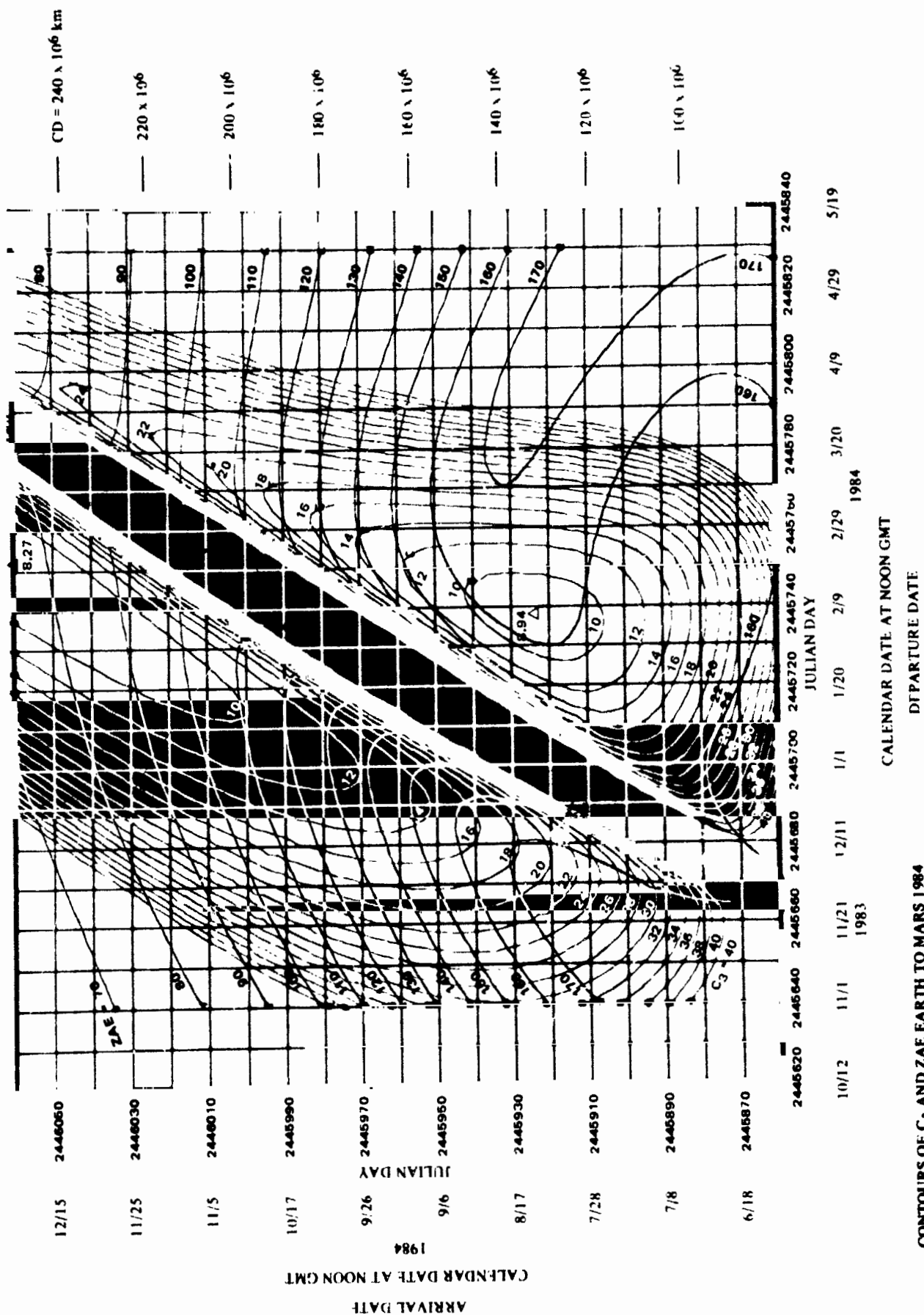
18 Q 2

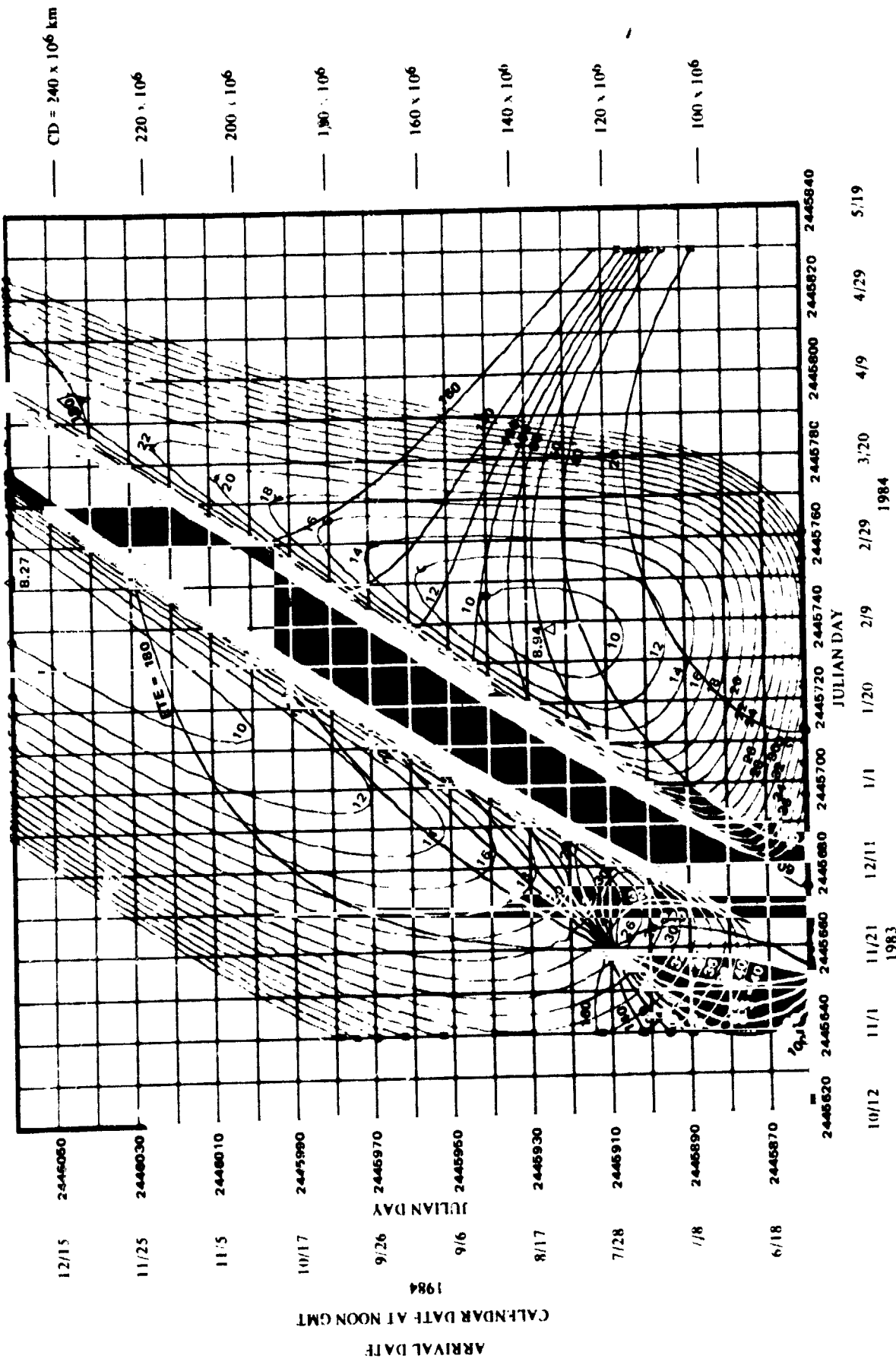




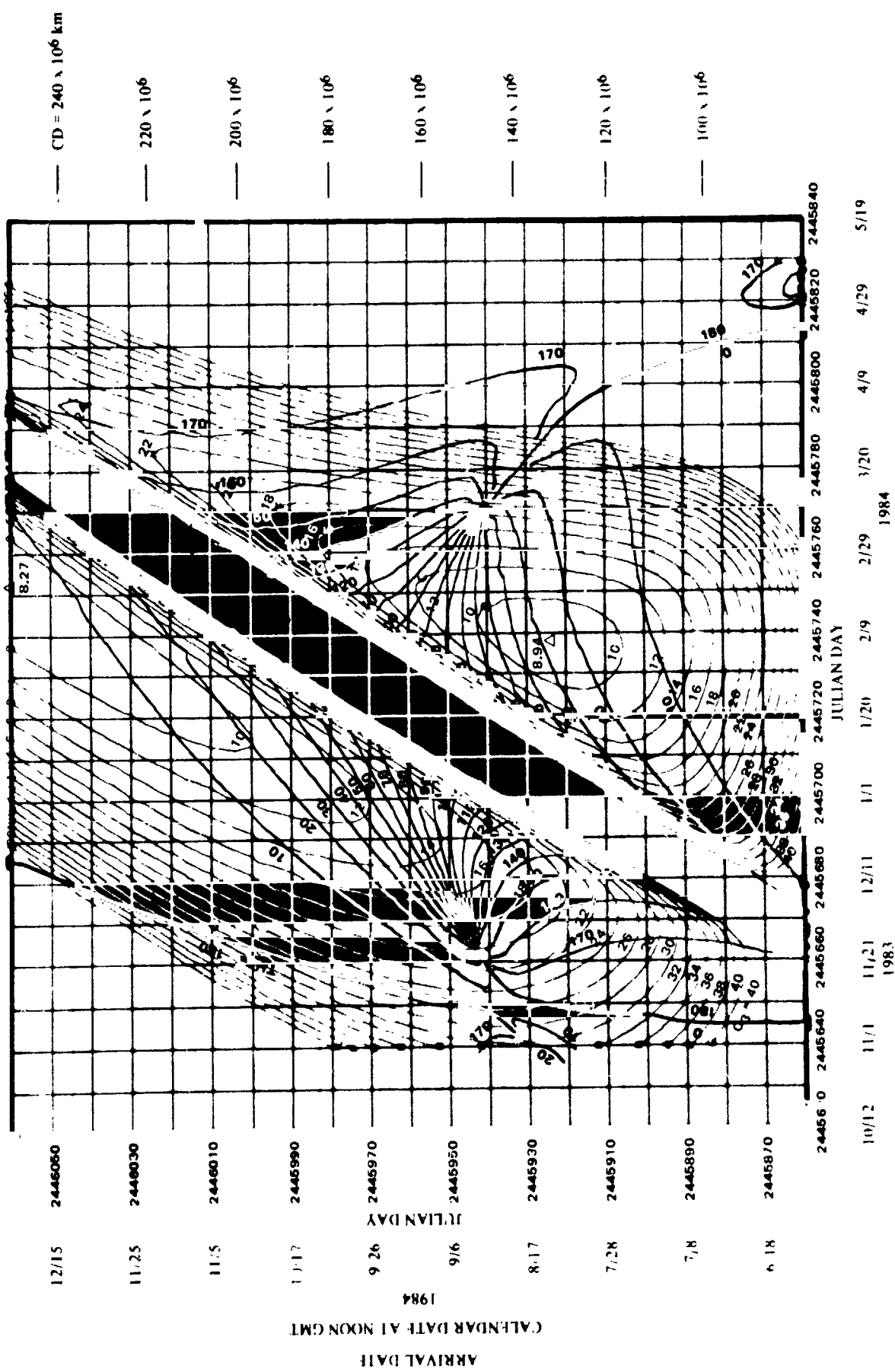
1984 LVI

ZAE
♂
1984

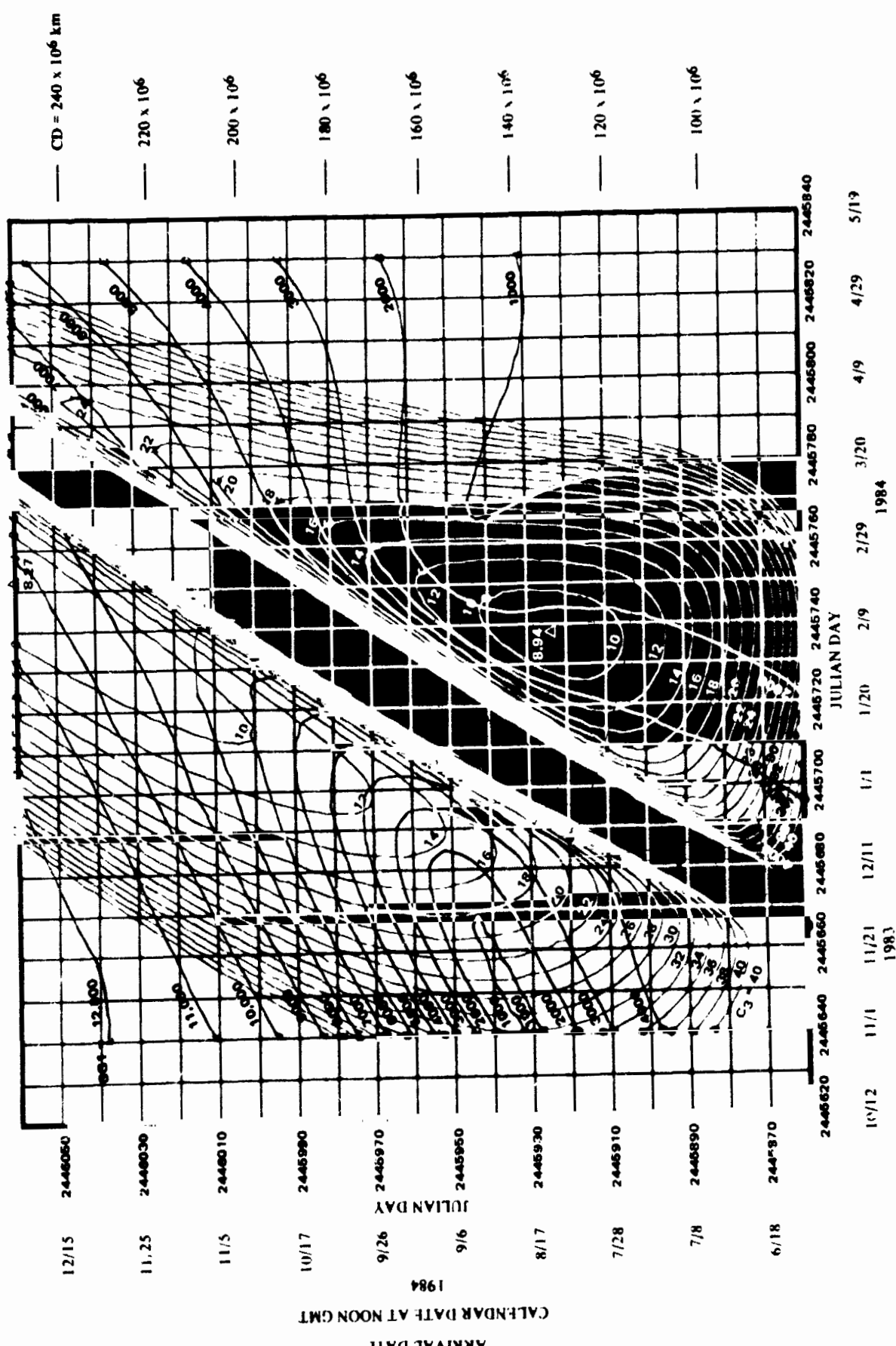




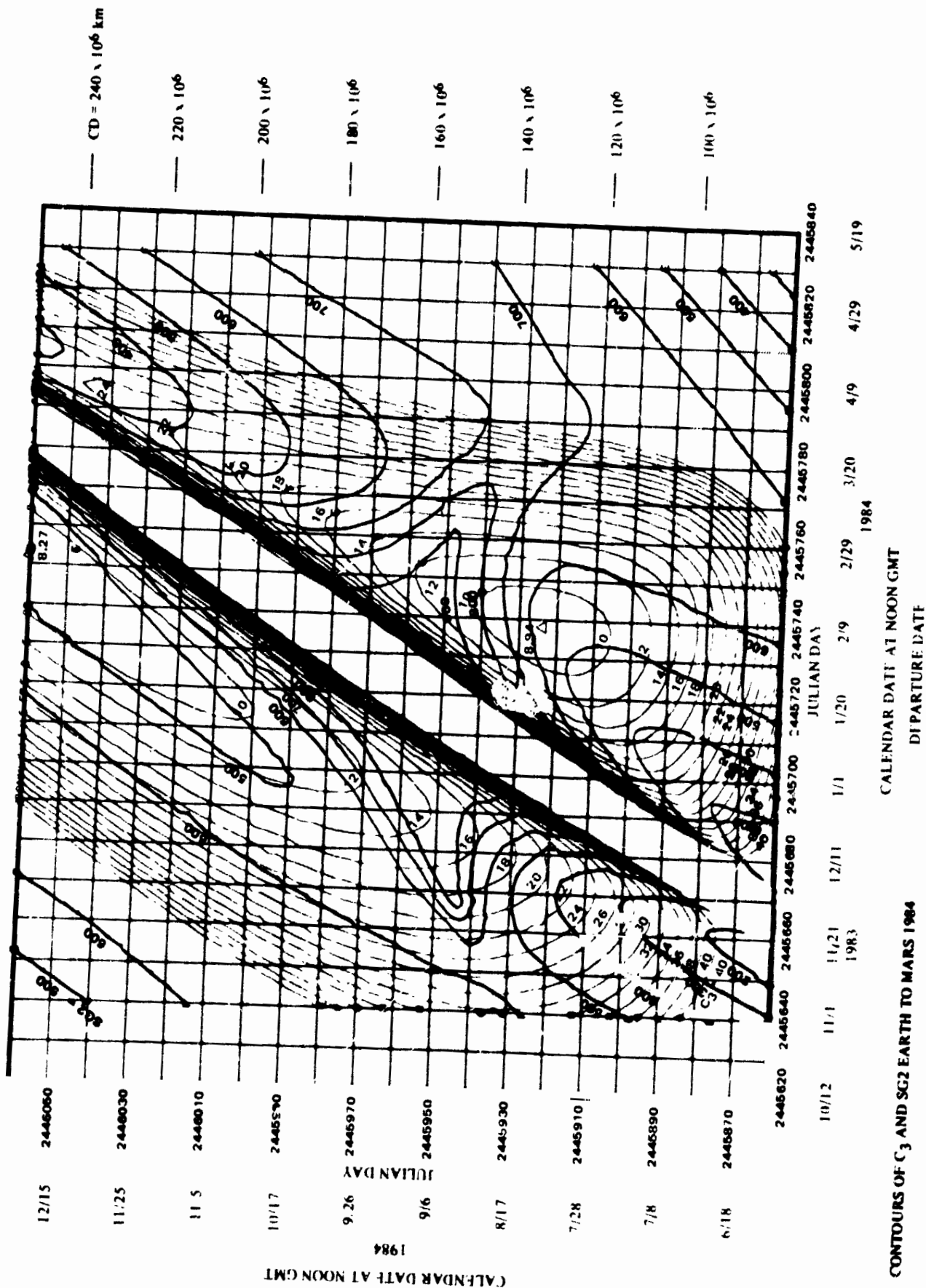
CONTOURS OF C₁ AND ETE EARTH TO MARS 1984



CONTOURS OF C₃ AND THA EARTH TO MARS 1984

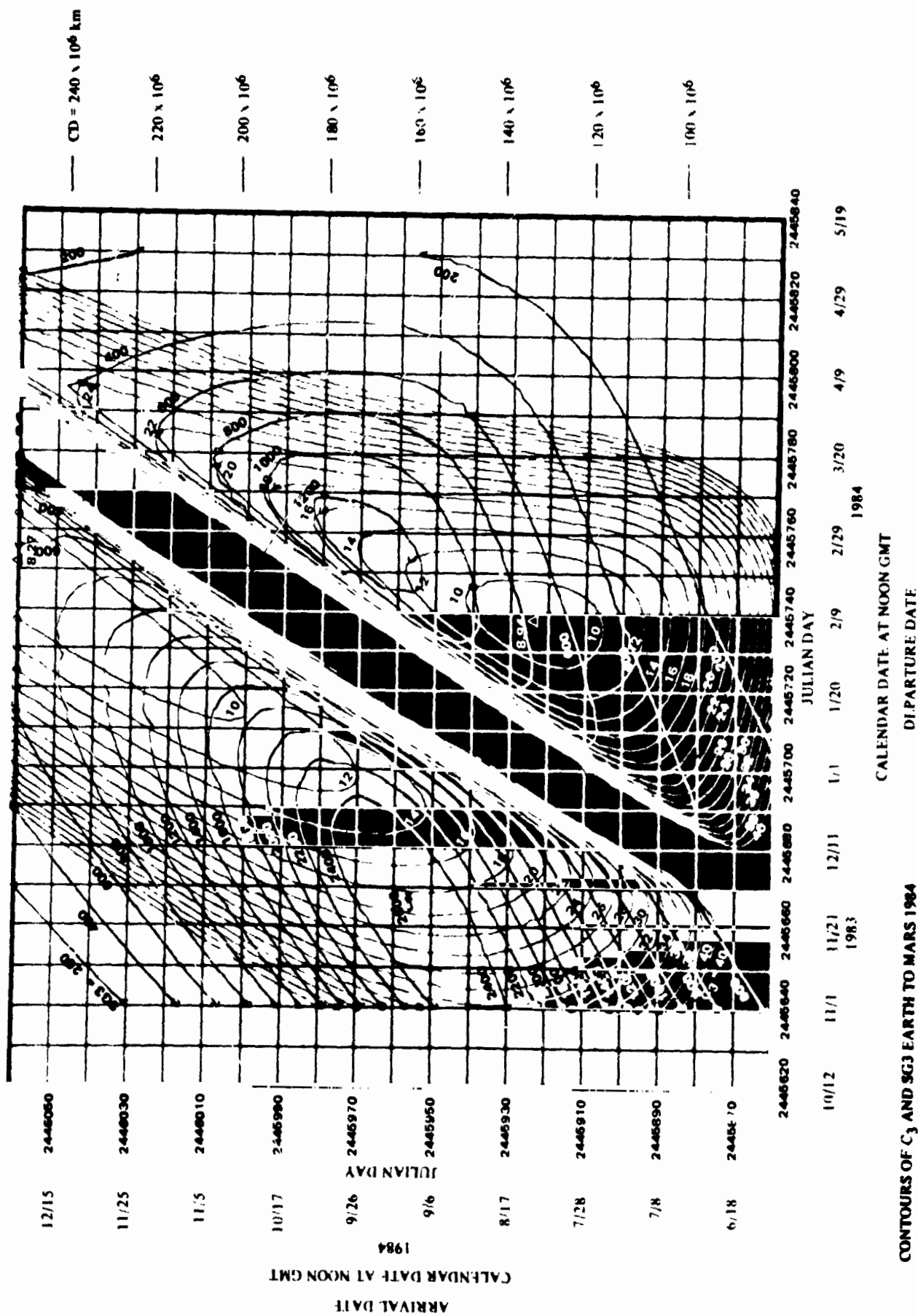


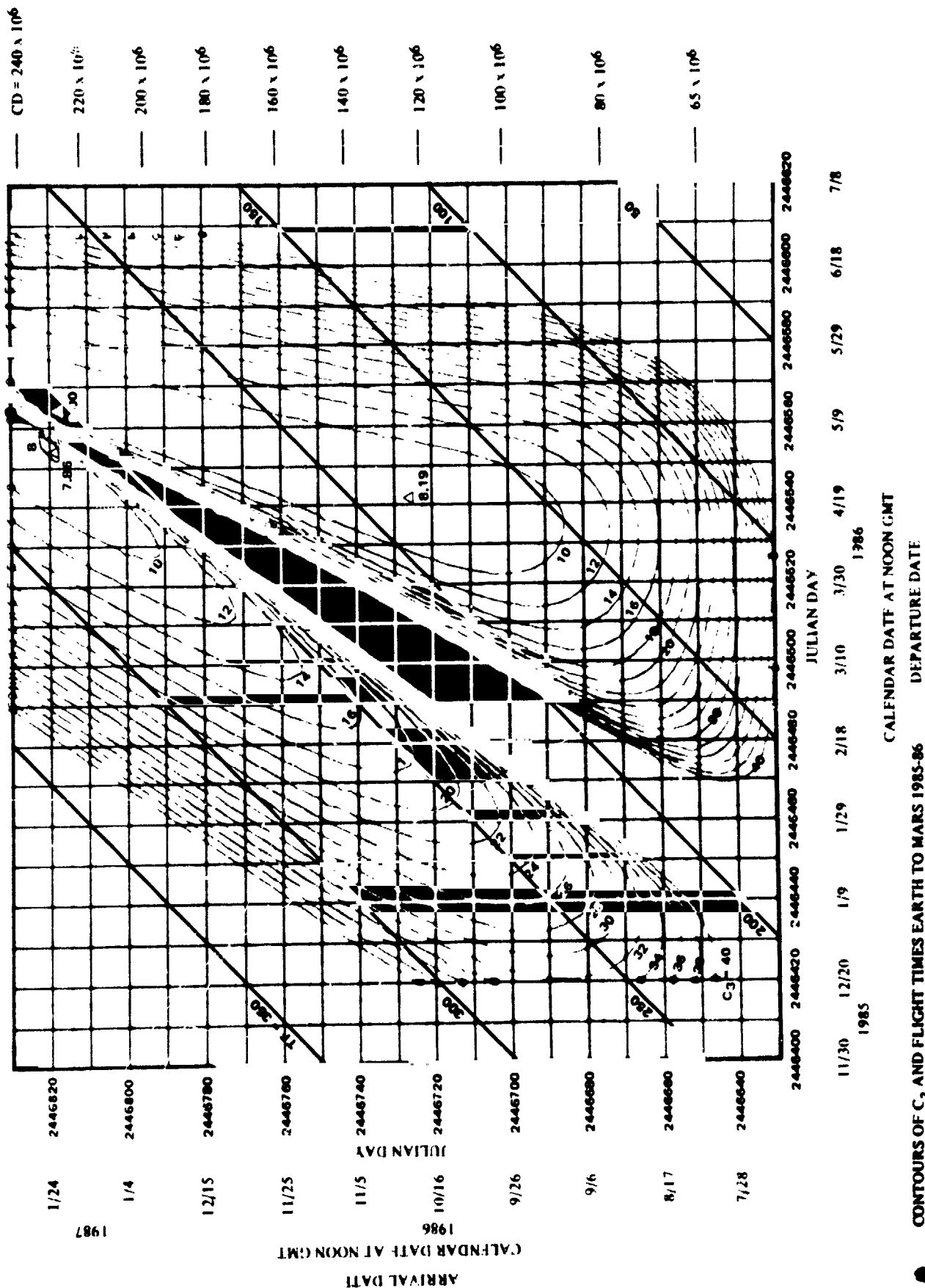
821

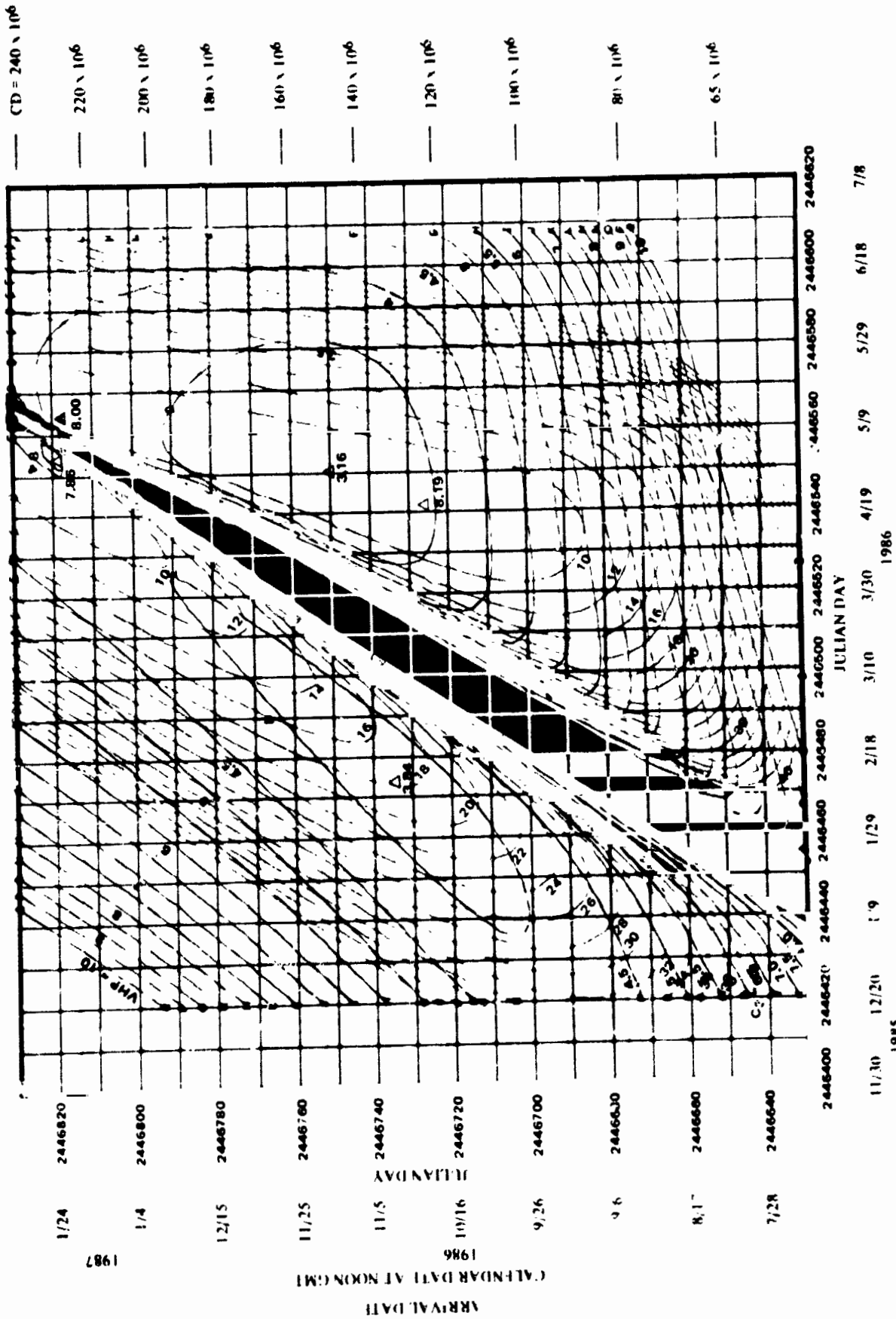


CONTOURS OF C₃ AND SG2 EARTH TO MARS 1984

SG2
1984

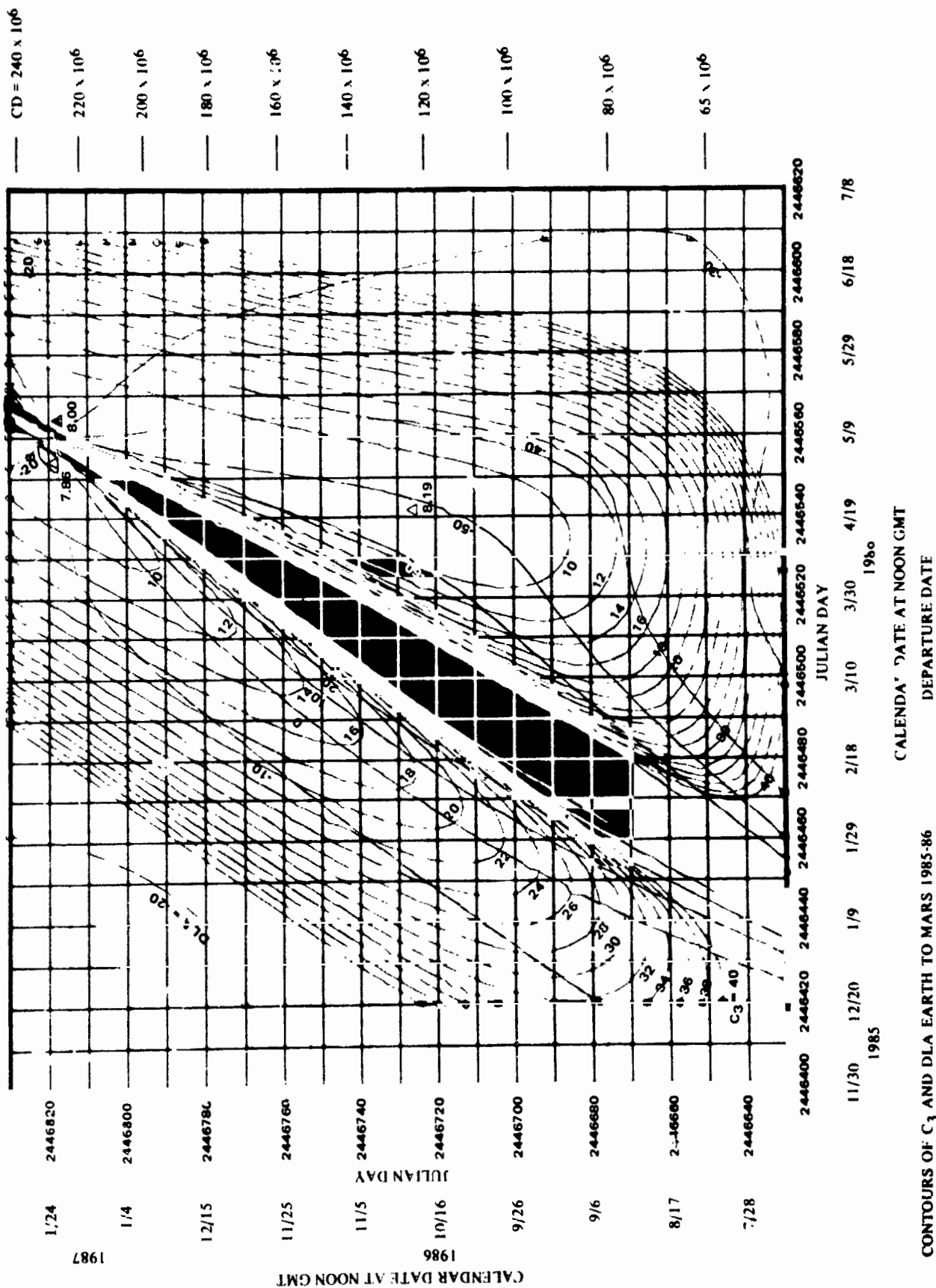


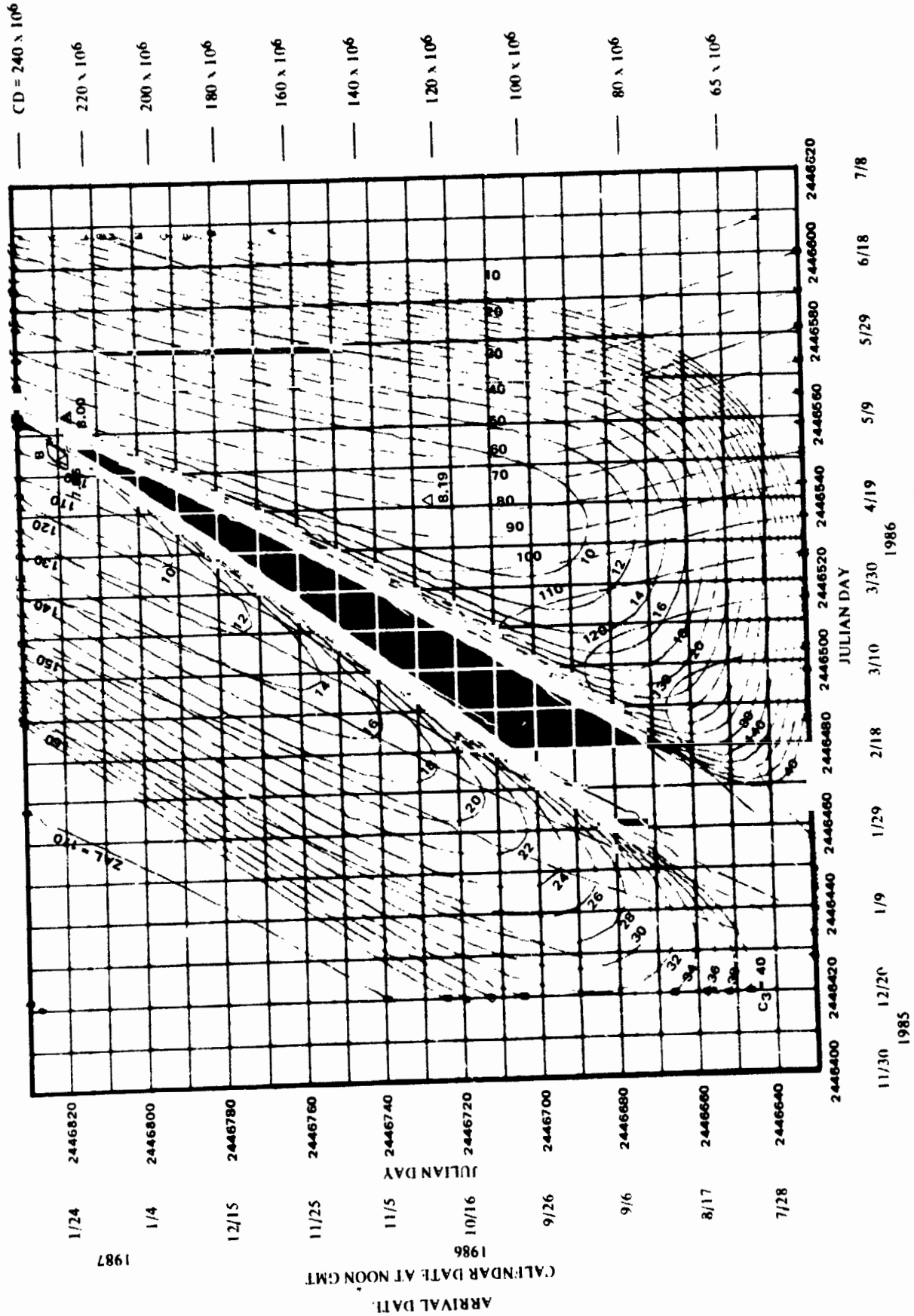




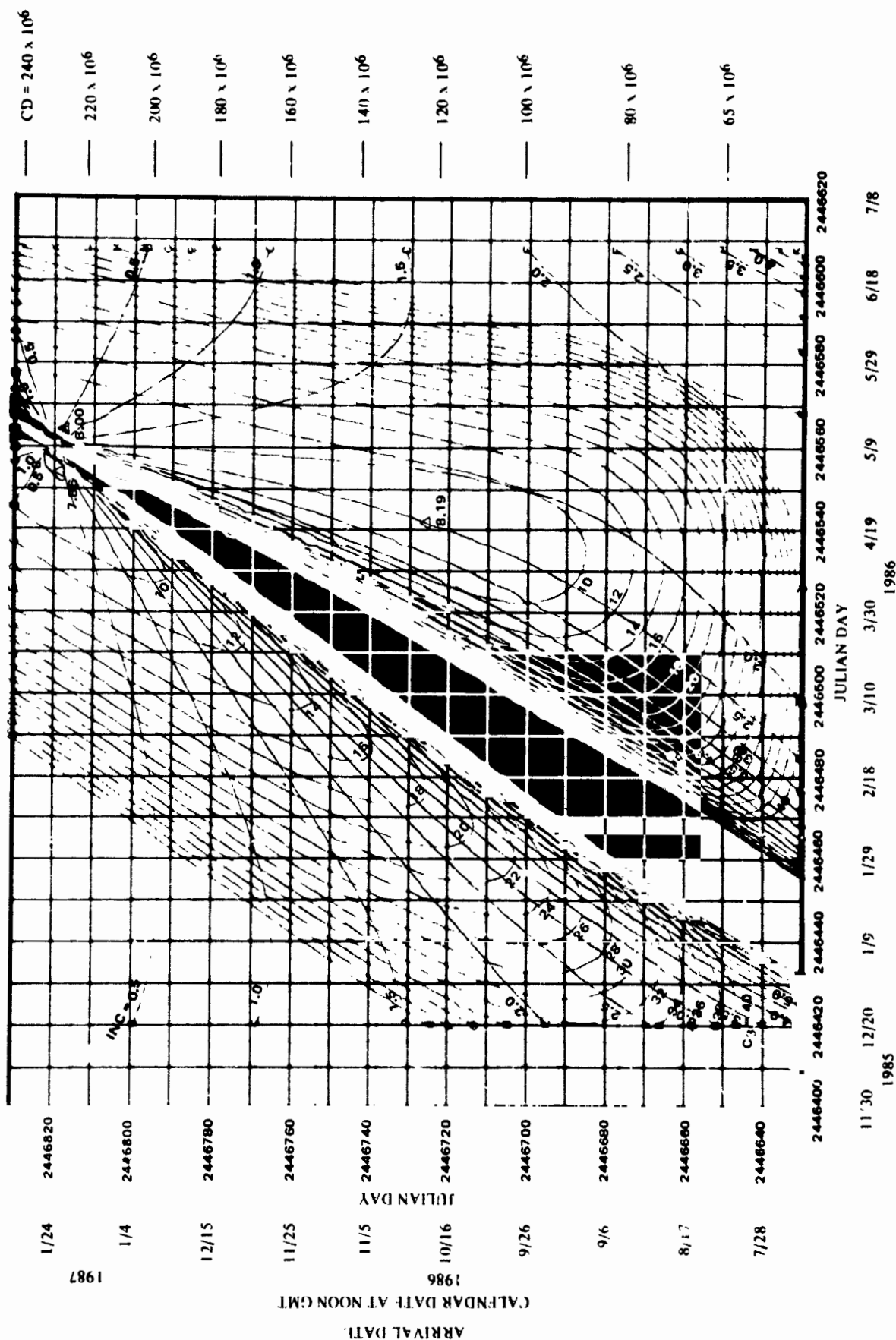
CONTOURS OF C_3 AND VHP EARTH TO MARS 1985-86

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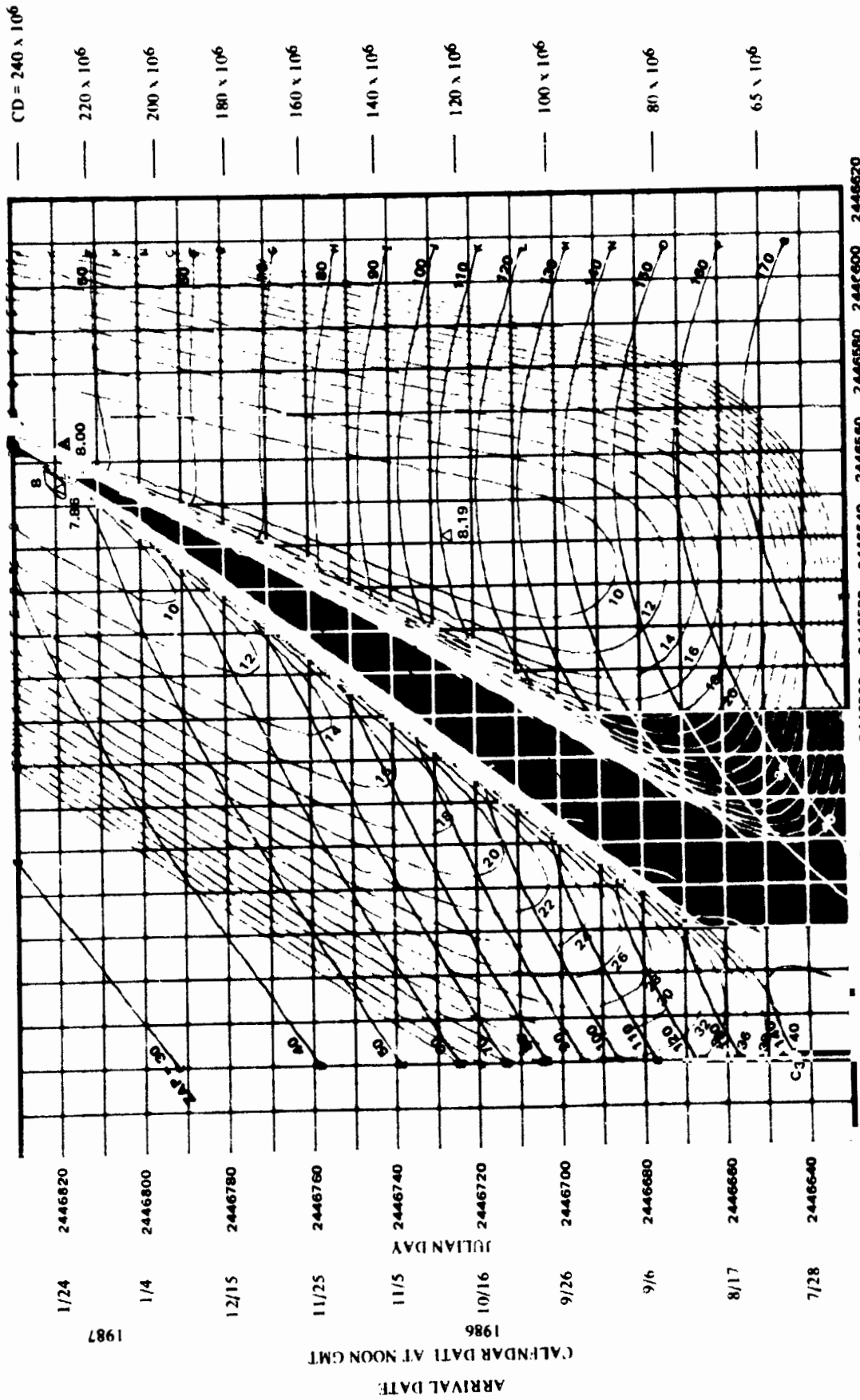




CONTOURS OF C₃ AND ZAL EARTH TO MARS 1985-86



CONTOURS OF C_2 AND INC EARTH TO MARS 1985-86



11/24 2446820
 1/4 2446800
 12/15 2446780
 11/25 2446760
 11/5 2446740
 10/16 2446720
 9/26 2446700
 9/6 2446680
 8/17 2446660
 7/28 2446640

2446400 2446420 2446440 2446460 2446480 2446500 2446520 2446540 2446560 2446580 2446600 2446620

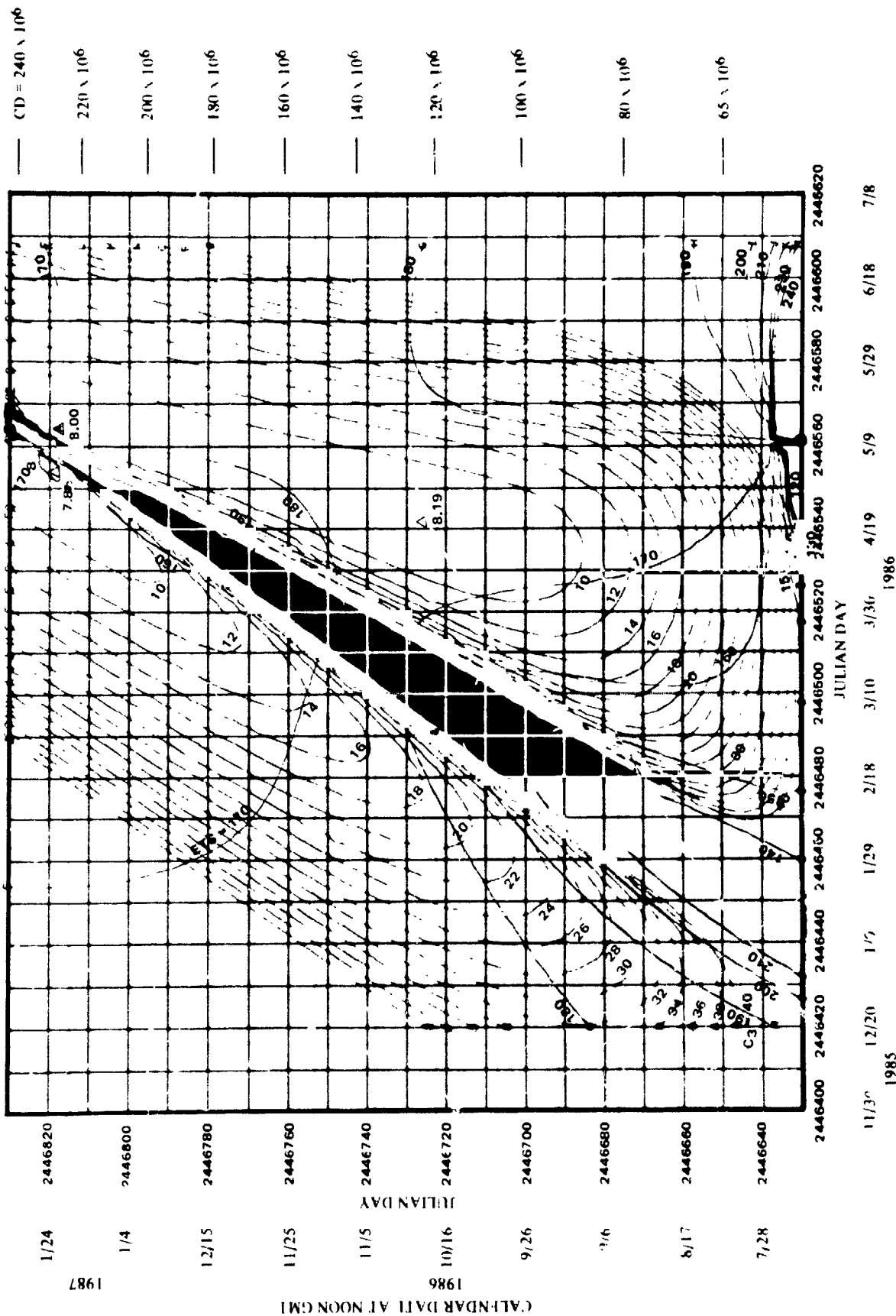
JULIAN DAY
 11/30 12/20 1/9 1/29 2/18 3/10 3/30 4/19 5/9 5/29 6/18 7/8
 1985 1986

ARRIVAL DATE
 CALENDAR DATE AT NOON GMT
 DEPARTURE DATE

CONTOURS OF C₃ AND ZAP EARTH TO MARS 1985-86

348
 1987

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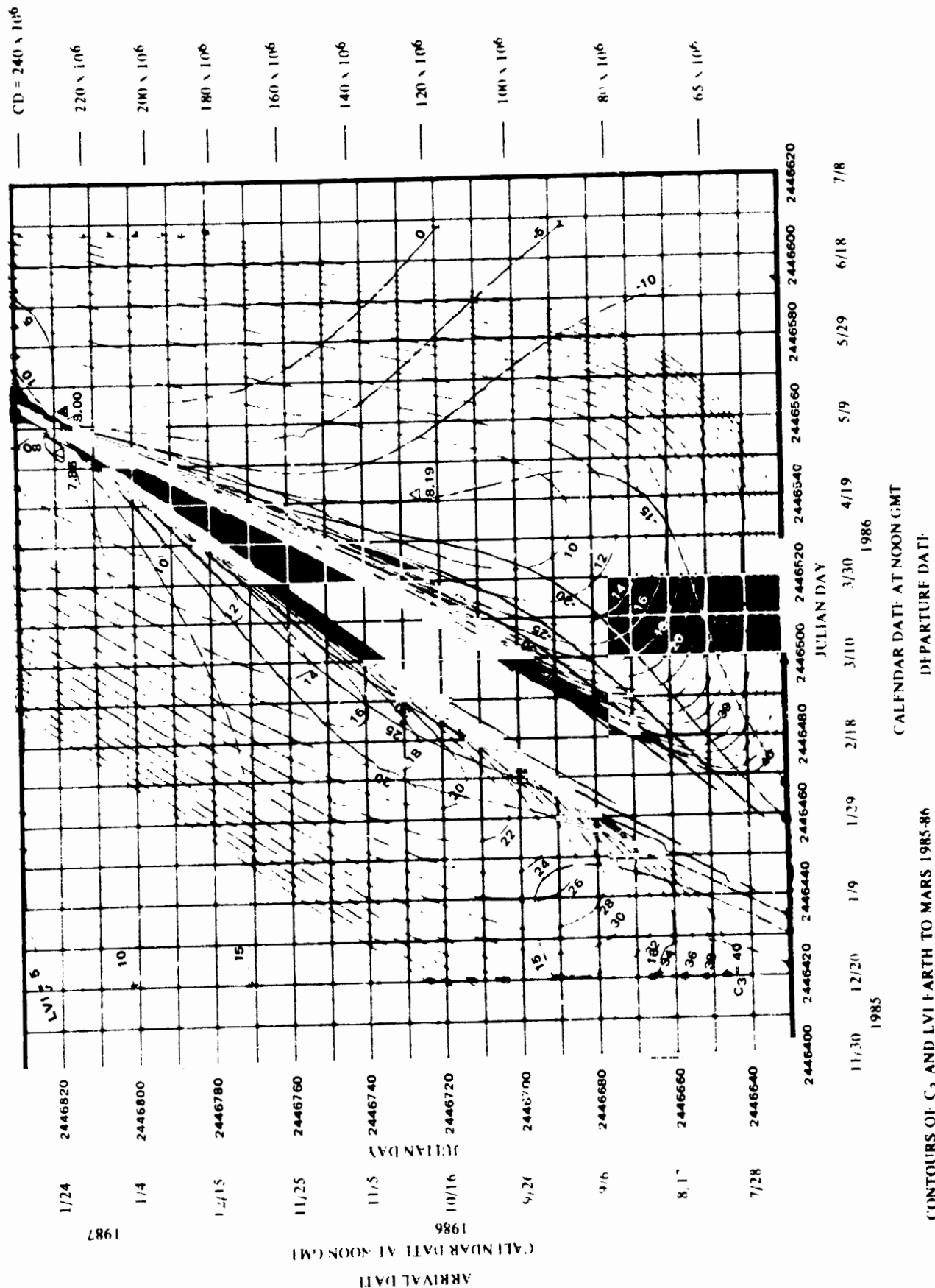


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CONTOURS OF C₃ AND ETS EARTH TO MARS 1985-86

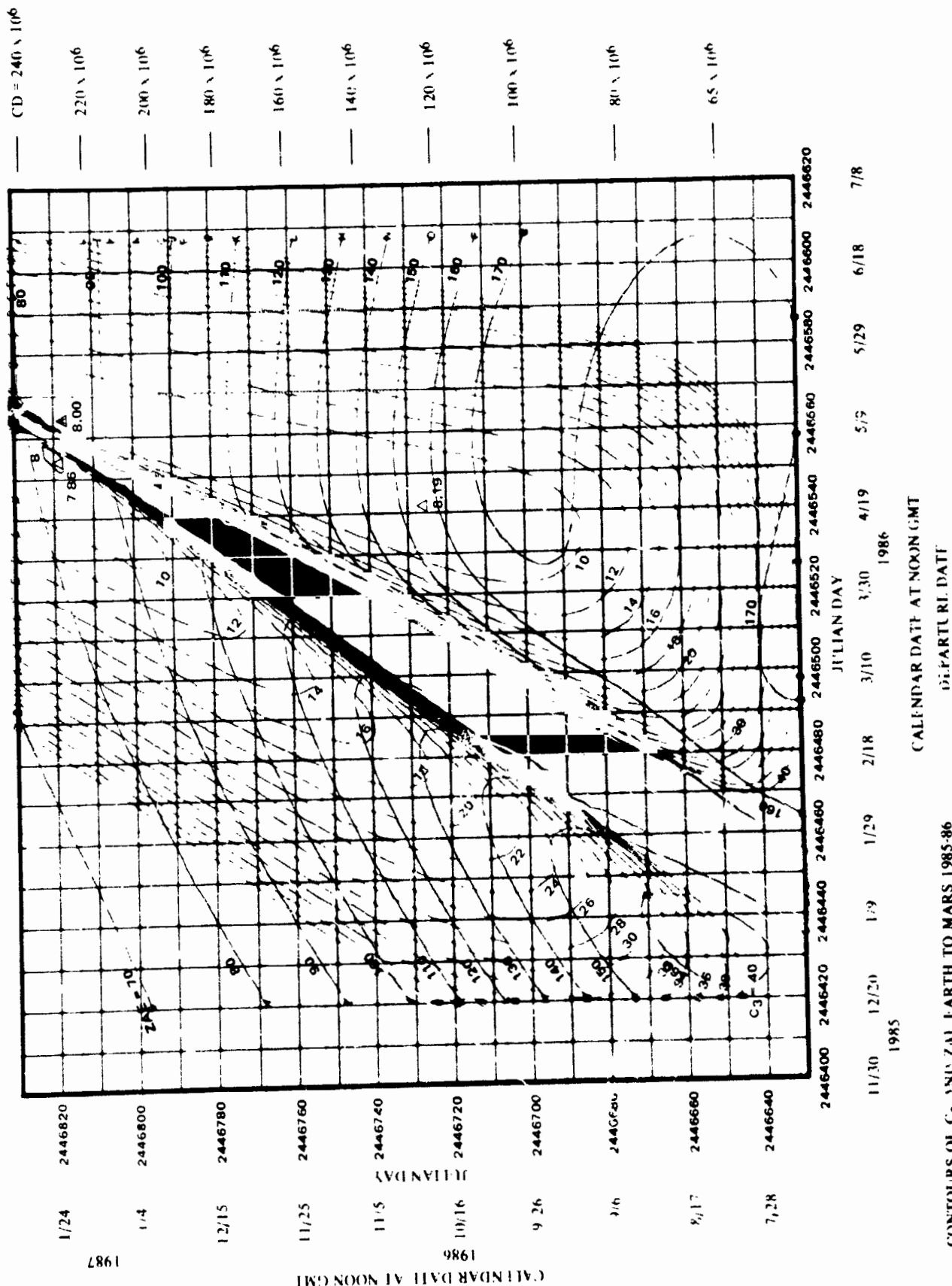
DEPARTURE DATE

ETS

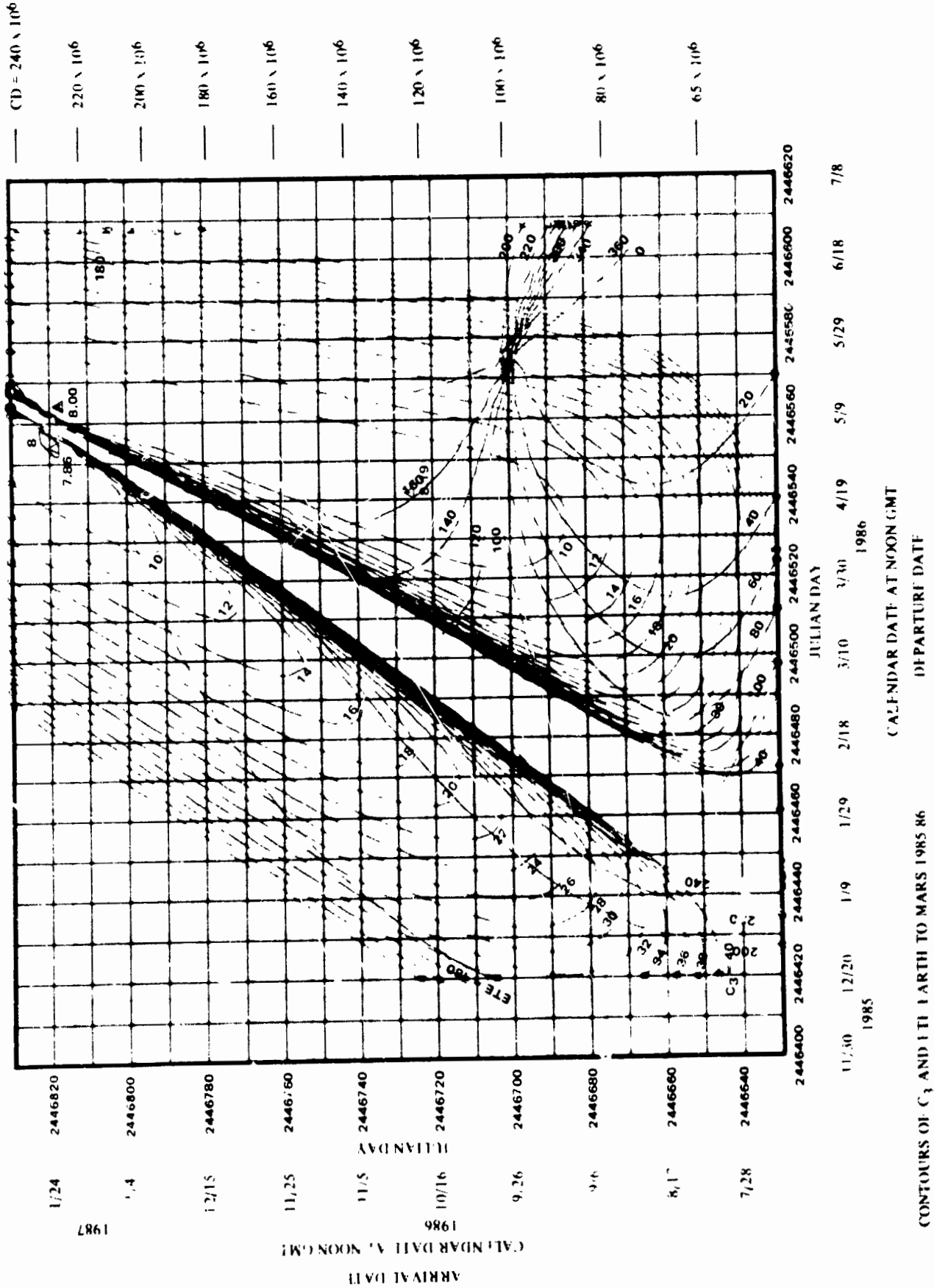


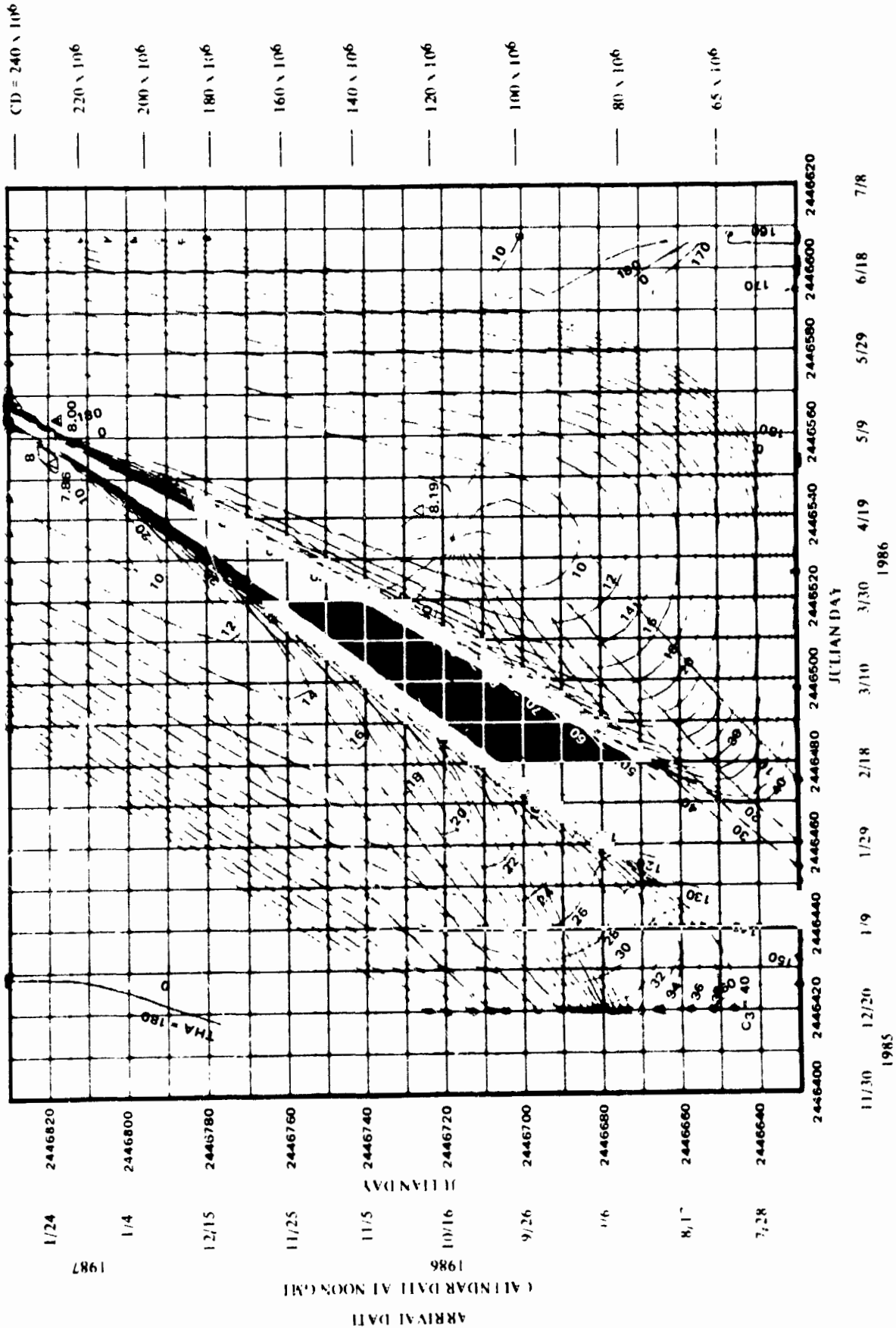
ZAE

1995



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— CD = 240 × 10⁶

— 220 × 10⁶

— 200 × 10⁶

— 180 × 10⁶

— 160 × 10⁶

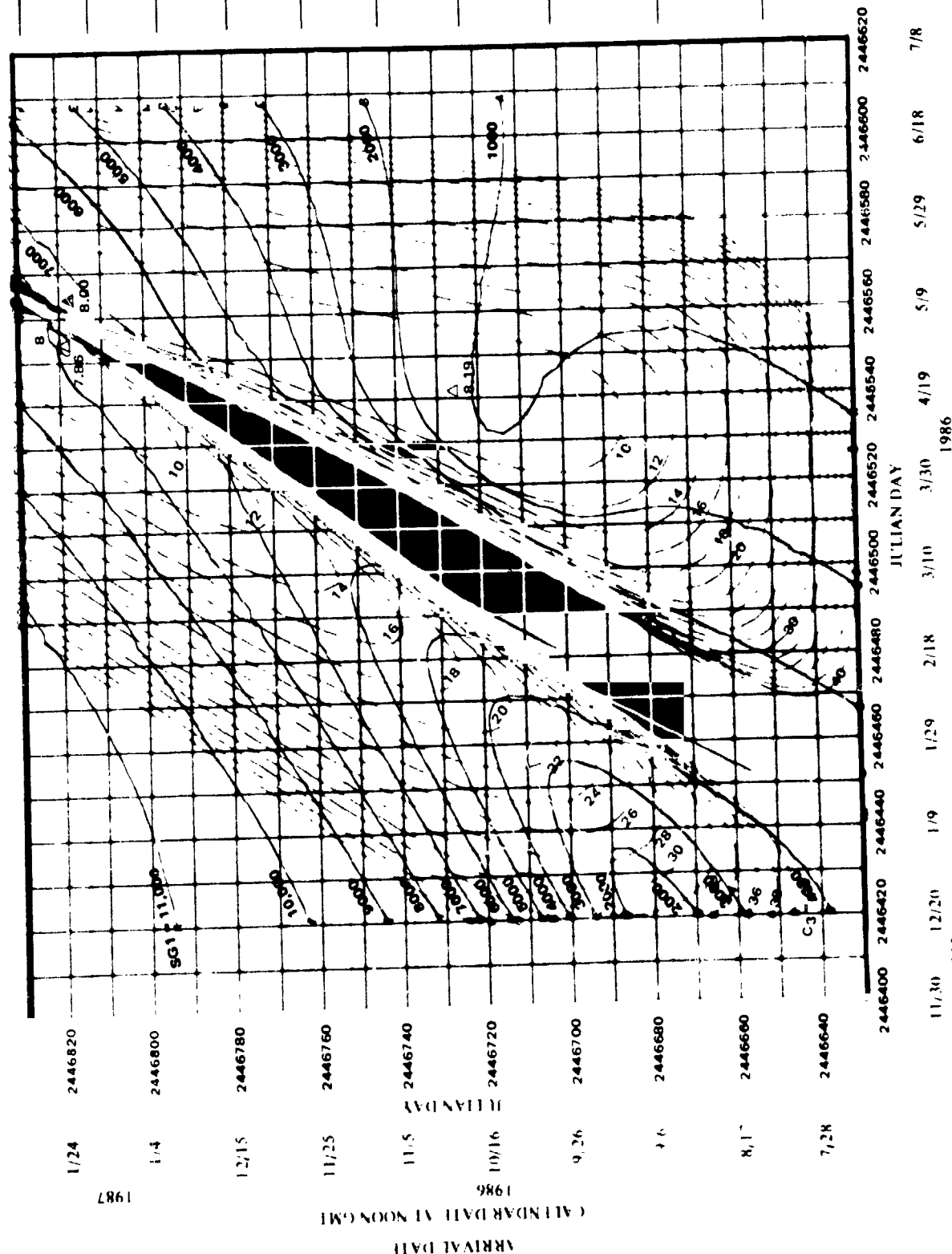
— 140 × 10⁶

— 120 × 10⁶

— 100 × 10⁶

— 80 × 10⁶

— 60 × 10⁶



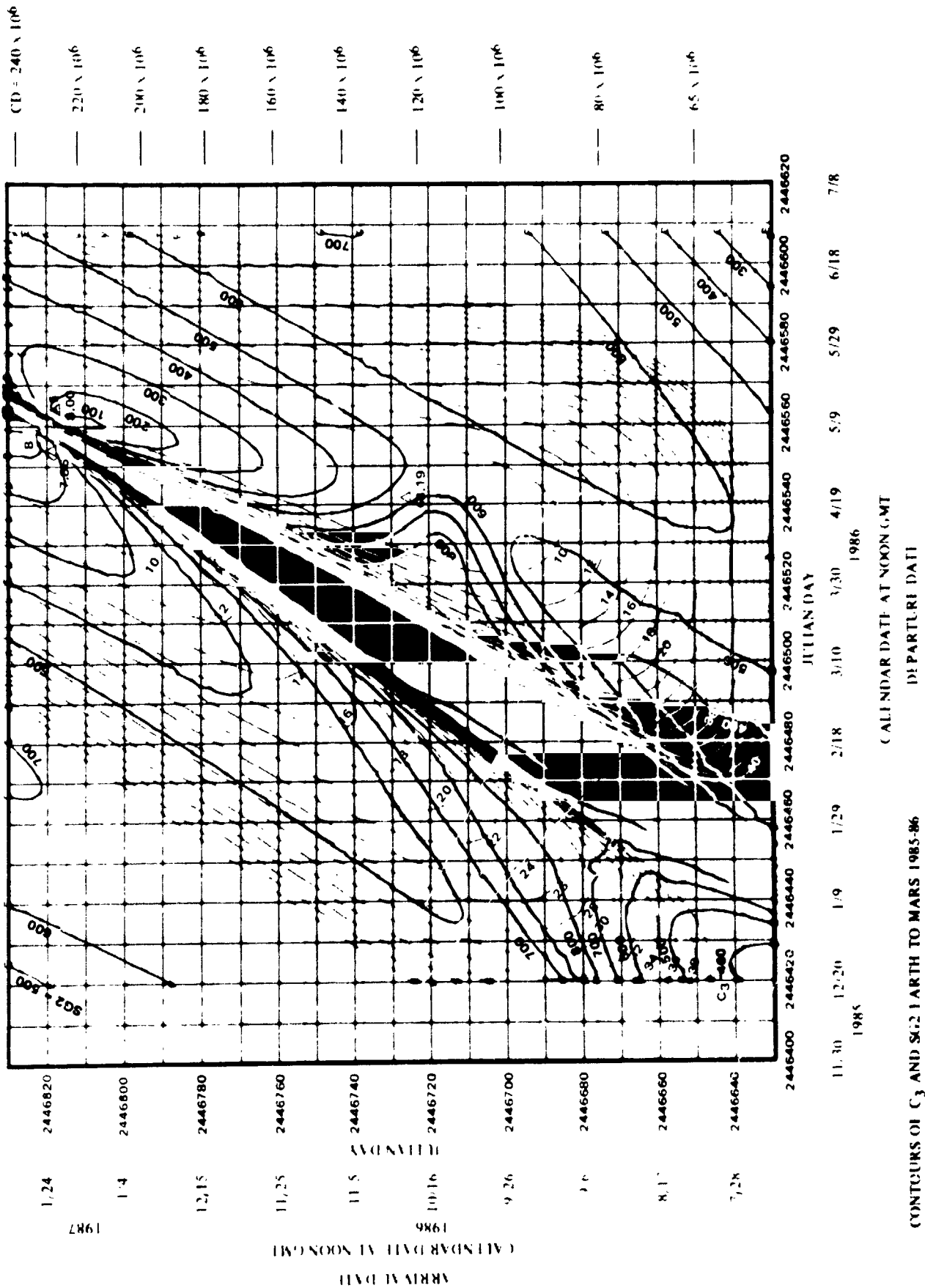
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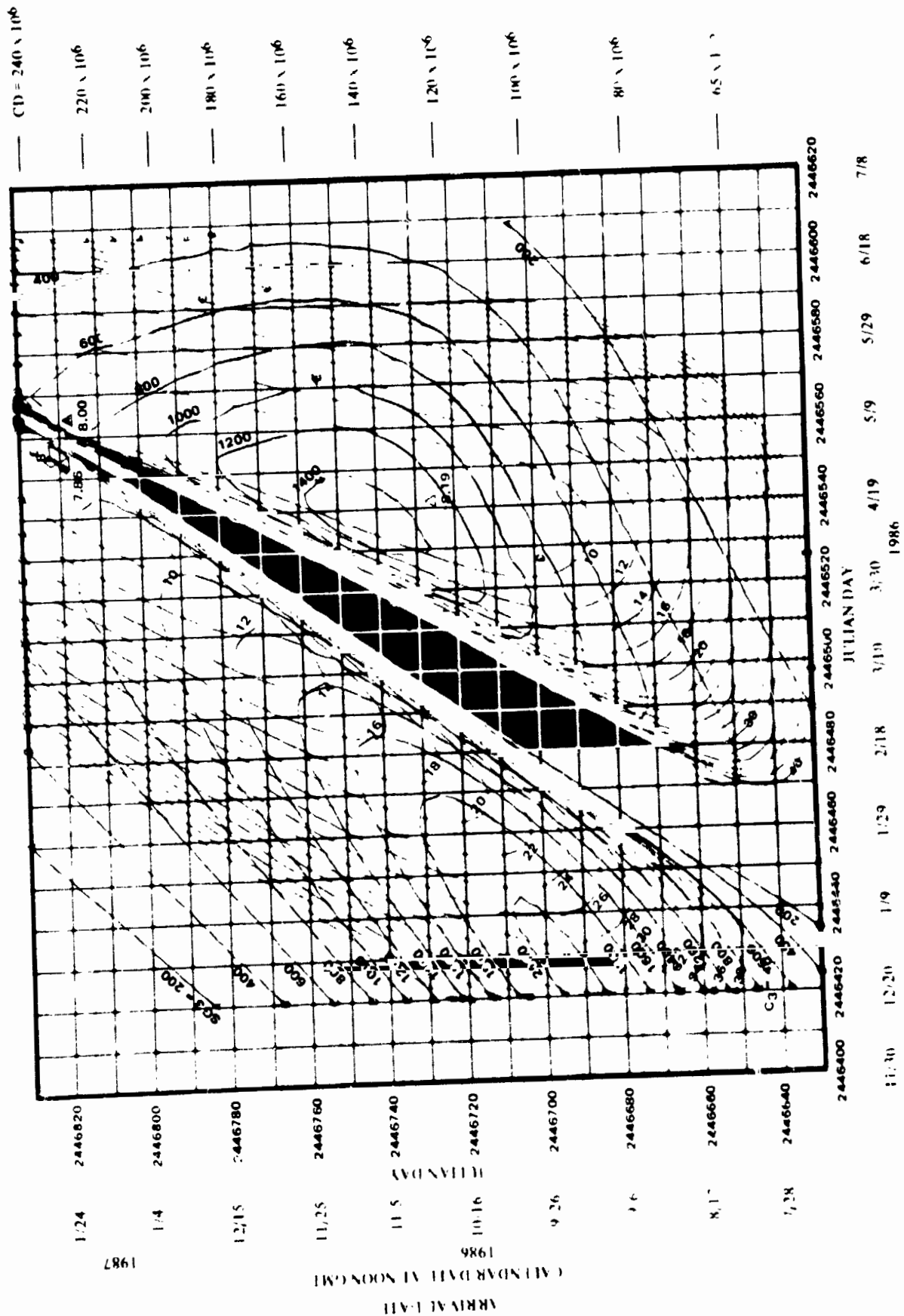
DEPARTURE DATE

CONTOURS OF C₃ AND SG1 EARTH TO MARS 1985-86

188 Q 51

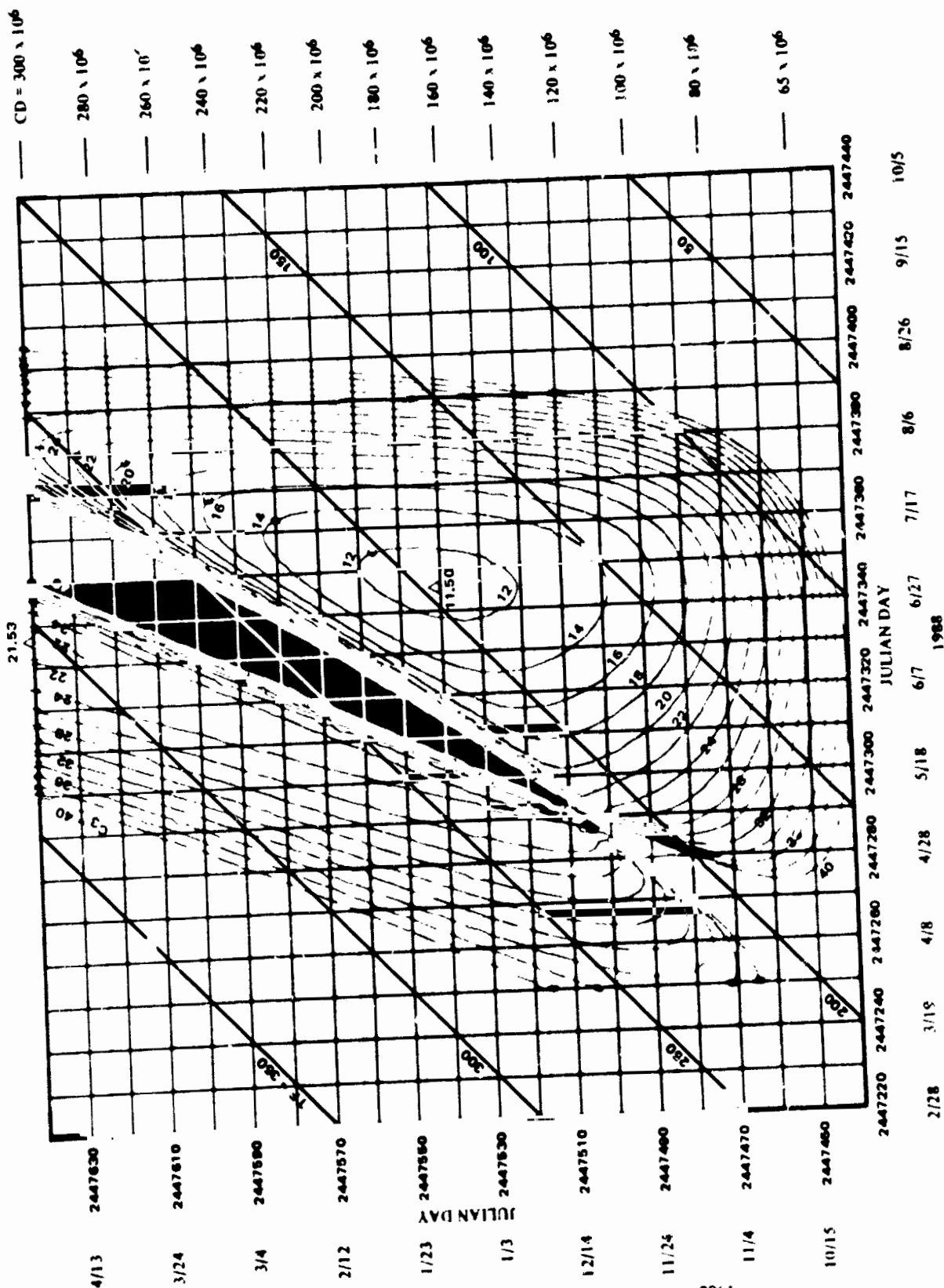
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CALENDAR DATE AT NOON GMT
DEPARTURE DATE

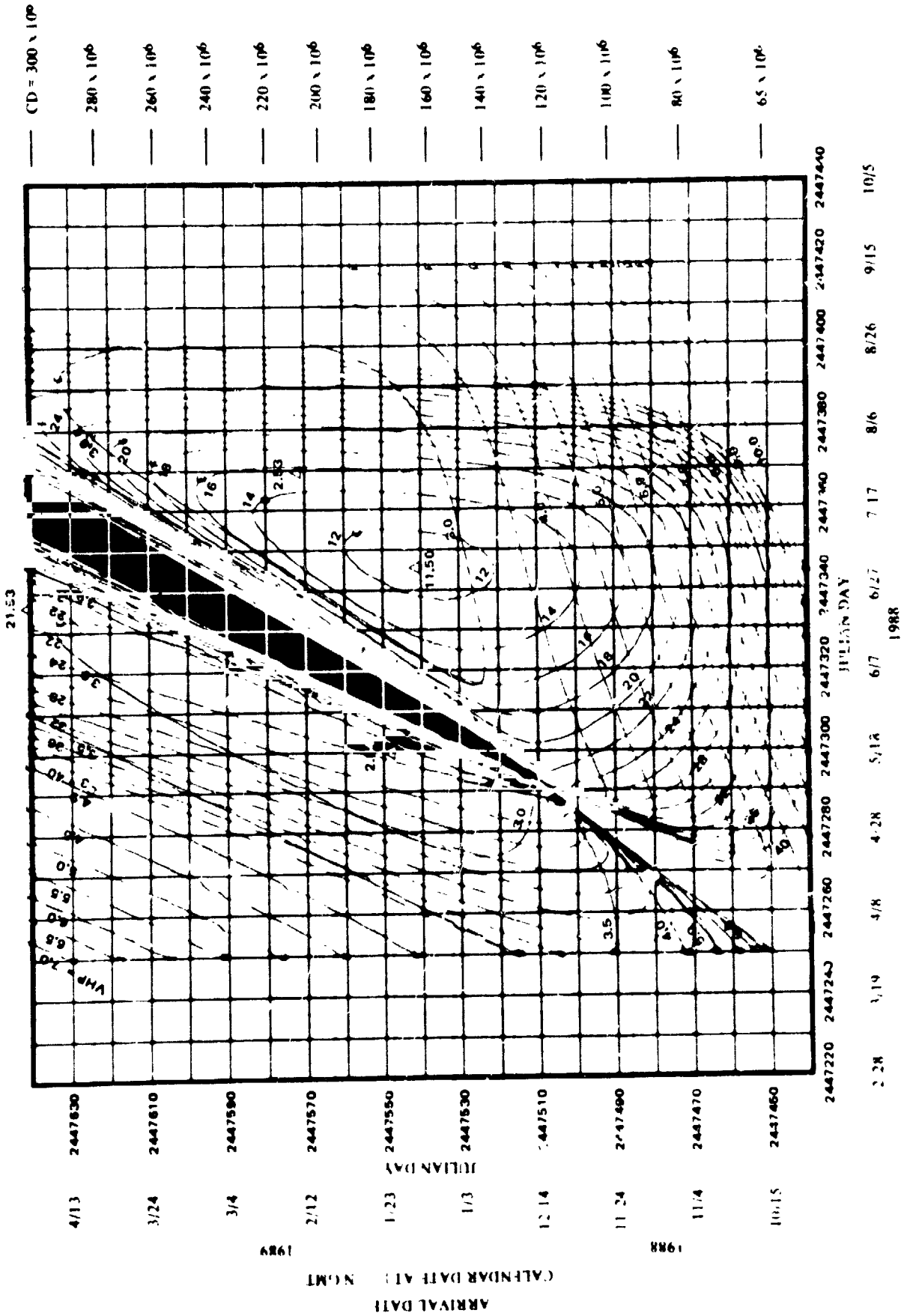
CONTOURS OF σ_3 AND σ_{33} FROM EARTH TO MARS 1985 86

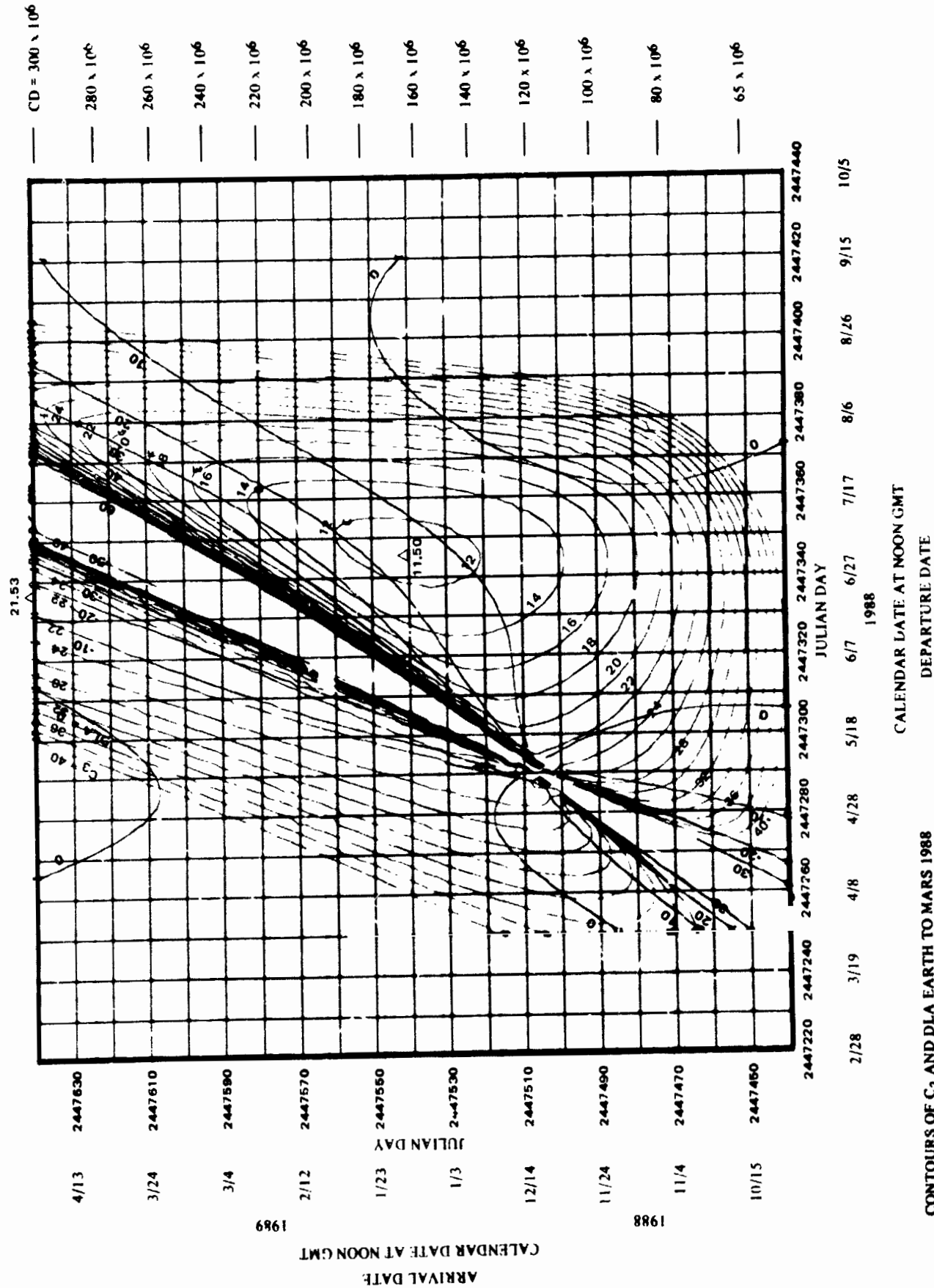


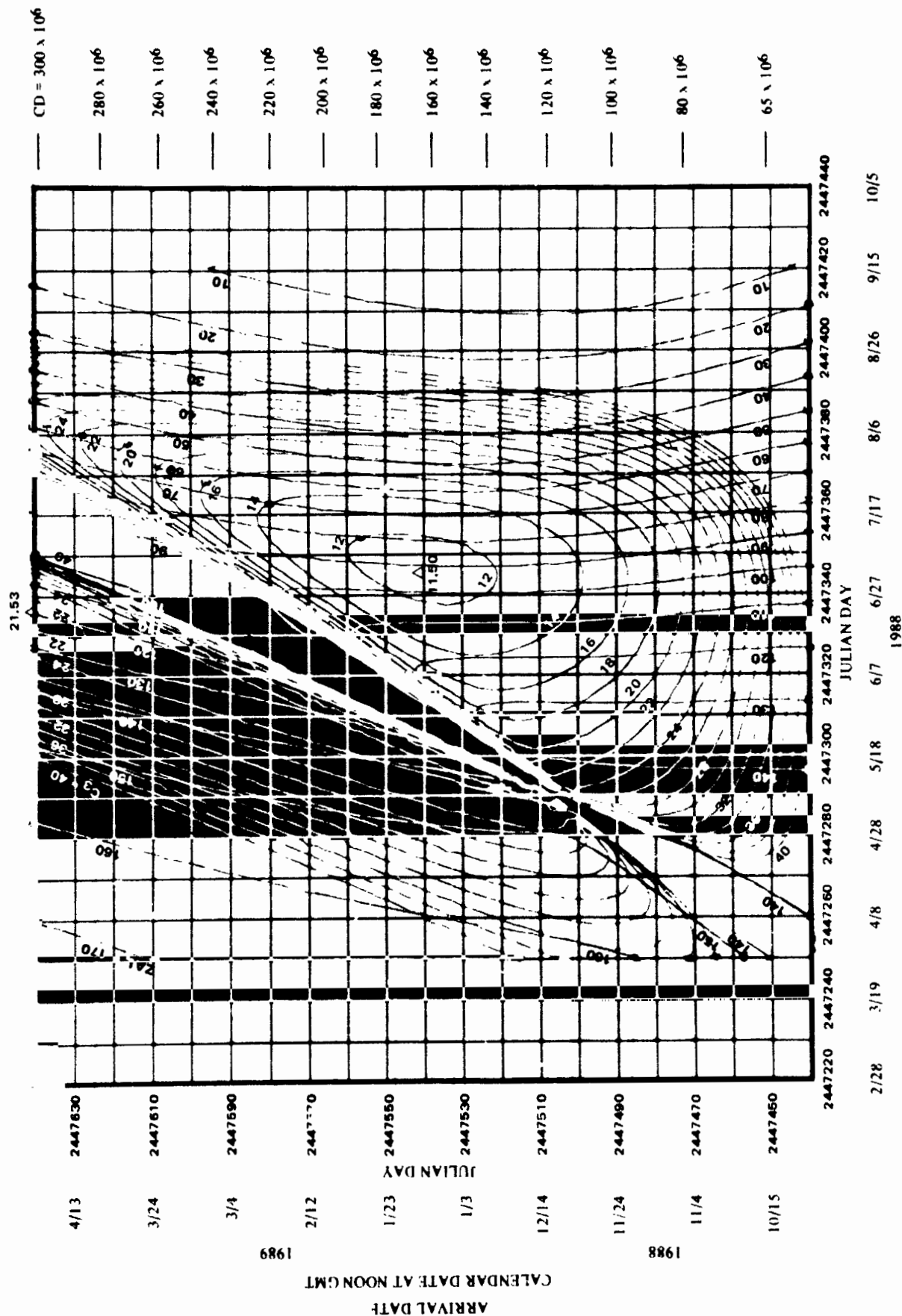
CONTOURS OF C_3 AND FLIGHT TIMES EARTH TO MARS 1988

CALENDAR DATE AT NOON GMT	DEPARTURE DATE
1950 12 10	1950 12 10
1950 12 11	1950 12 11
1950 12 12	1950 12 12
1950 12 13	1950 12 13
1950 12 14	1950 12 14
1950 12 15	1950 12 15
1950 12 16	1950 12 16
1950 12 17	1950 12 17
1950 12 18	1950 12 18
1950 12 19	1950 12 19
1950 12 20	1950 12 20
1950 12 21	1950 12 21
1950 12 22	1950 12 22
1950 12 23	1950 12 23
1950 12 24	1950 12 24
1950 12 25	1950 12 25
1950 12 26	1950 12 26
1950 12 27	1950 12 27
1950 12 28	1950 12 28
1950 12 29	1950 12 29
1950 12 30	1950 12 30
1950 12 31	1950 12 31
1951 01 01	1951 01 01
1951 01 02	1951 01 02
1951 01 03	1951 01 03
1951 01 04	1951 01 04
1951 01 05	1951 01 05
1951 01 06	1951 01 06
1951 01 07	1951 01 07
1951 01 08	1951 01 08
1951 01 09	1951 01 09
1951 01 10	1951 01 10
1951 01 11	1951 01 11
1951 01 12	1951 01 12
1951 01 13	1951 01 13
1951 01 14	1951 01 14
1951 01 15	1951 01 15
1951 01 16	1951 01 16
1951 01 17	1951 01 17
1951 01 18	1951 01 18
1951 01 19	1951 01 19
1951 01 20	1951 01 20
1951 01 21	1951 01 21
1951 01 22	1951 01 22
1951 01 23	1951 01 23
1951 01 24	1951 01 24
1951 01 25	1951 01 25
1951 01 26	1951 01 26
1951 01 27	1951 01 27
1951 01 28	1951 01 28
1951 01 29	1951 01 29
1951 01 30	1951 01 30
1951 01 31	1951 01 31
1951 02 01	1951 02 01
1951 02 02	1951 02 02
1951 02 03	1951 02 03
1951 02 04	1951 02 04
1951 02 05	1951 02 05
1951 02 06	1951 02 06
1951 02 07	1951 02 07
1951 02 08	1951 02 08
1951 02 09	1951 02 09
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1951 02 13	1951 02 13
1951 02 14	1951 02 14
1951 02 15	1951 02 15
1951 02 16	1951 02 16
1951 02 17	1951 02 17
1951 02 18	1951 02 18
1951 02 19	1951 02 19
1951 02 20	1951 02 20
1951 02 21	1951 02 21
1951 02 22	1951 02 22
1951 02 23	1951 02 23
1951 02 24	1951 02 24
1951 02 25	1951 02 25
1951 02 26	1951 02 26
1951 02 27	1951 02 27
1951 02 28	1951 02 28
1951 02 29	1951 02 29
1951 03 01	1951 03 01
1951 03 02	1951 03 02
1951 03 03	1951 03 03
1951 03 04	1951 03 04
1951 03 05	1951 03 05
1951 03 06	1951 03 06
1951 03 07	1951 03 07
1951 03 08	1951 03 08
1951 03 09	1951 03 09
1951 03 10	1951 03 10
1951 03 11	1951 03 11
1951 03 12	1951 03 12
1951 03 13	1951 03 13
1951 03 14	1951 03 14
1951 03 15	1951 03 15
1951 03 16	1951 03 16
1951 03 17	1951 03 17
1951 03 18	1951 03 18
1951 03 19	1951 03 19
1951 03 20	1951 03 20
1951 03 21	1951 03 21
1951 03 22	1951 03 22

C₃
♂
1988



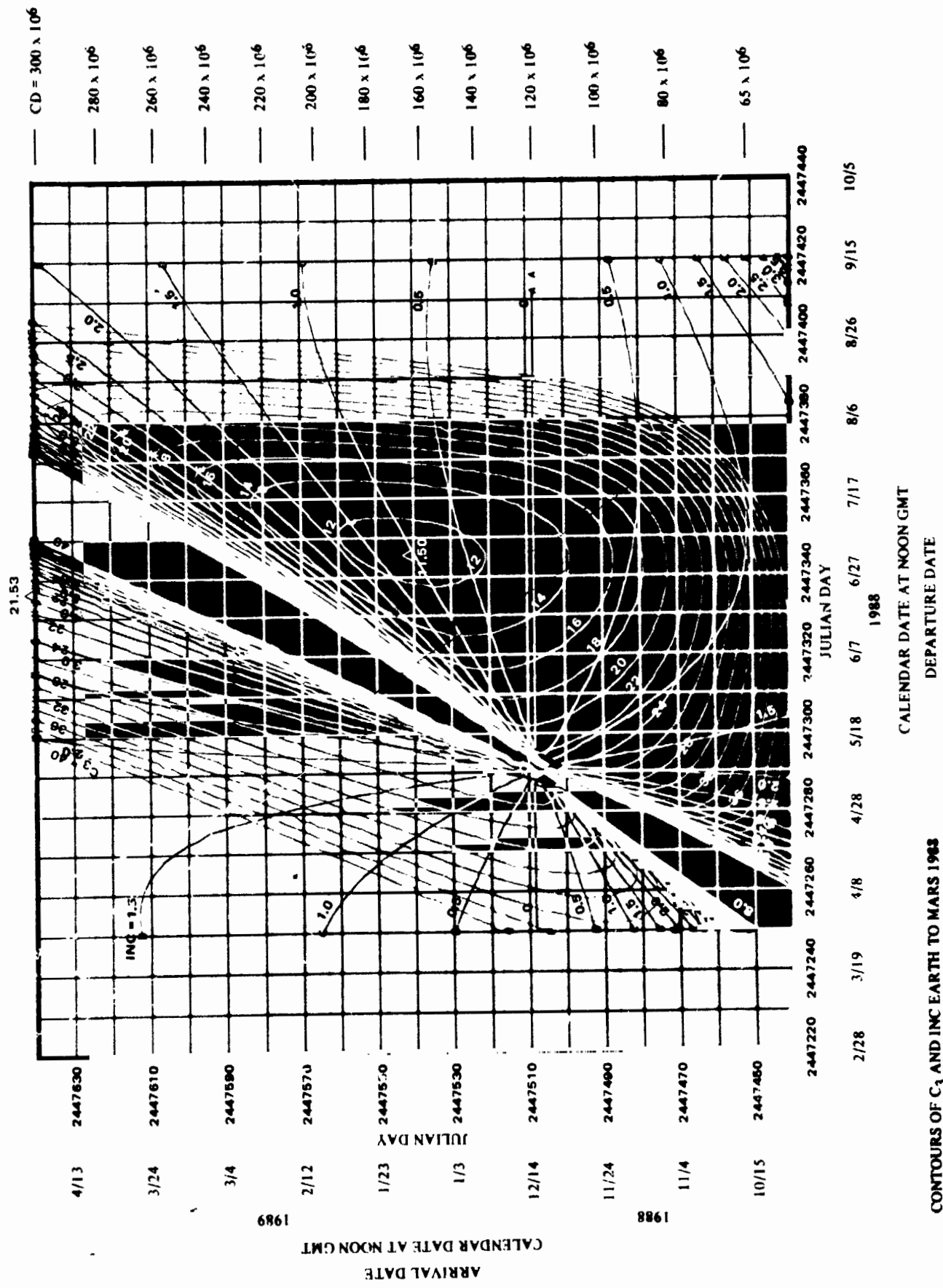


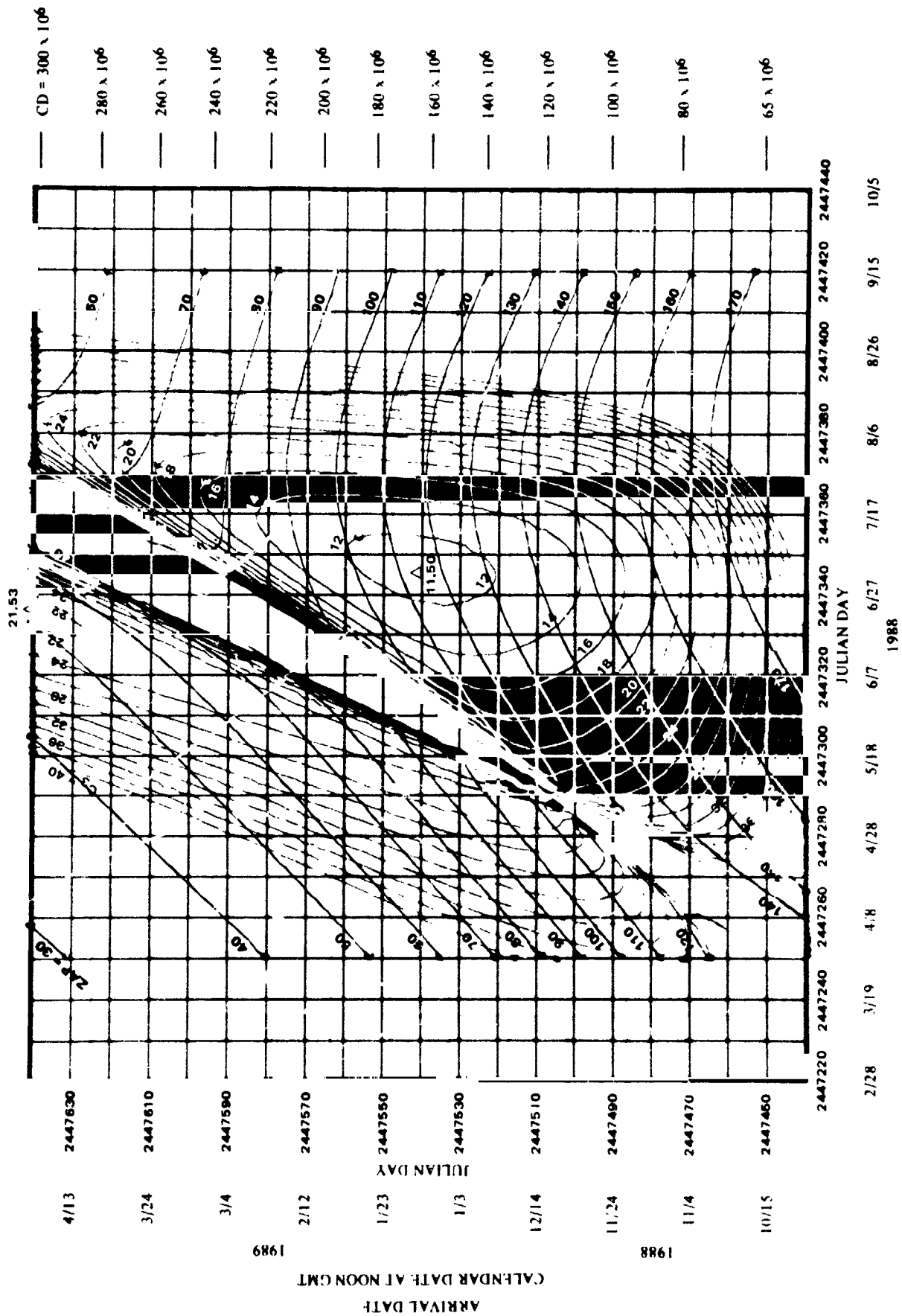


CALFNDAR DATE AT NOON GMT

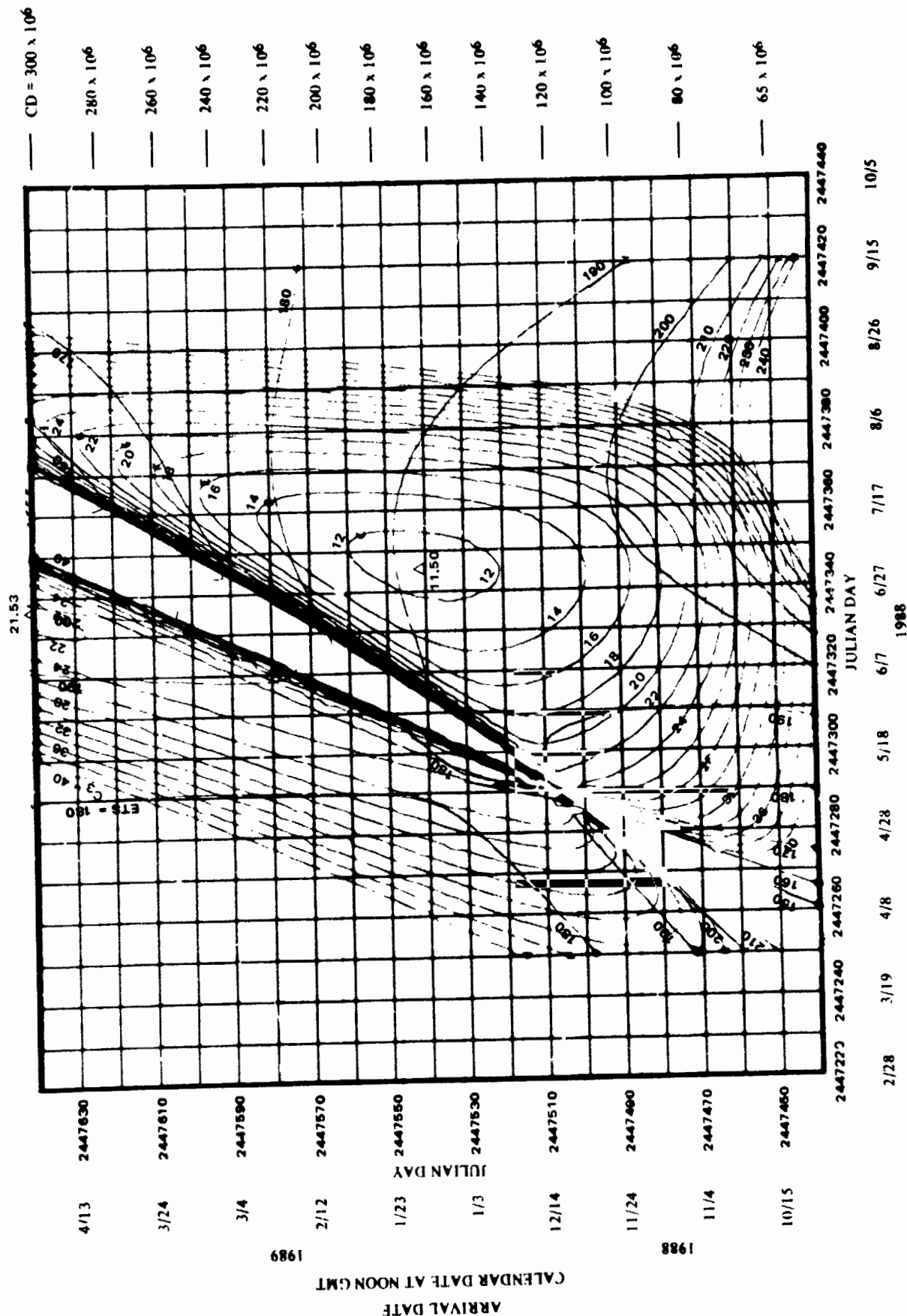
DEPARTURE DATE

CONTOURS OF C_3 AND ZAL EARTH TO MARS 1988

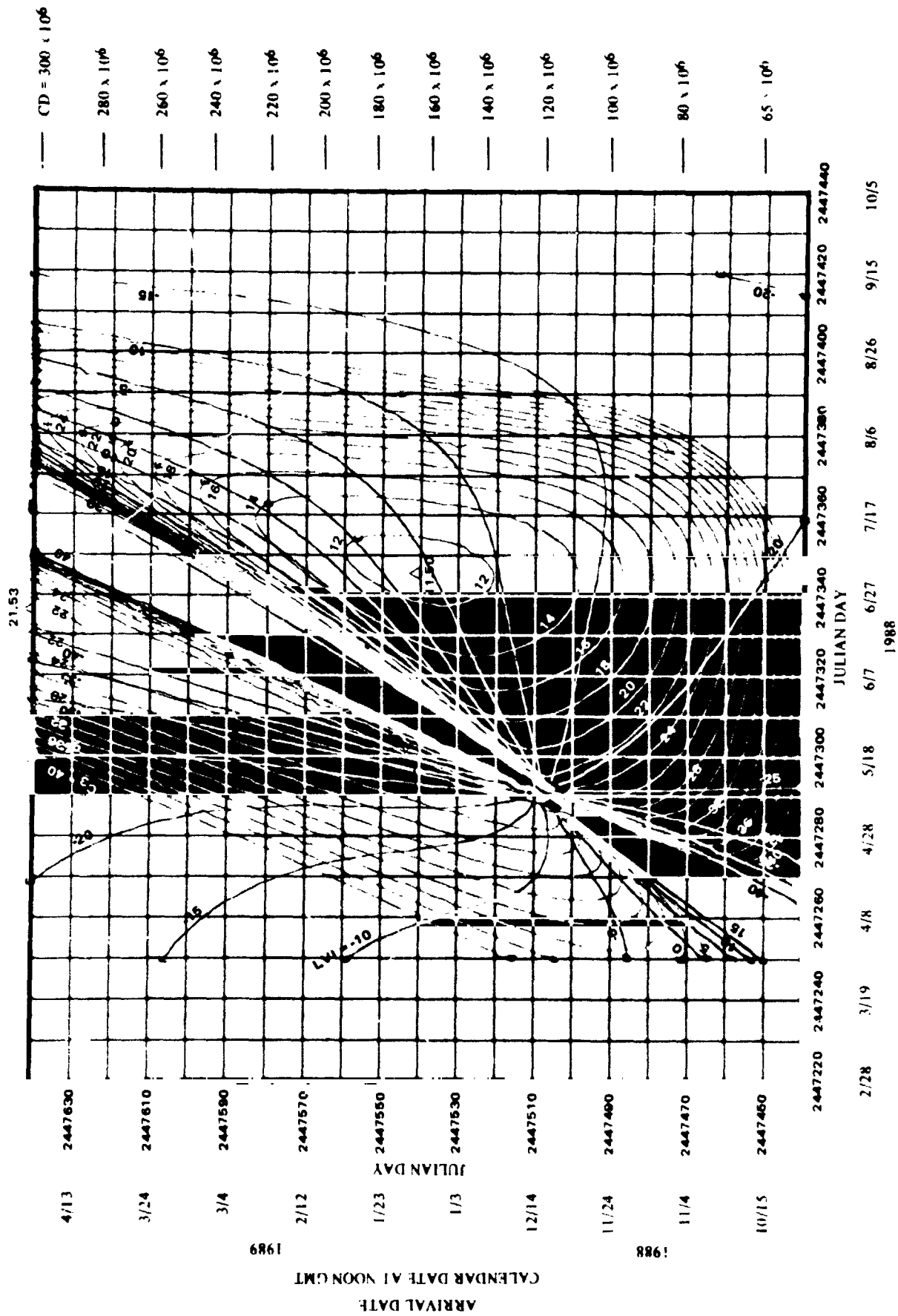




CONTOURS OF C₃ AND ZAP EARTH TO MARS 1988



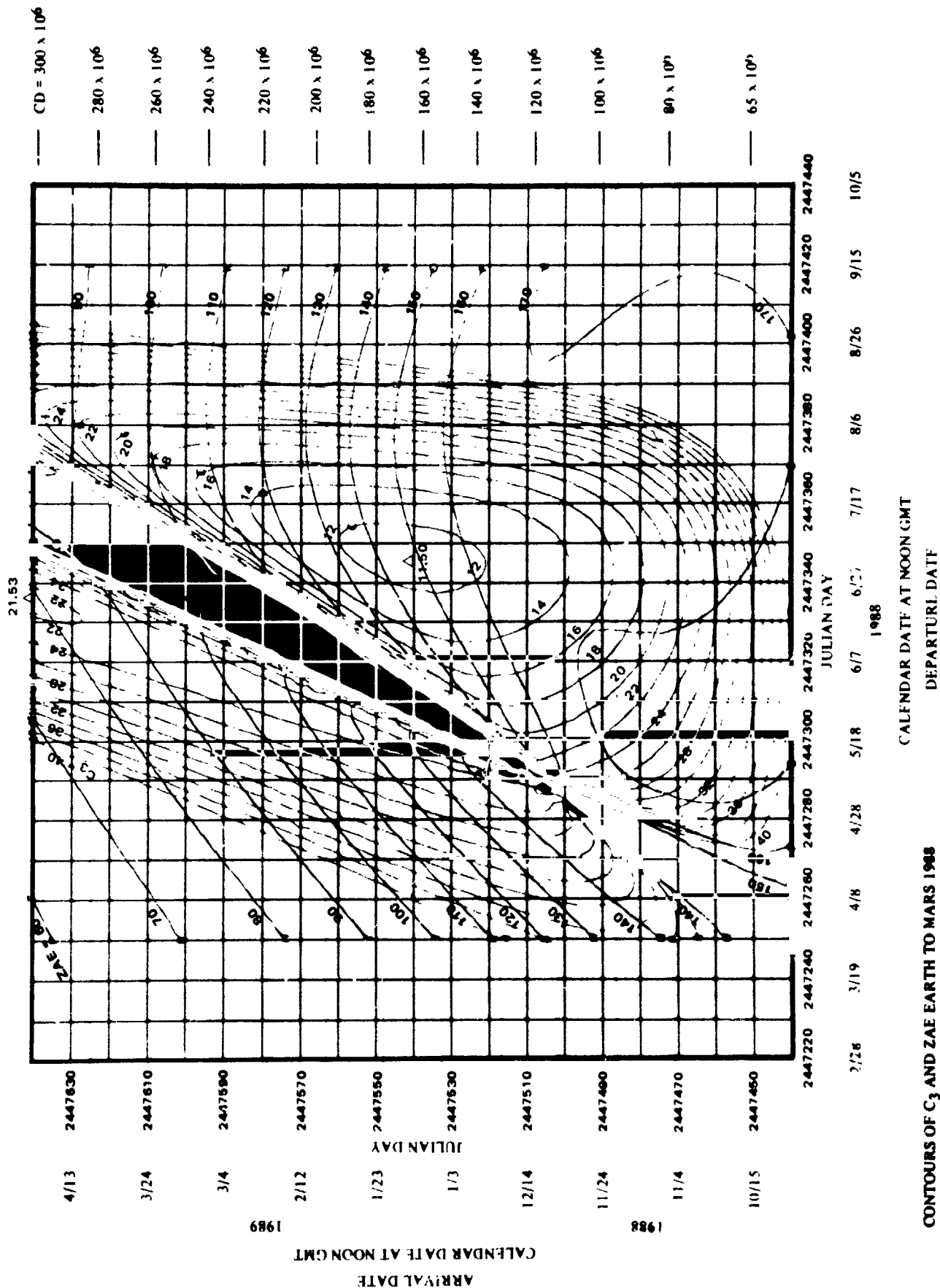
CONTOURS OF C₃ AND ETS EARTH TO MARS 1988

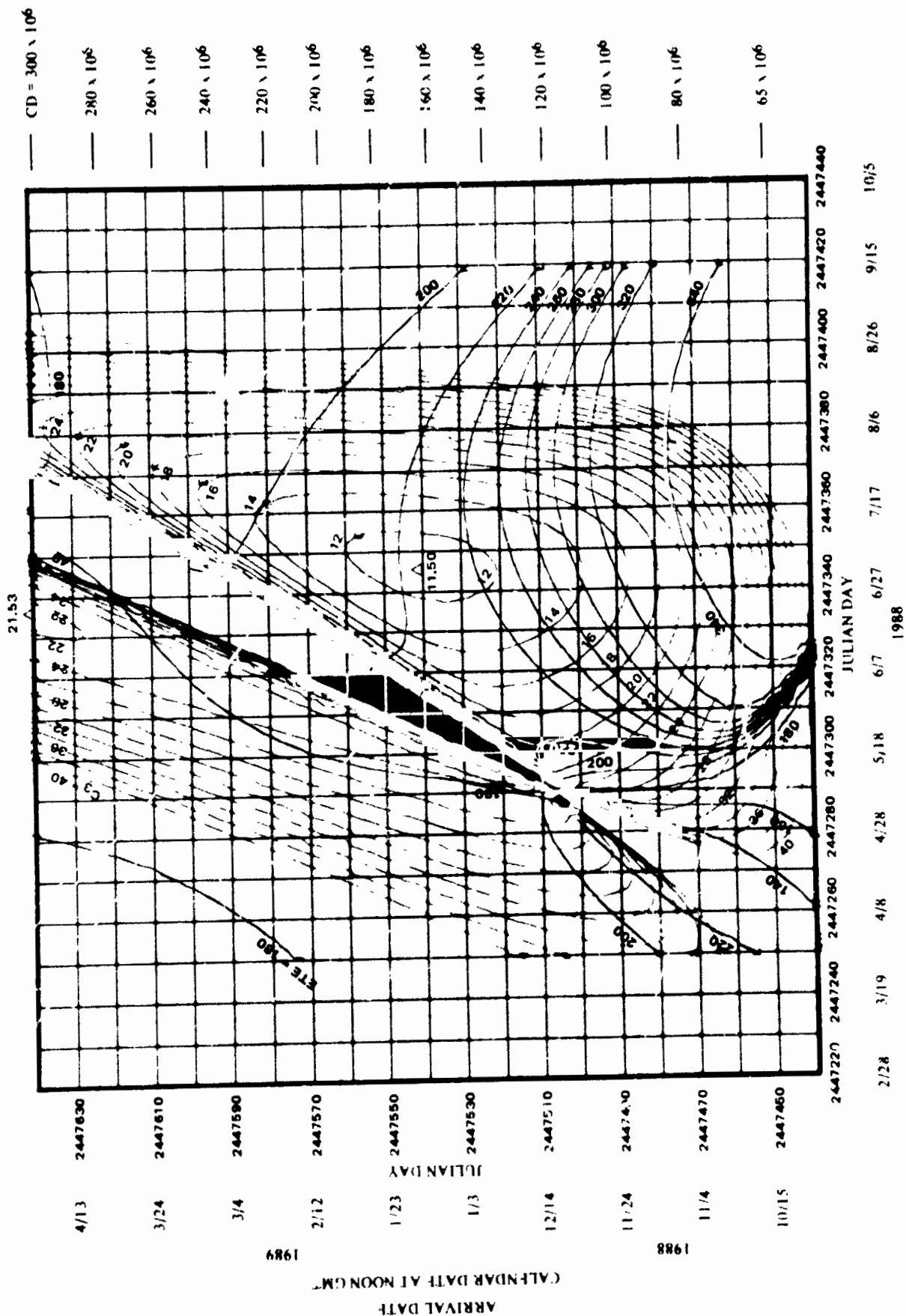


CONTOURS OF C₃ AND LVI EARTH TO MARS 1988

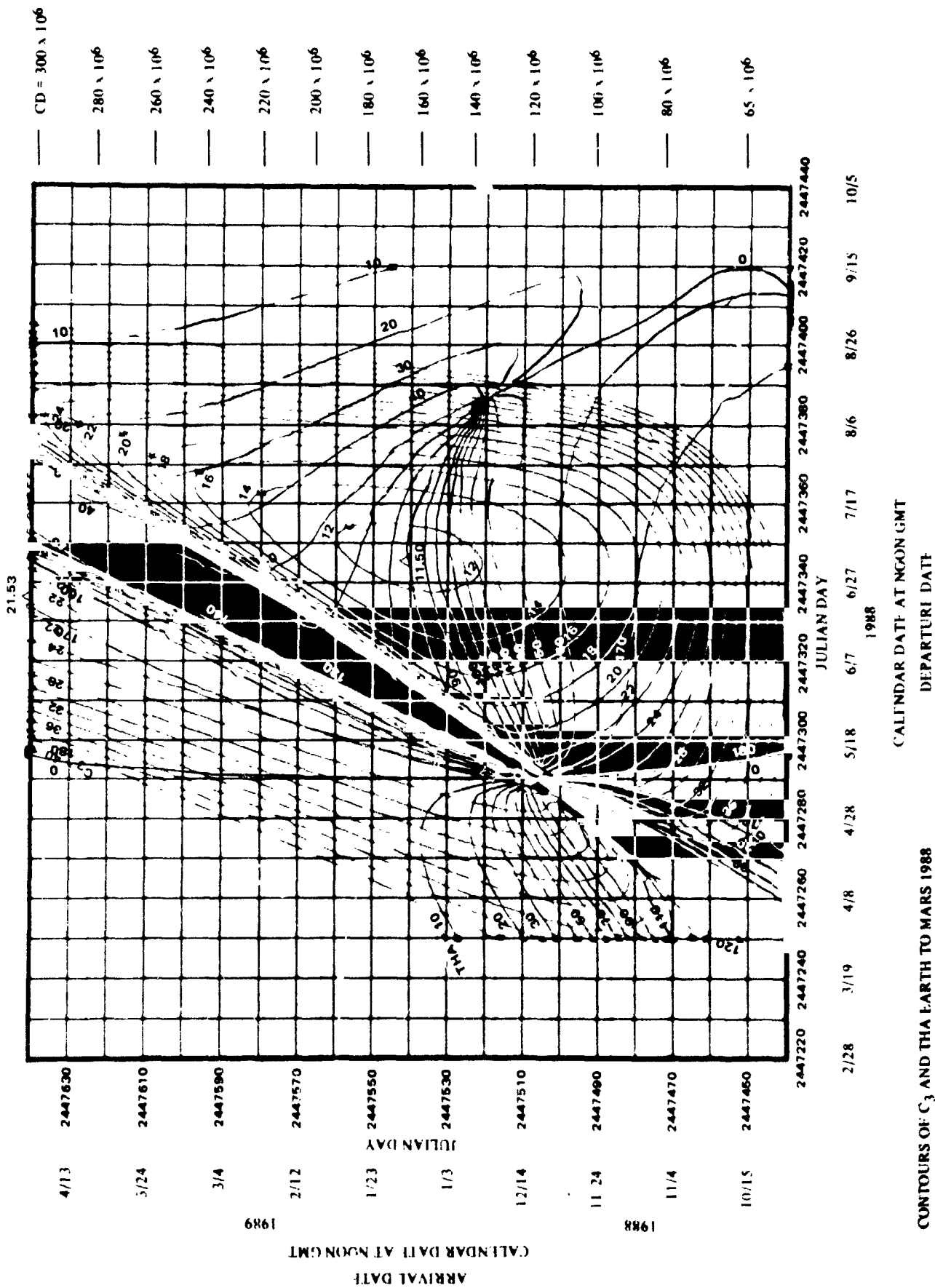
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DEPARTURE DATE

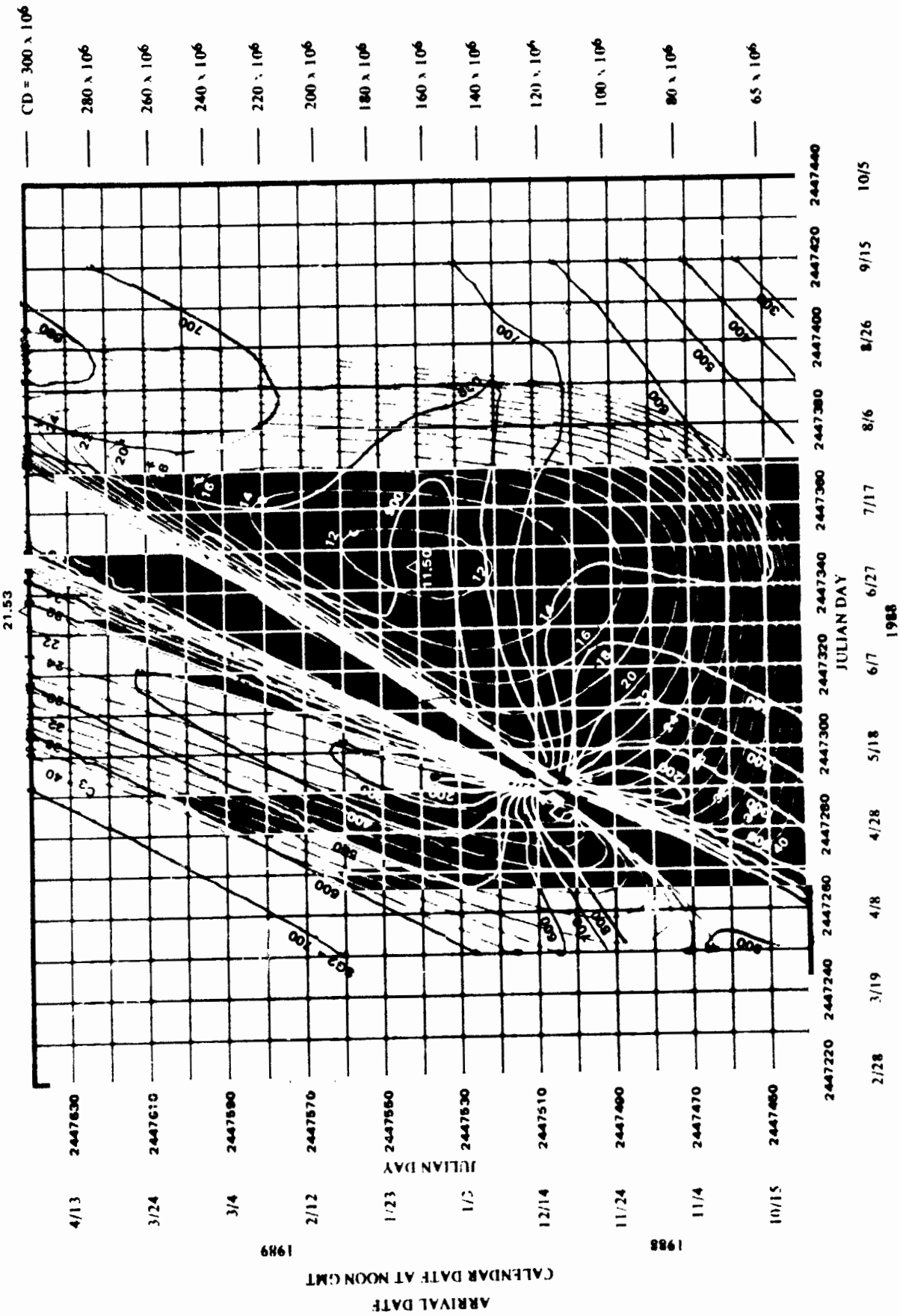
1988
LVI





CONTOURS OF C₃ AND E1E EARTH TO MARS 1988



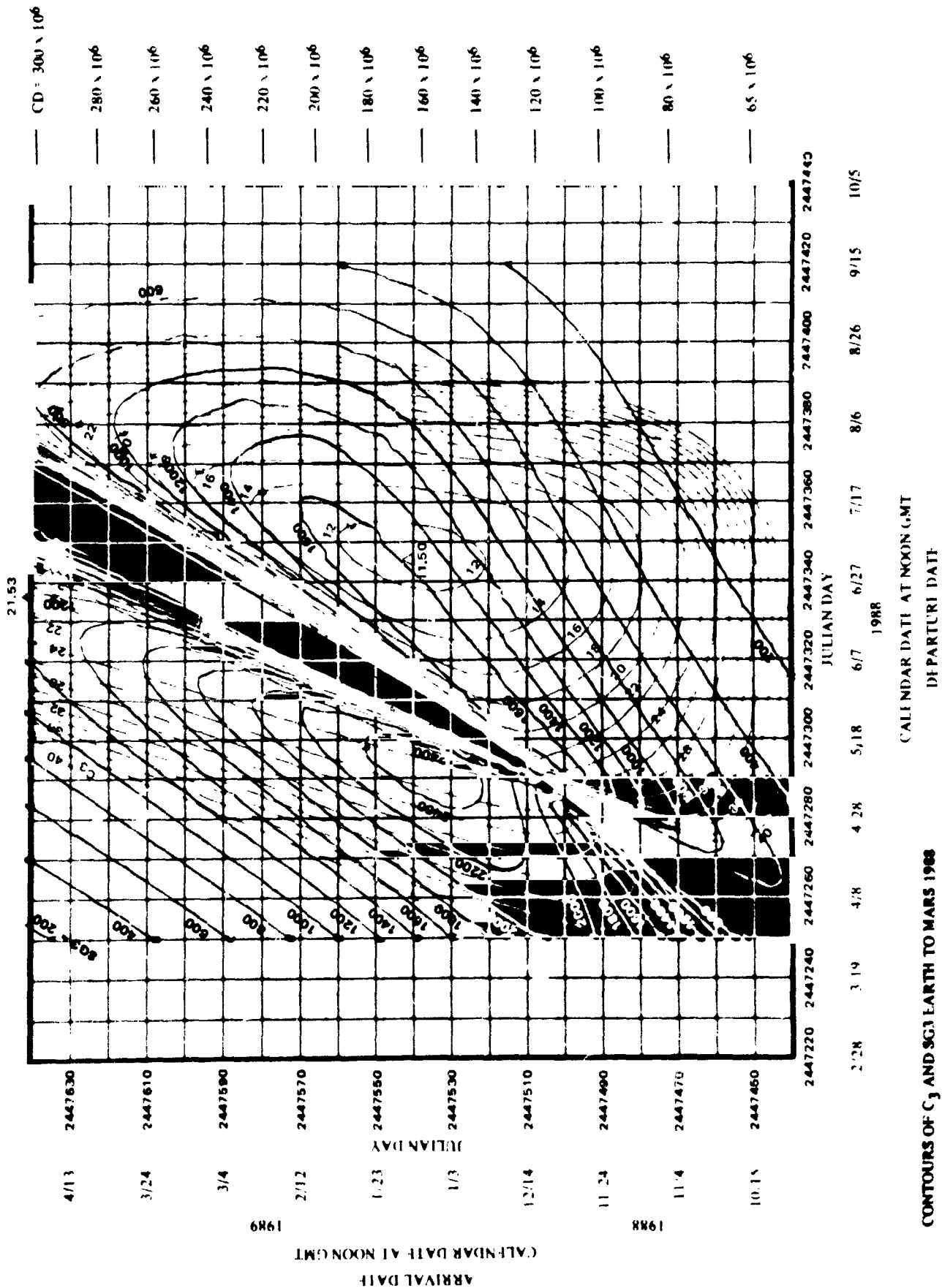


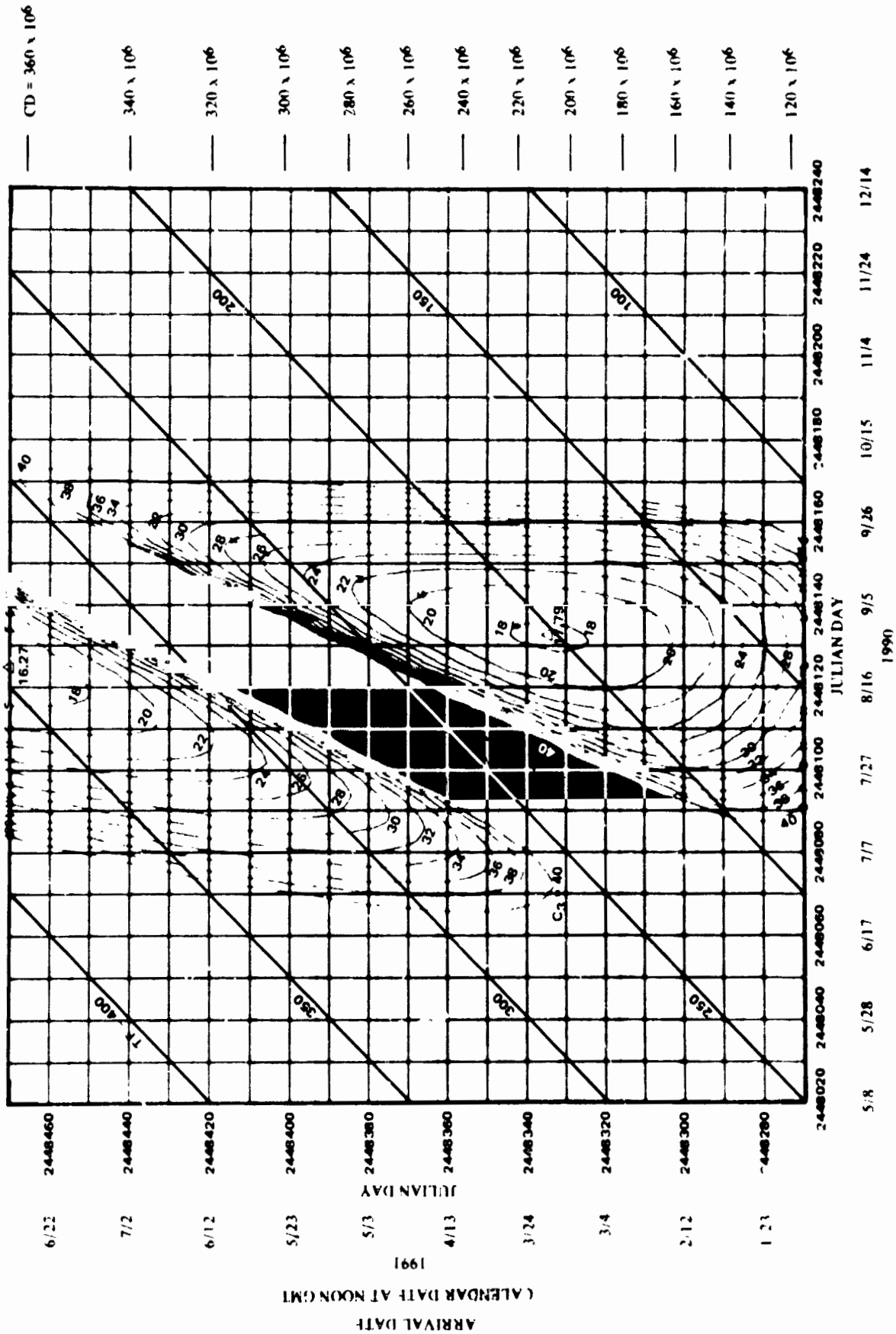
CALENDAR DATE AT NOON GMT

DEPARTURE DATE

CONTOURS OF C₃ AND SG2 EARTH TO MARS 1988

1988
SG2

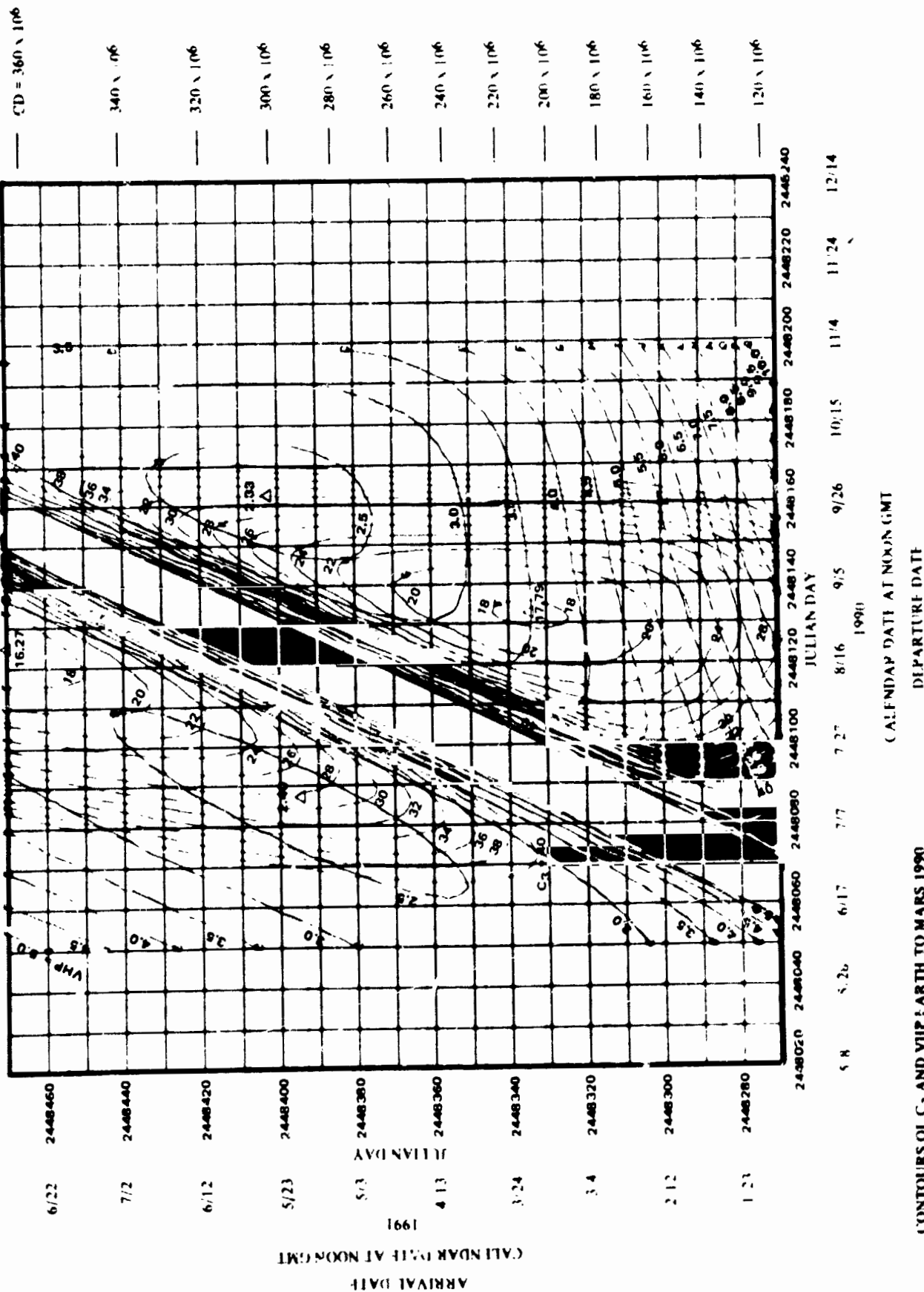


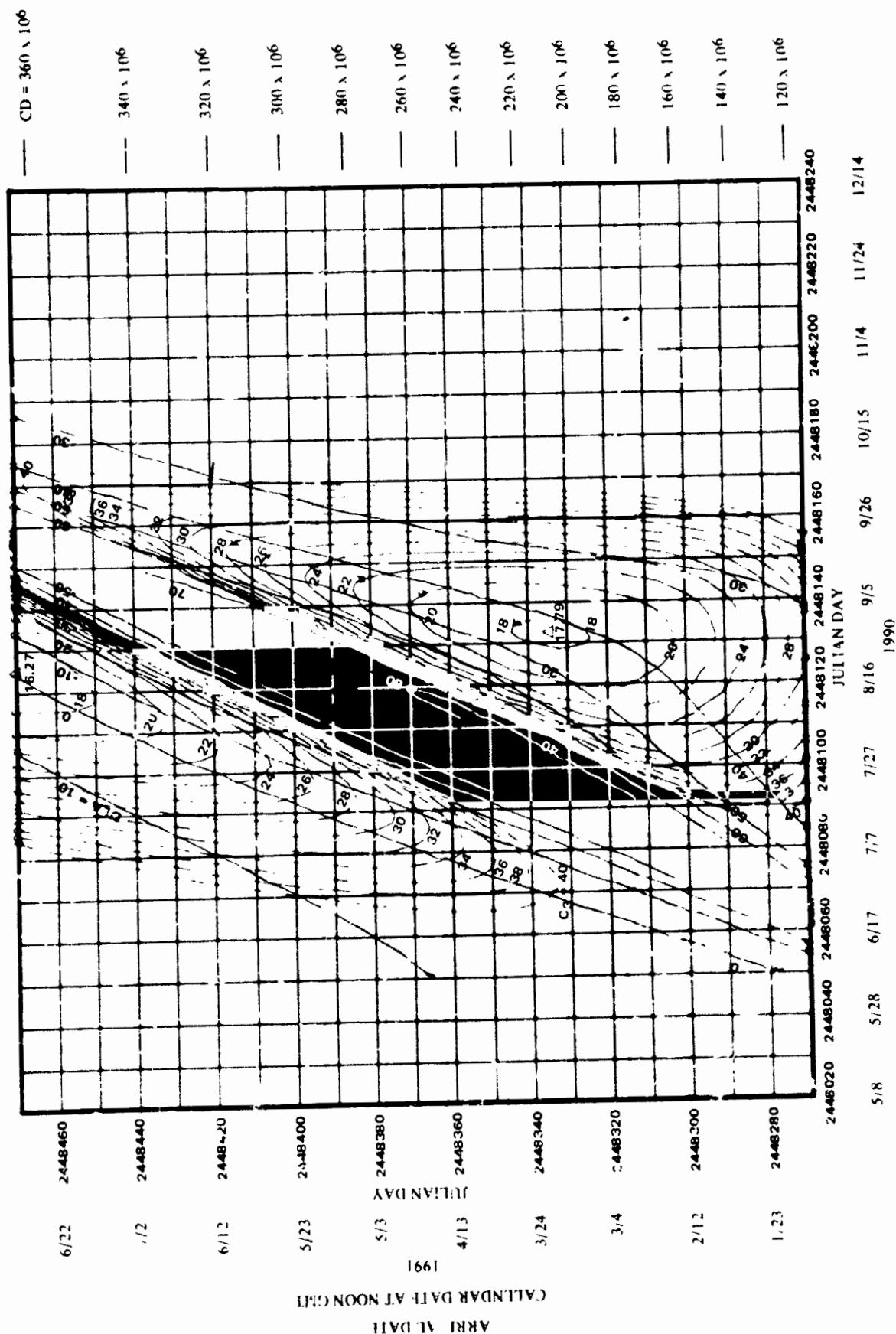


CONTOURS OF C₃ AND FLIGHT TIMES EARTH TO MARS 1990

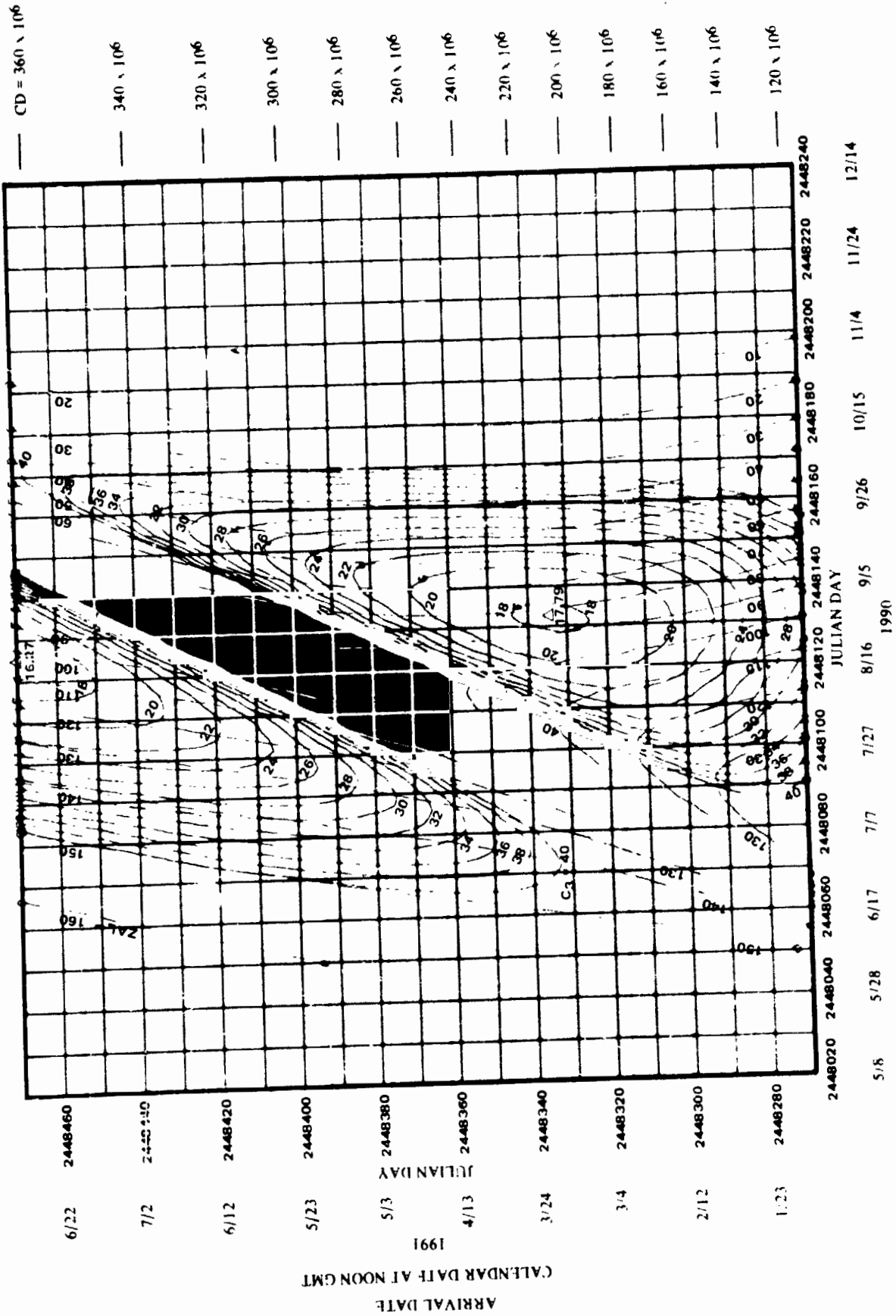
CALENDAR DATE AT NOON GMT

DEPARTURE DATE

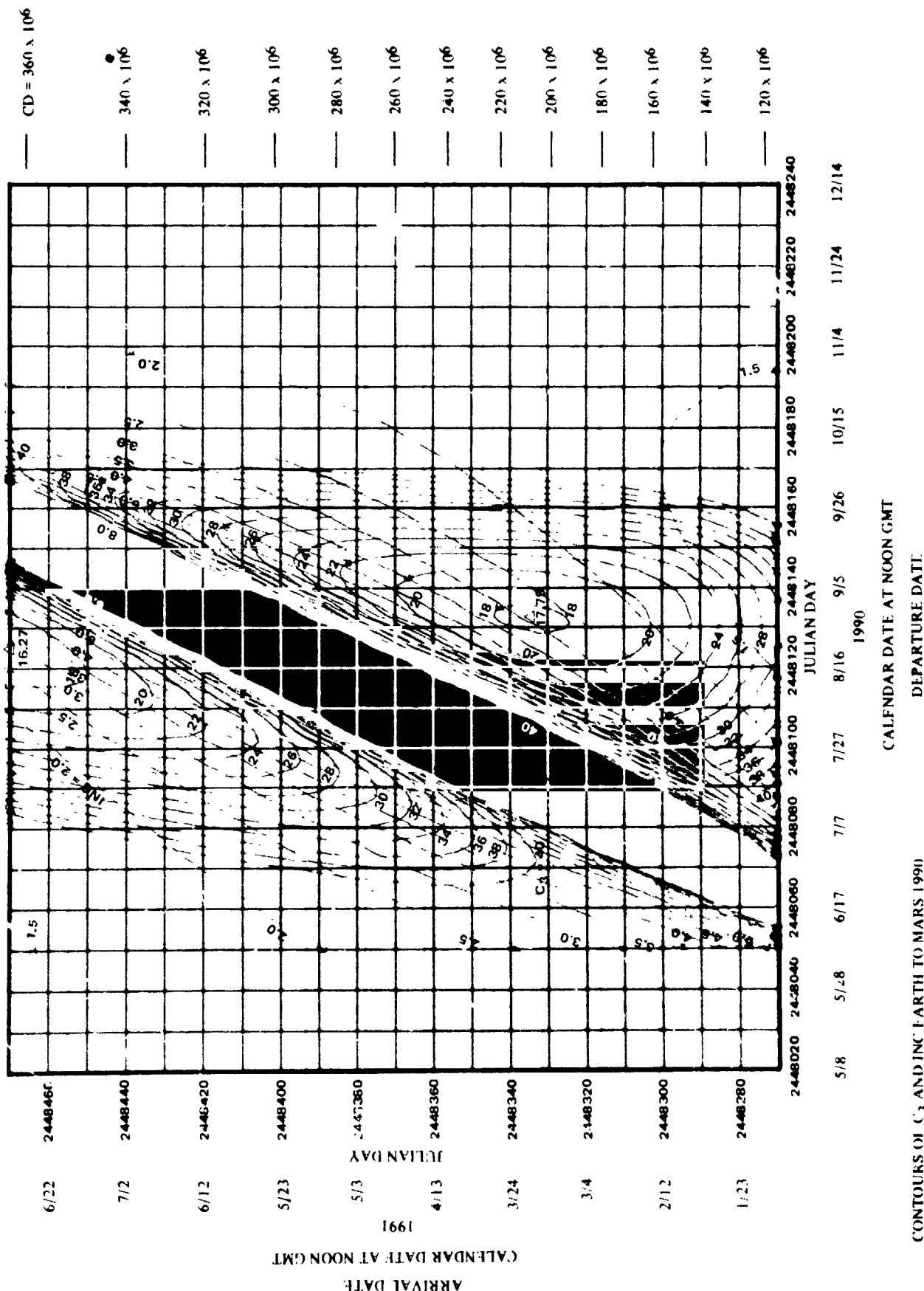


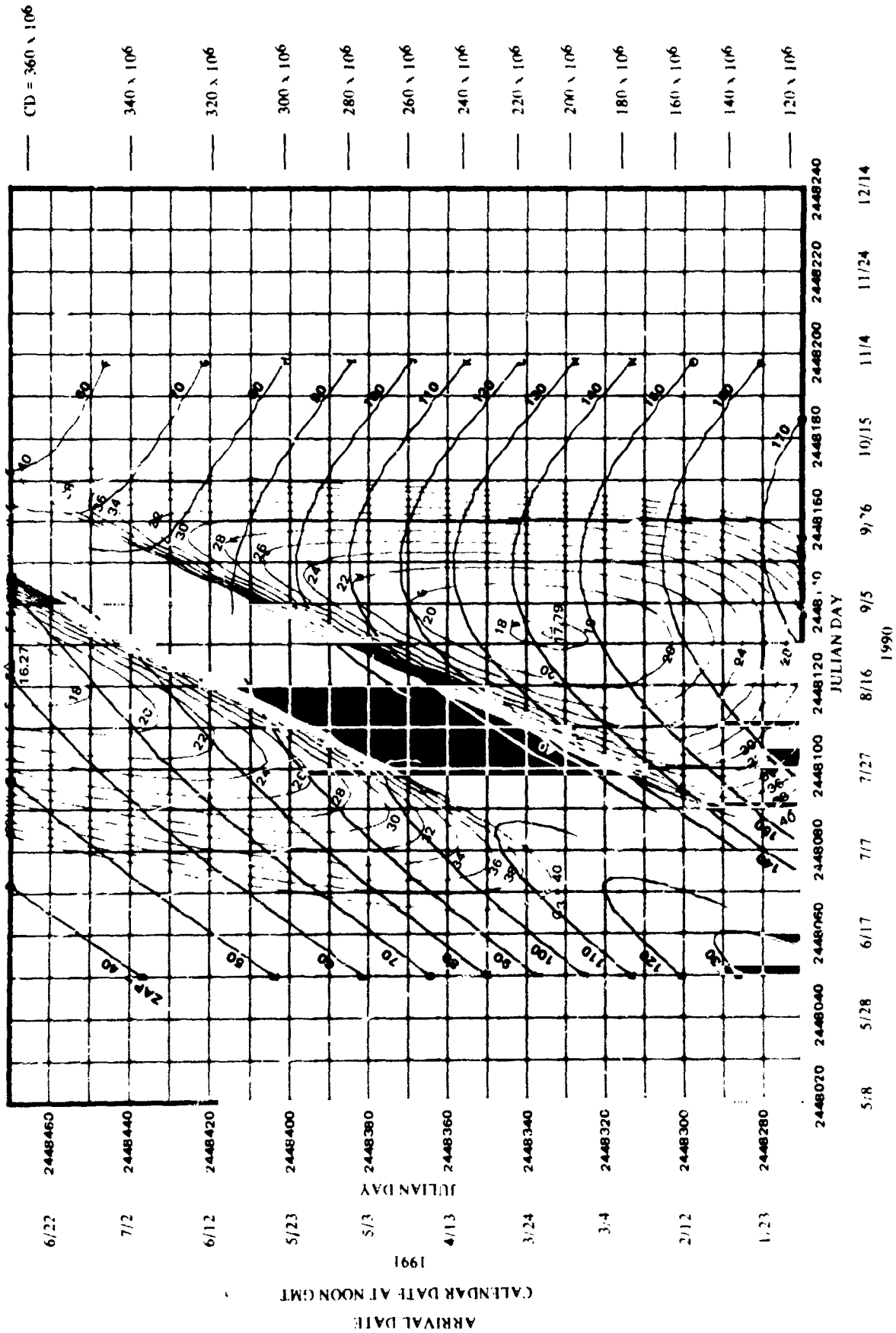


CONTOURS OF C_3 AND DLA EARTH TO MARS 1990



CONTOURS OF C_3 AND ZAL EARTH TO MARS 1990



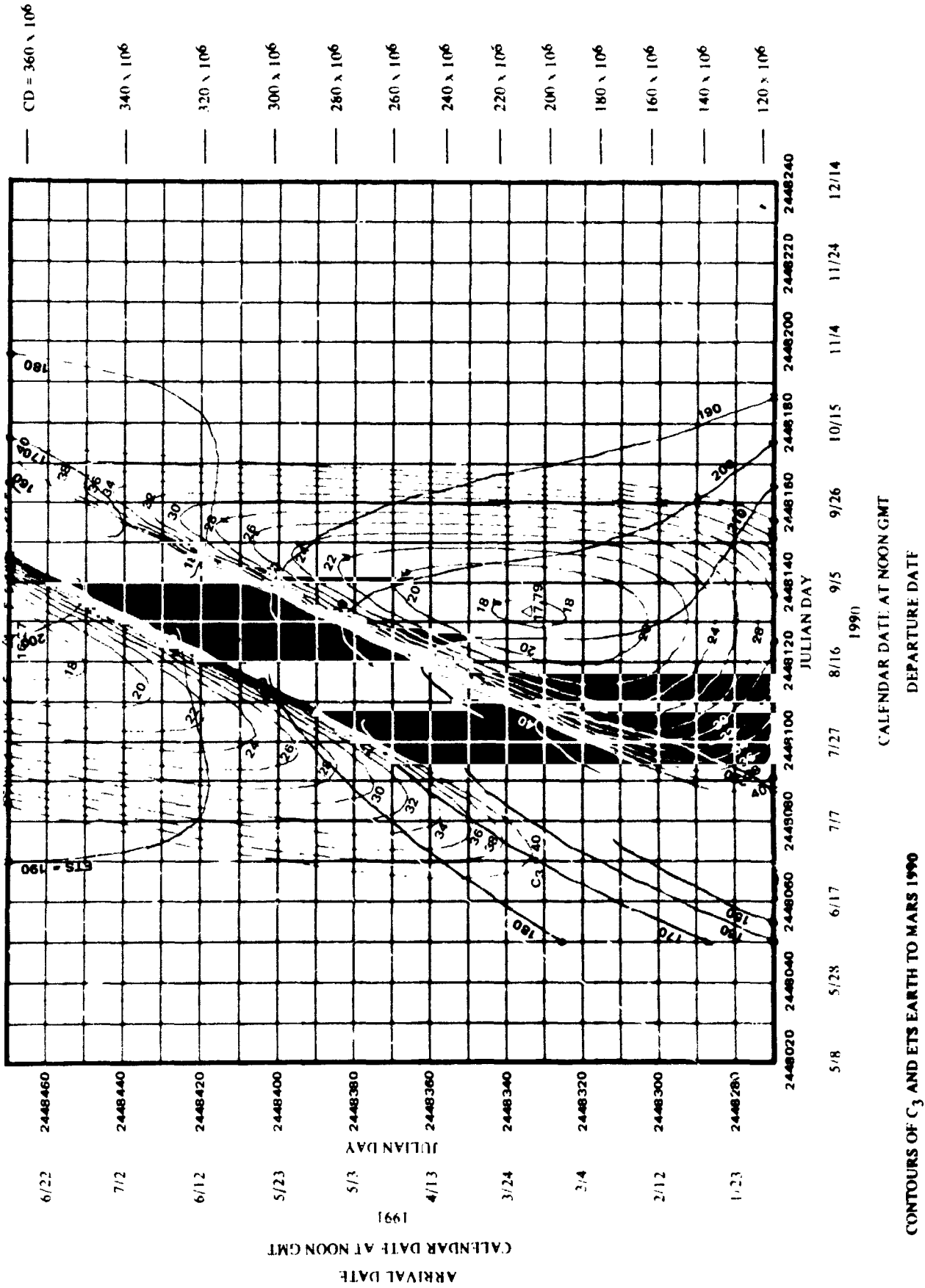


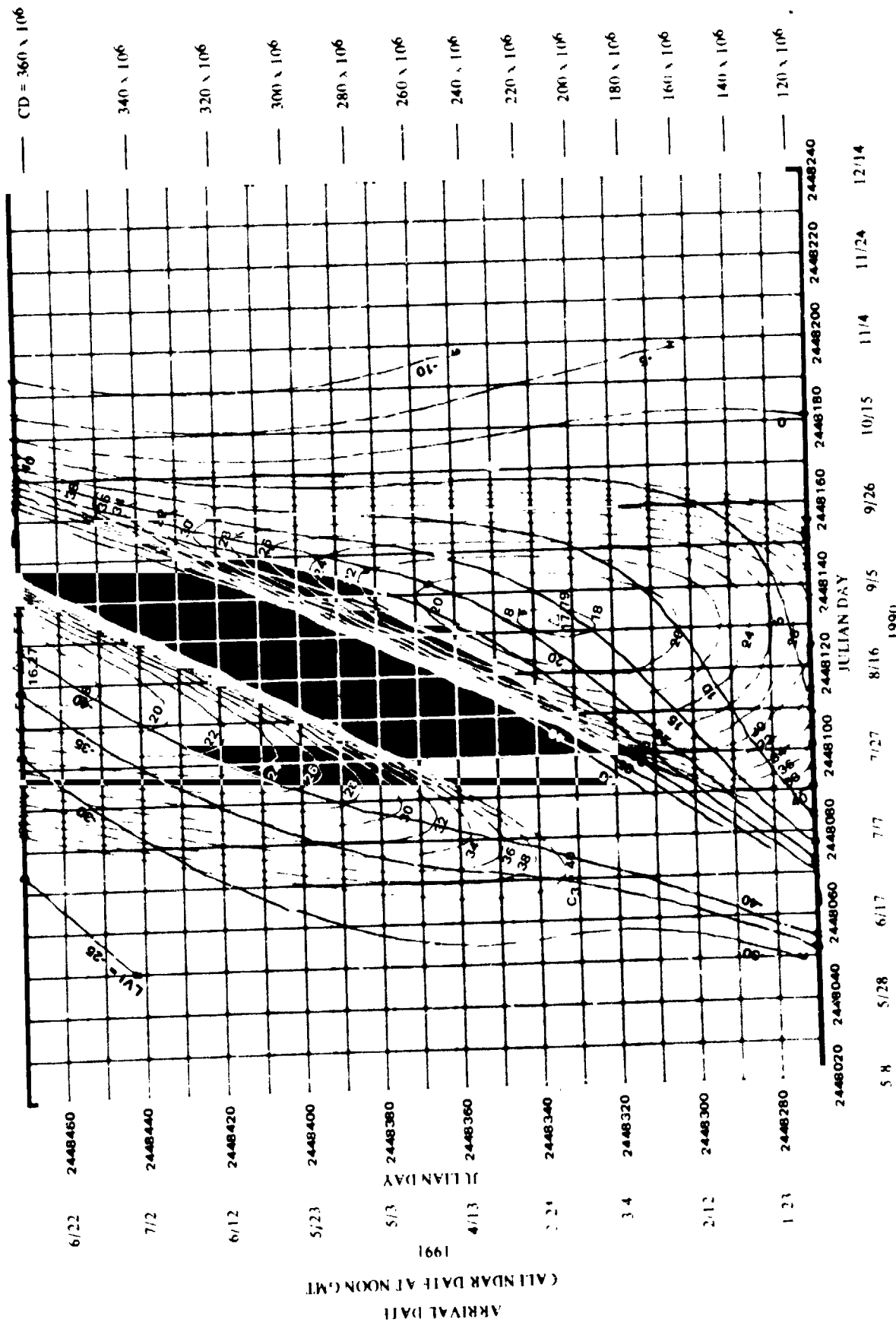
CONTOURS OF C_3 AND ZAP EARTH TO MARS 1990

CALENDAR DATE AT NOON GMT

DEPARTURE DATE

1990 ZAP

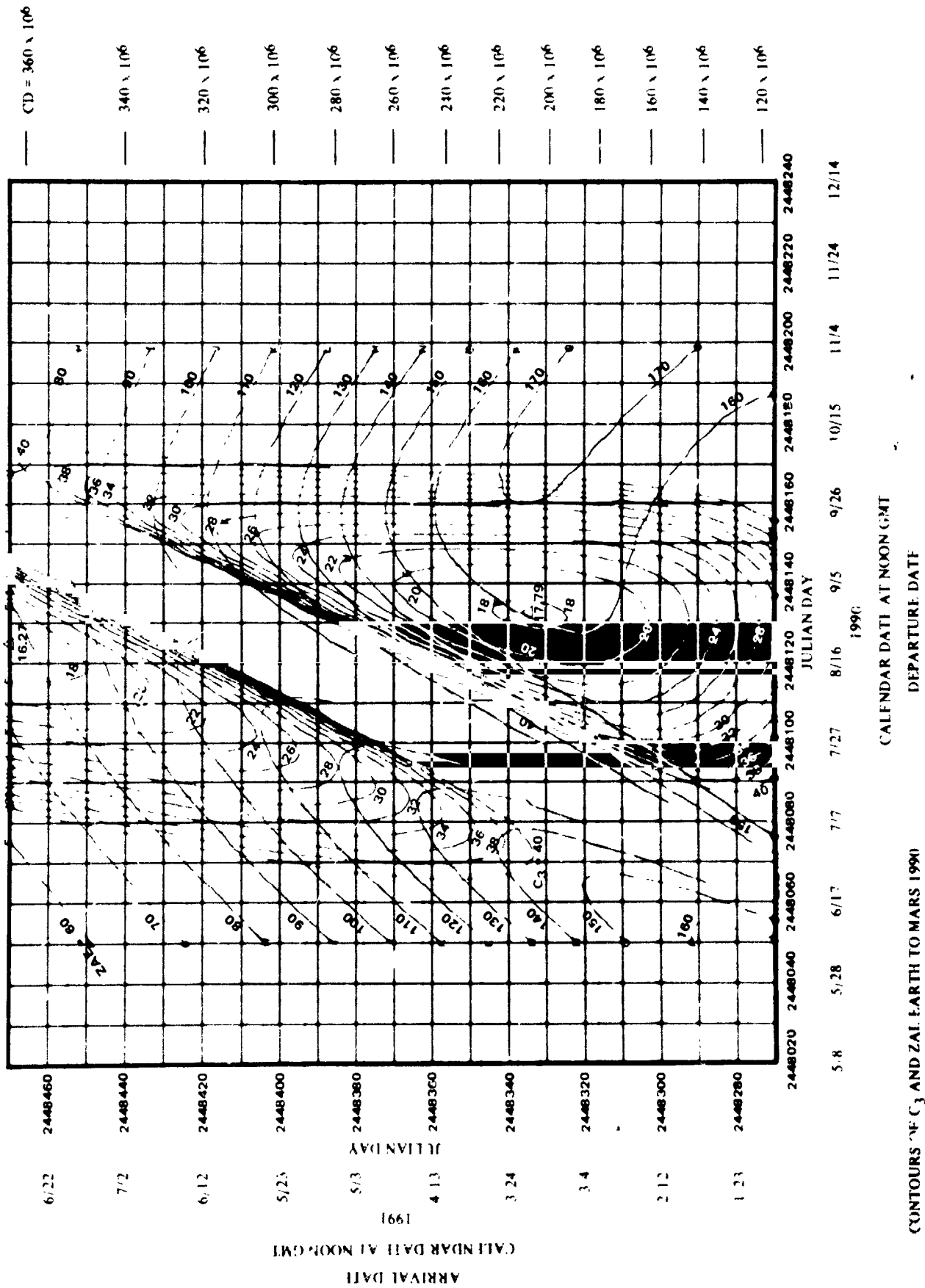


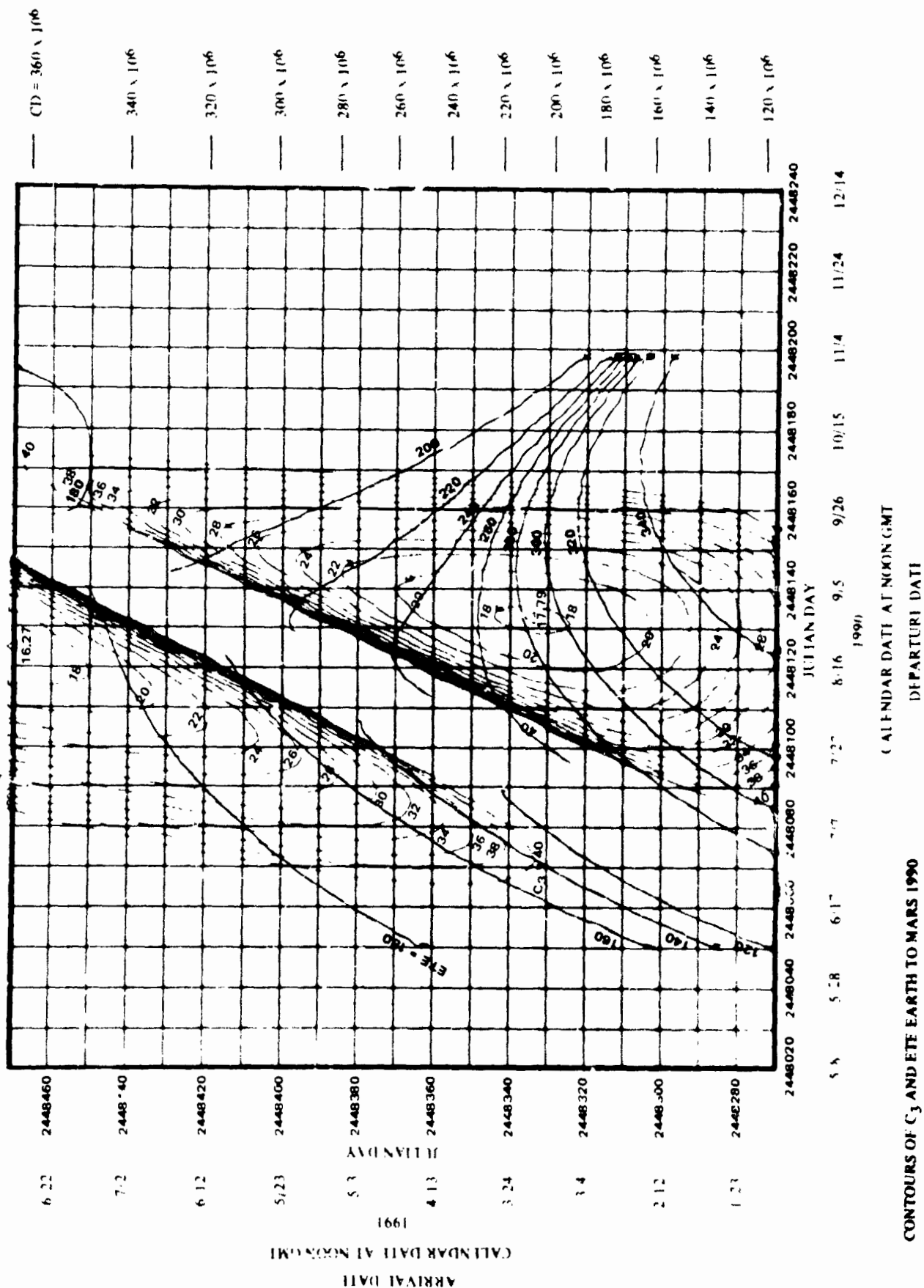


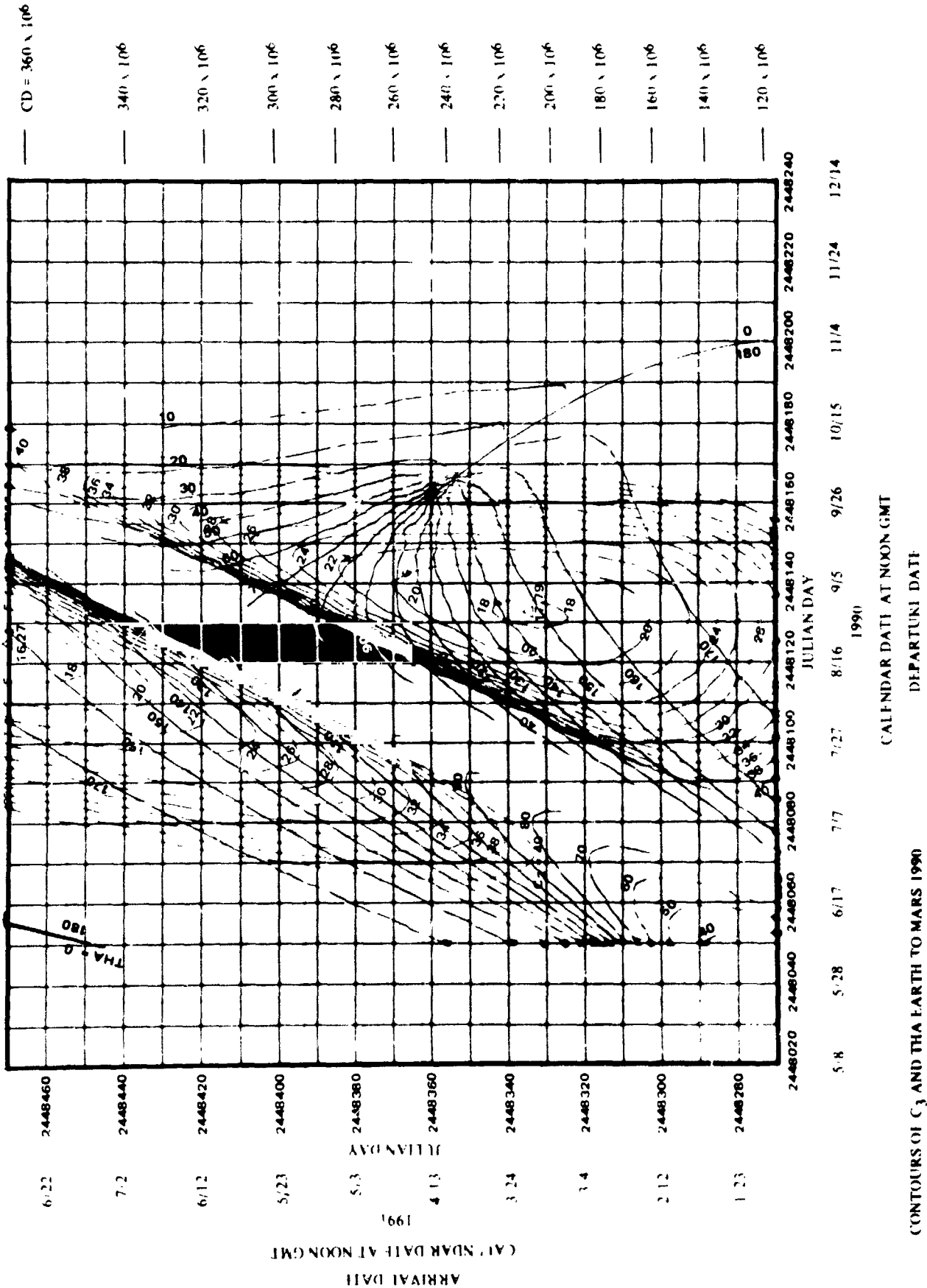
CONTOURS OF C₃ AND LVI EARTH TO MARS 1990

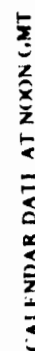
CALENDAR DATE AT NOON GMT
DEPARTURE DATE

180 190 200







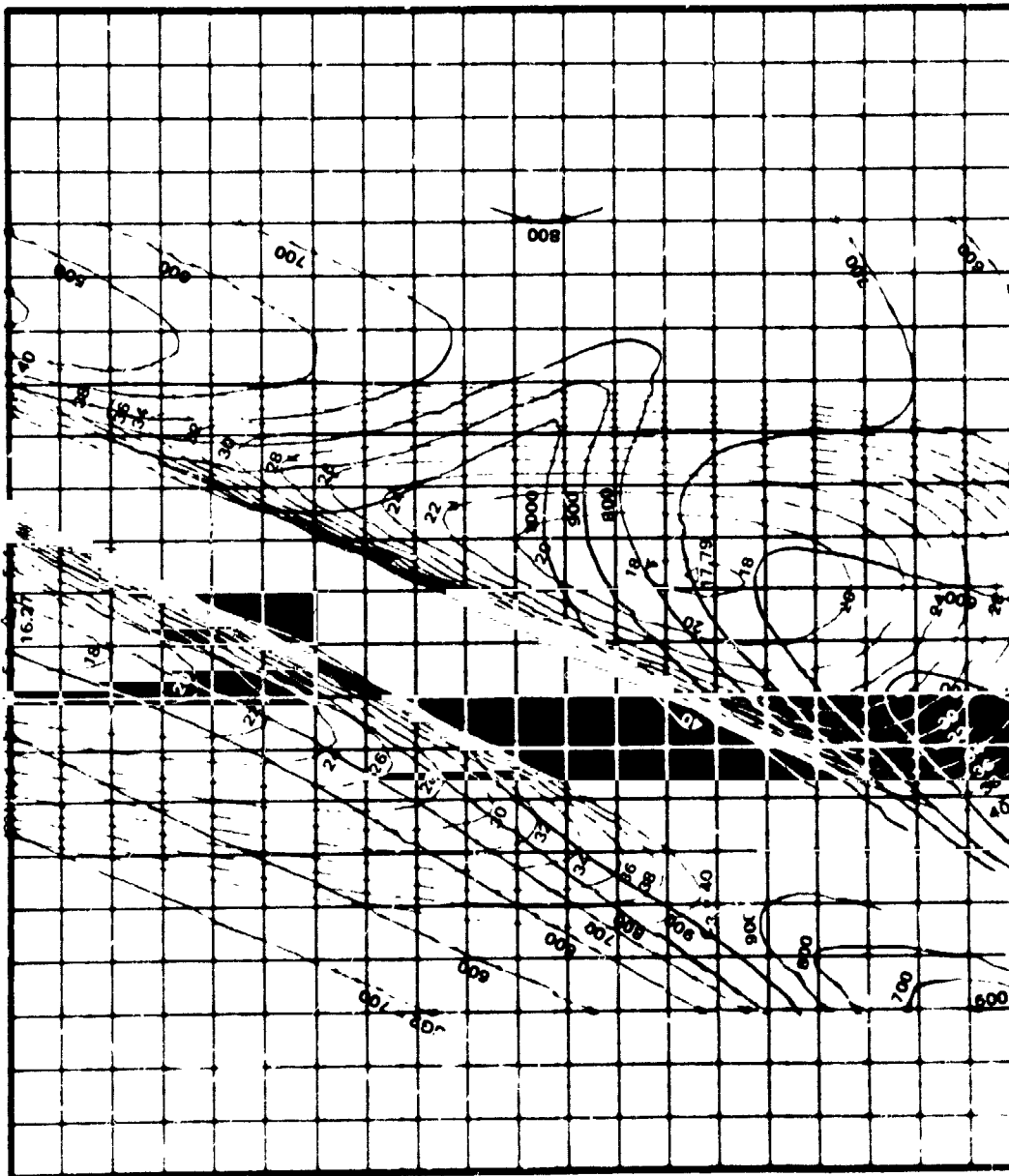


DEPARTURI DATI

CONTOURS OF C_3 AND SC: EARTH TO MARS 1990

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— CD = 360 x 10⁶
 — 340 x 10⁶
 — 320 x 10⁶
 — 300 x 10⁶
 — 280 x 10⁶
 — 260 x 10⁶
 — 240 x 10⁶
 — 220 x 10⁶
 — 200 x 10⁶
 — 180 x 10⁶
 — 160 x 10⁶
 — 140 x 10⁶
 — 120 x 10⁶



2448020 2448040 2448060 2448080 2448100 2448120 2448140 2448160 2448180 2448200 2448220 2448240
 JULIAN DAY

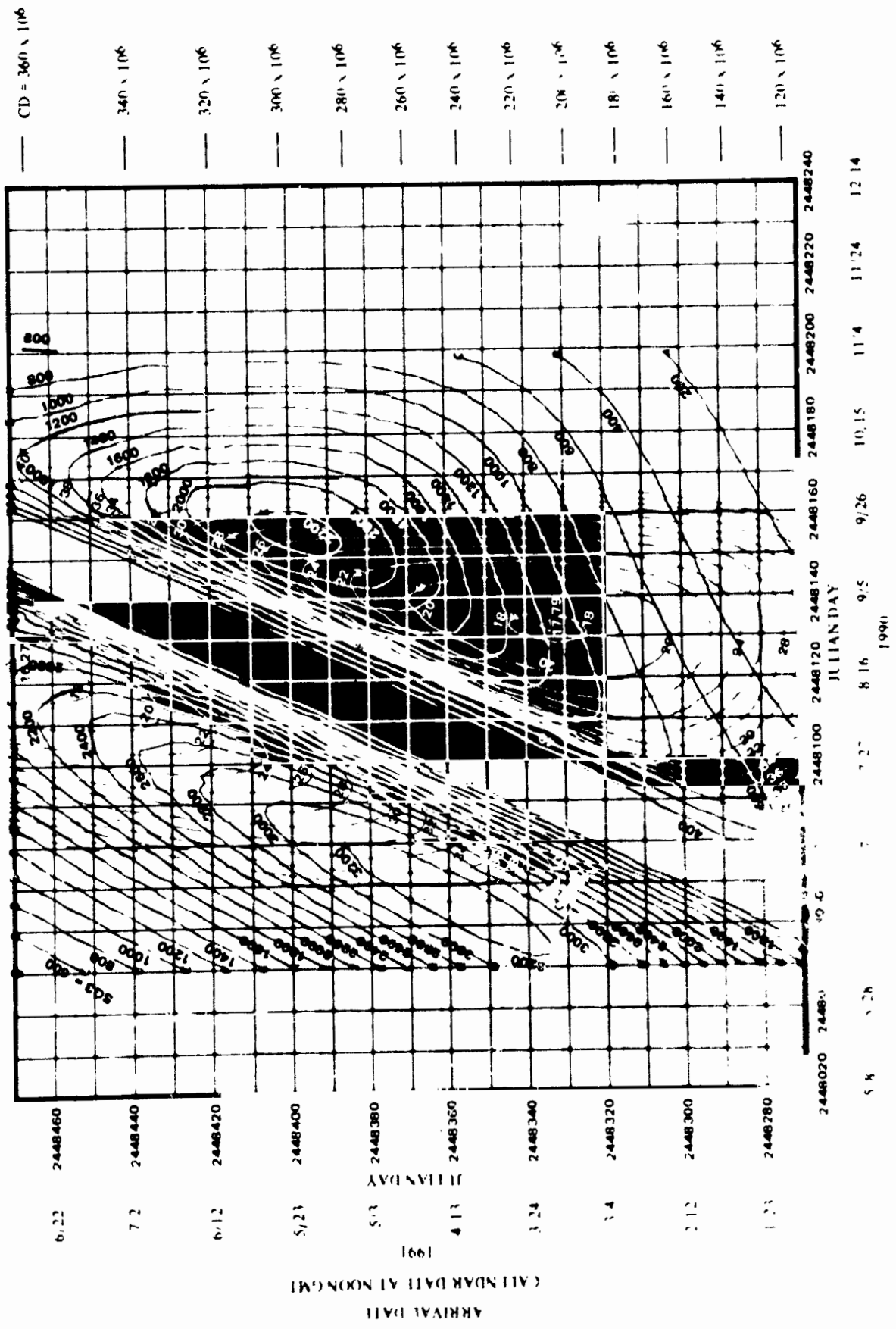
5/8 5/28 6/17 7/7 7/27 8/16 9/5 9/26 10/15 11/4 11/24 12/14
 1990

CALENDAR DATE AT NOON GMT

DEPARTURE DATE

CONT'D: S OF C₃ AND SG2 EARTH TO MARS 1990

SG2
 1990



ARRIVAL DATE AT NOON GMT

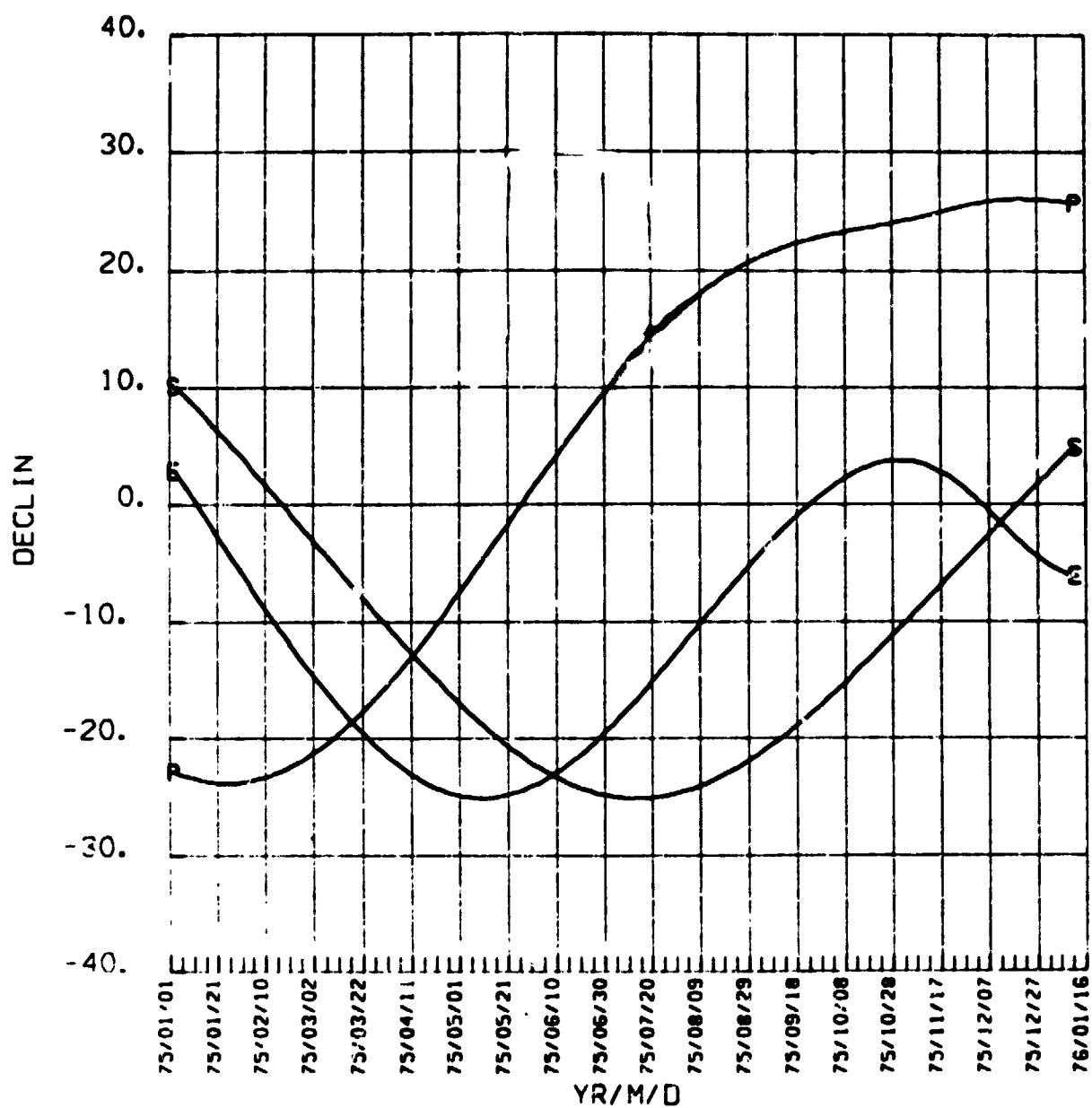
DEPARTURE DATE

CONTOURS OF C₃ AND SG3 EARTH TO MARS 1990

SG3
1990

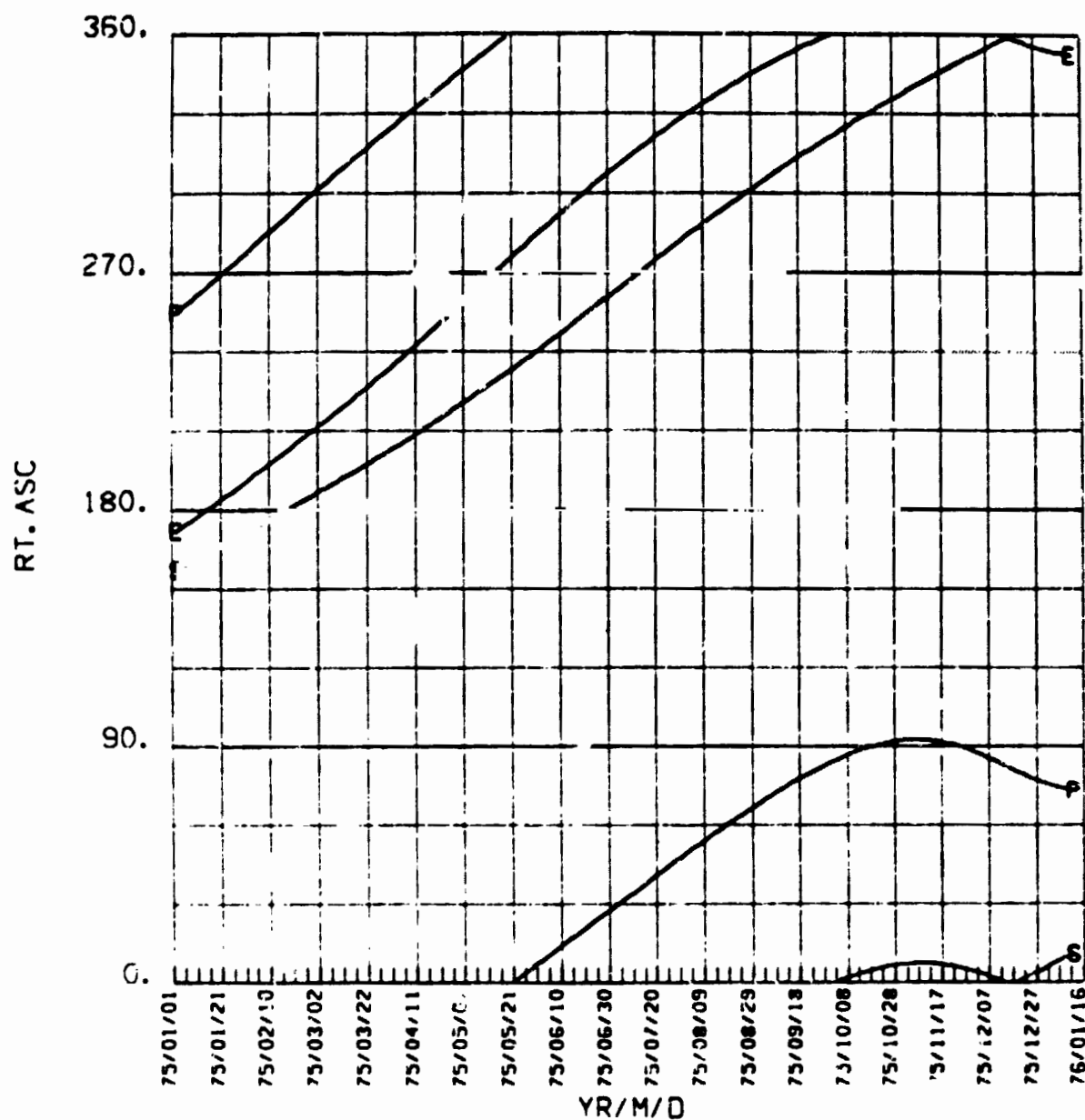
MARS

1975



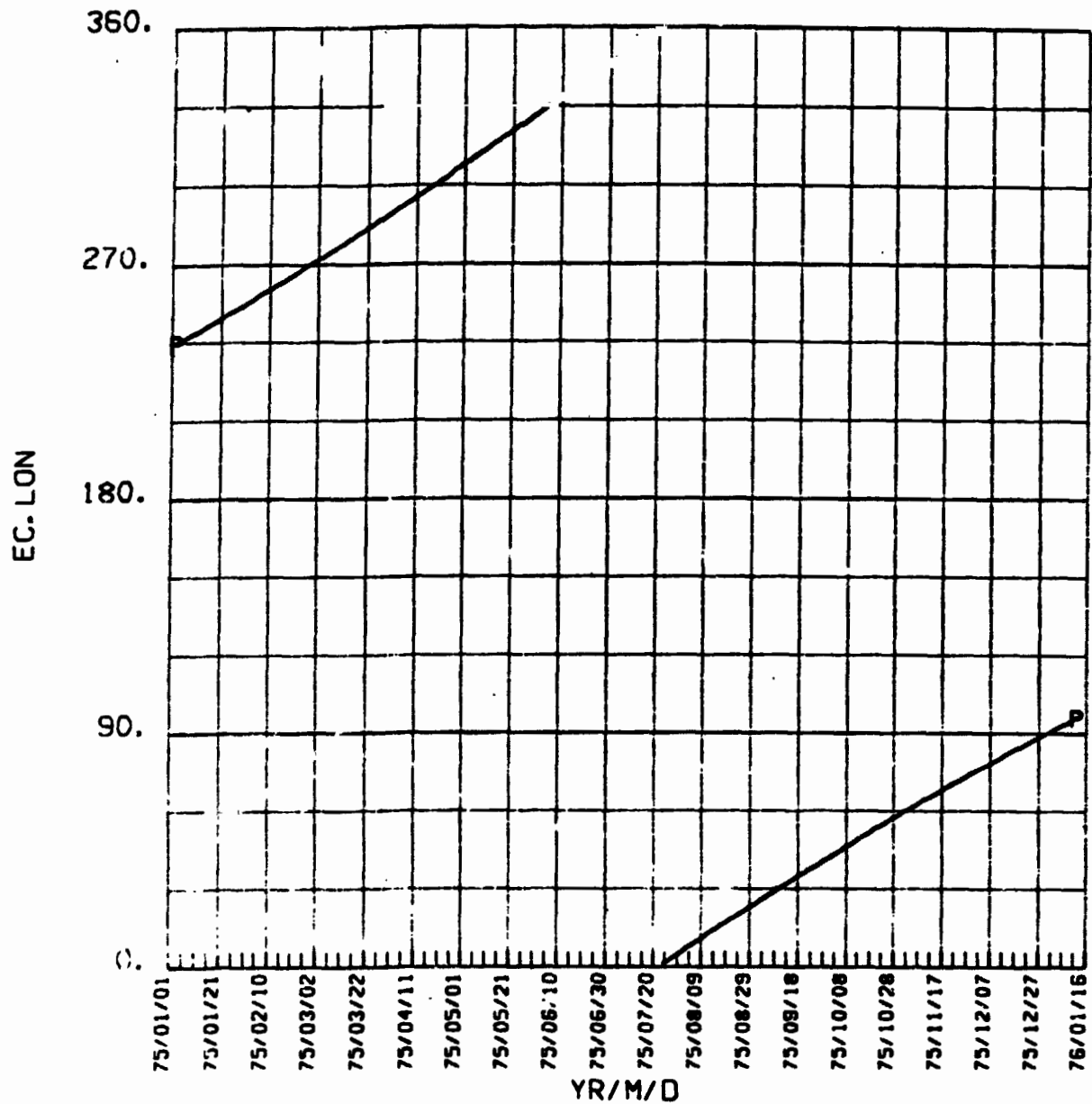
MARS

1975



MARS

1975



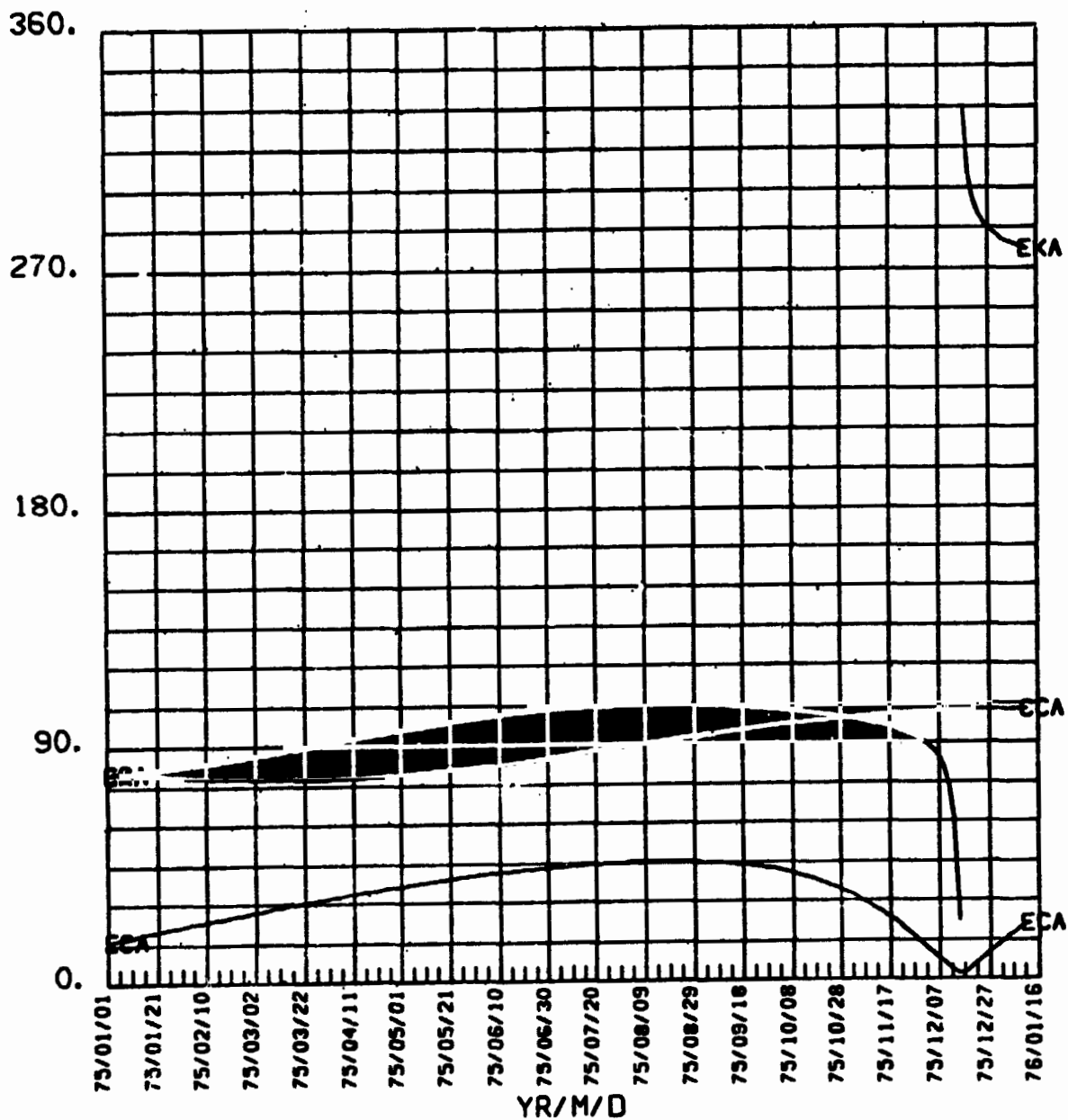
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C-2

MARS

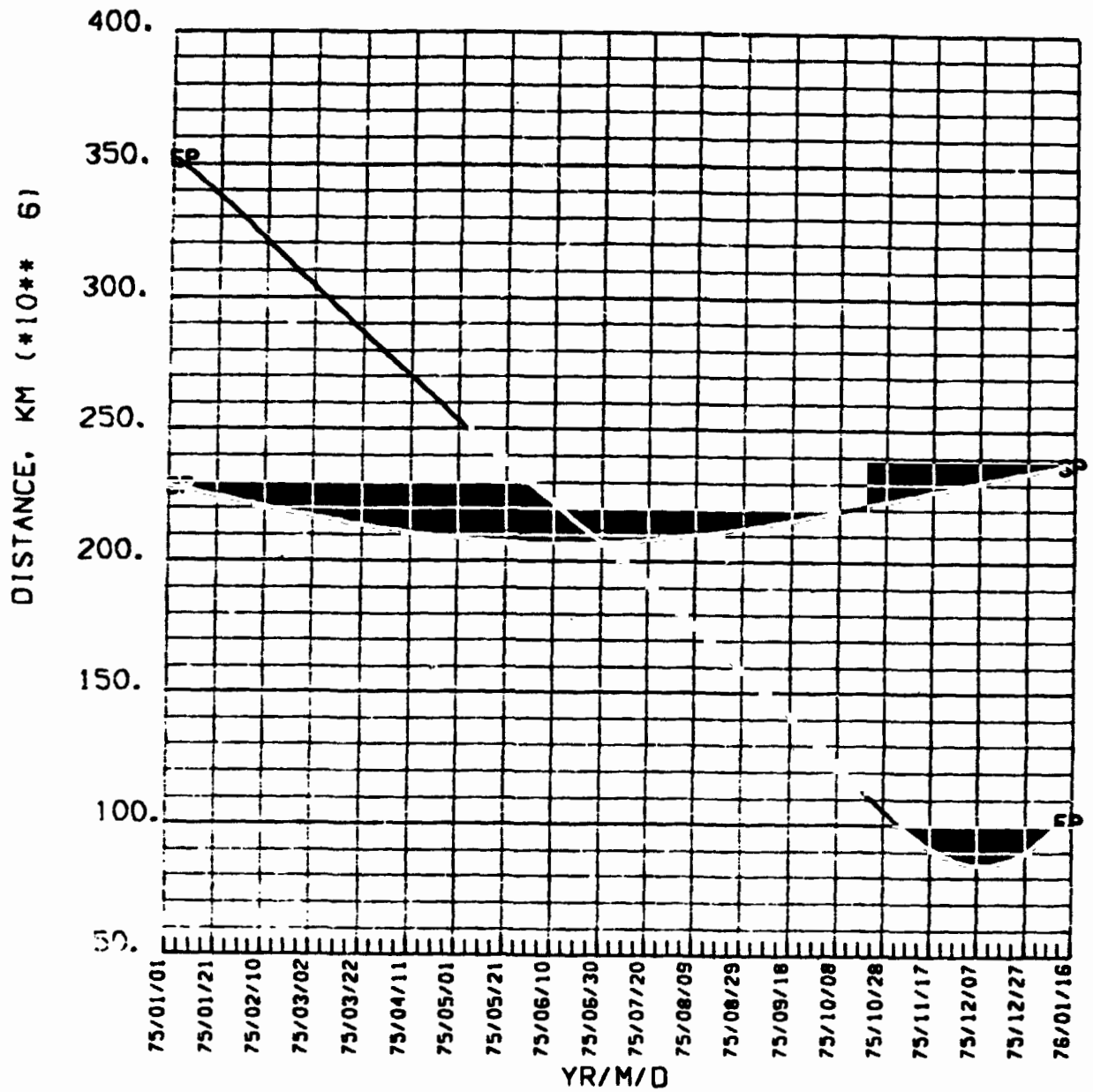
1975

CA, KA OF EARTH, CA CANOP



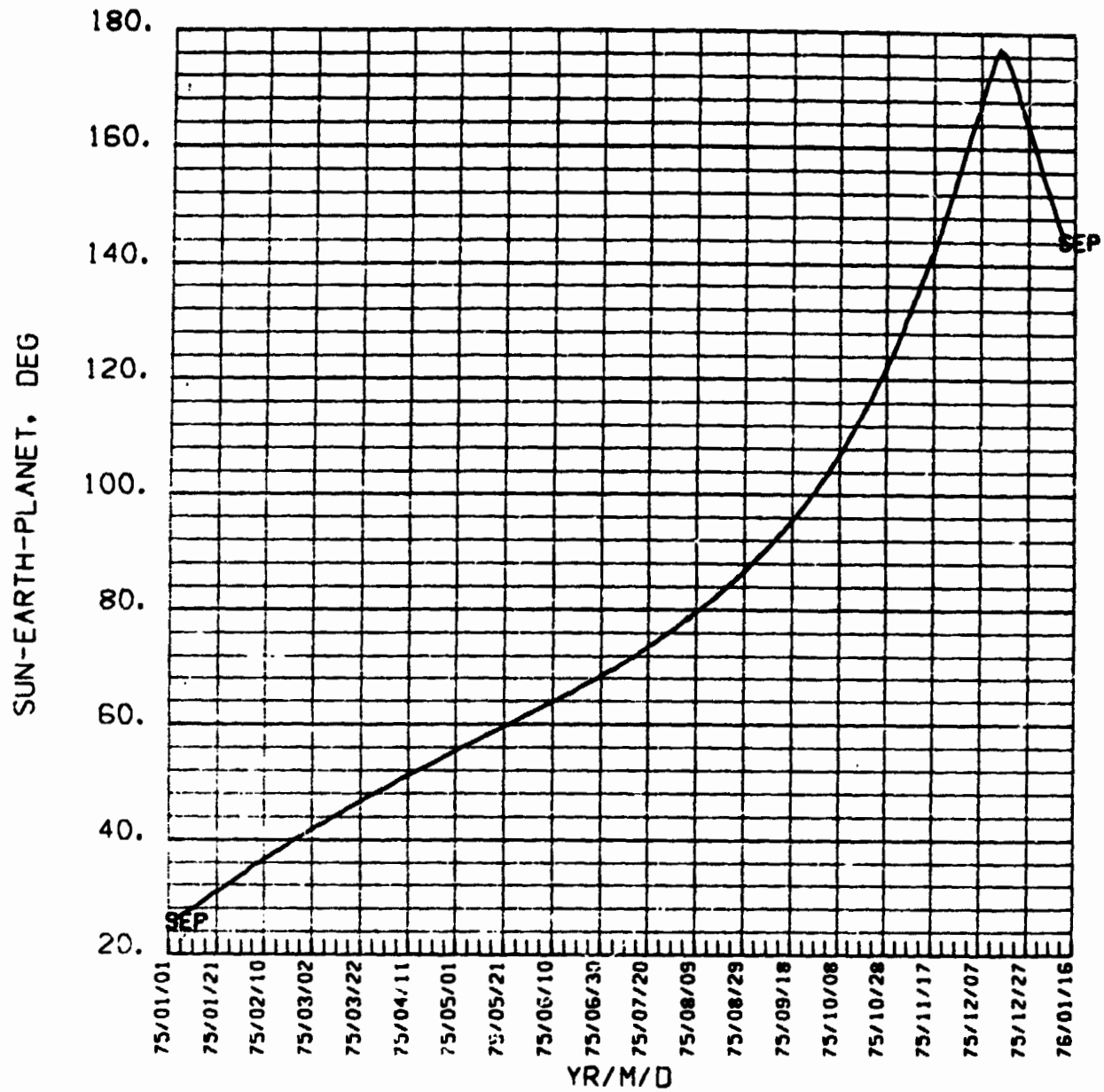
MARS

1975



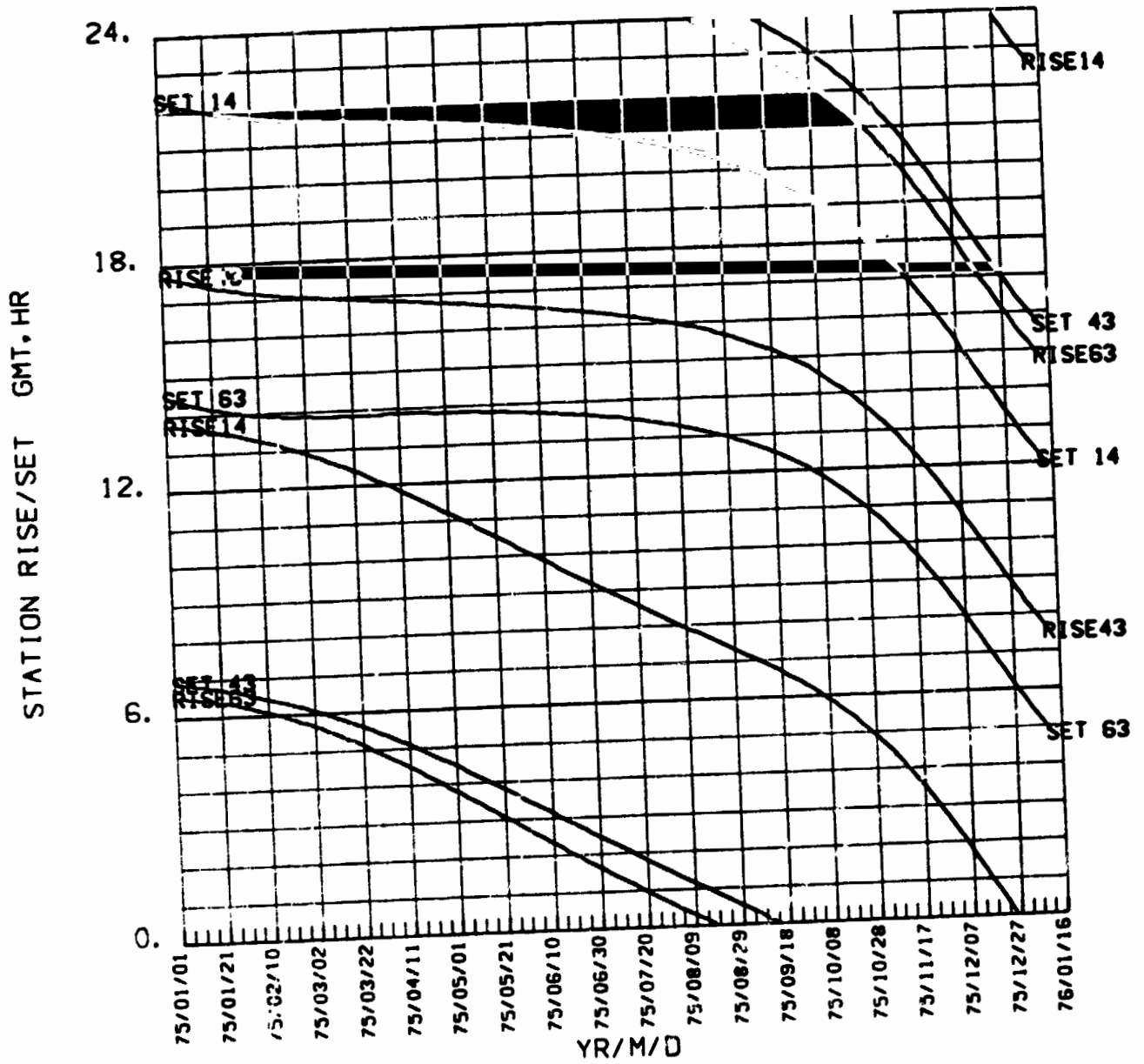
MARS

1975



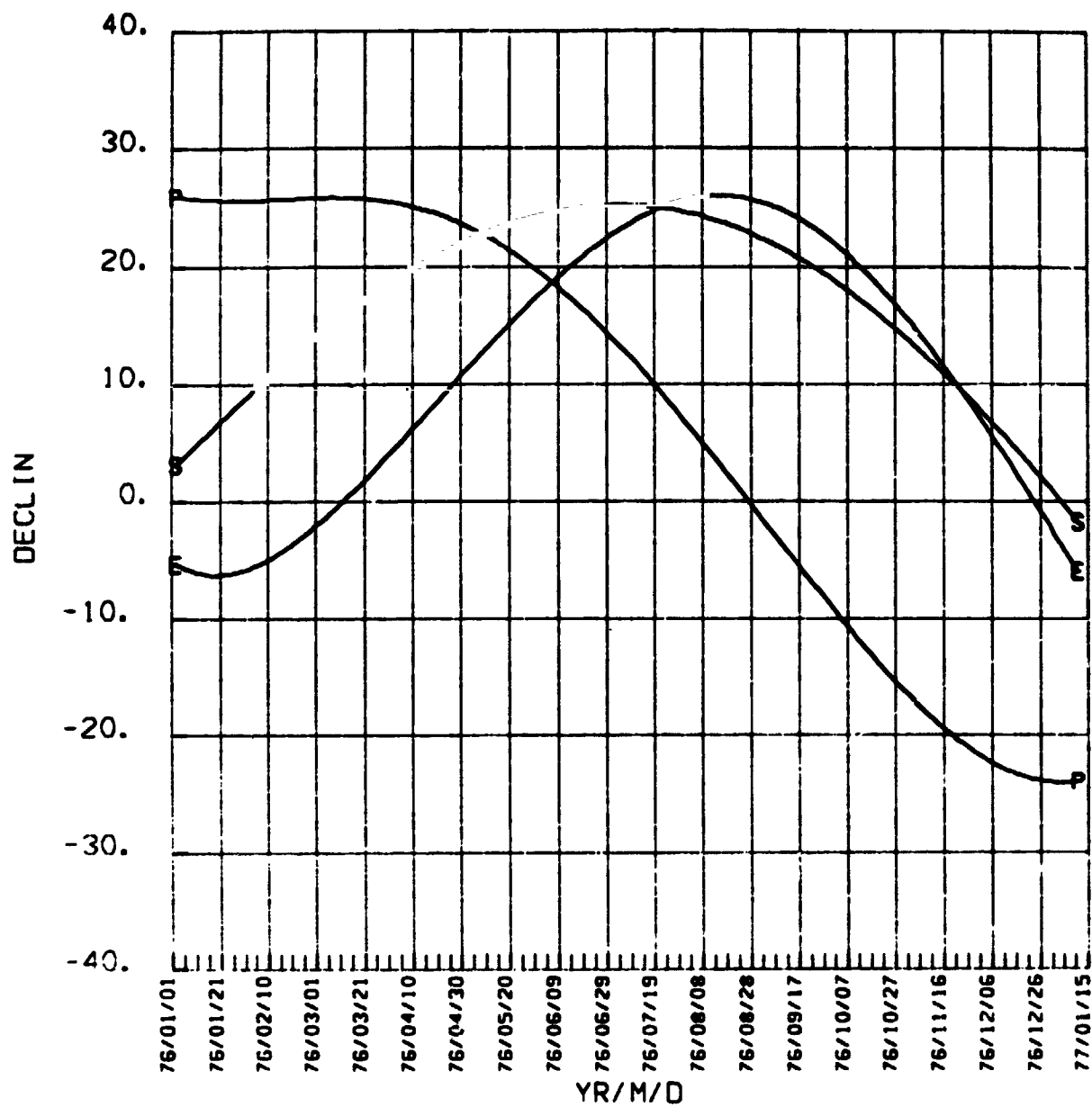
MARS

1975



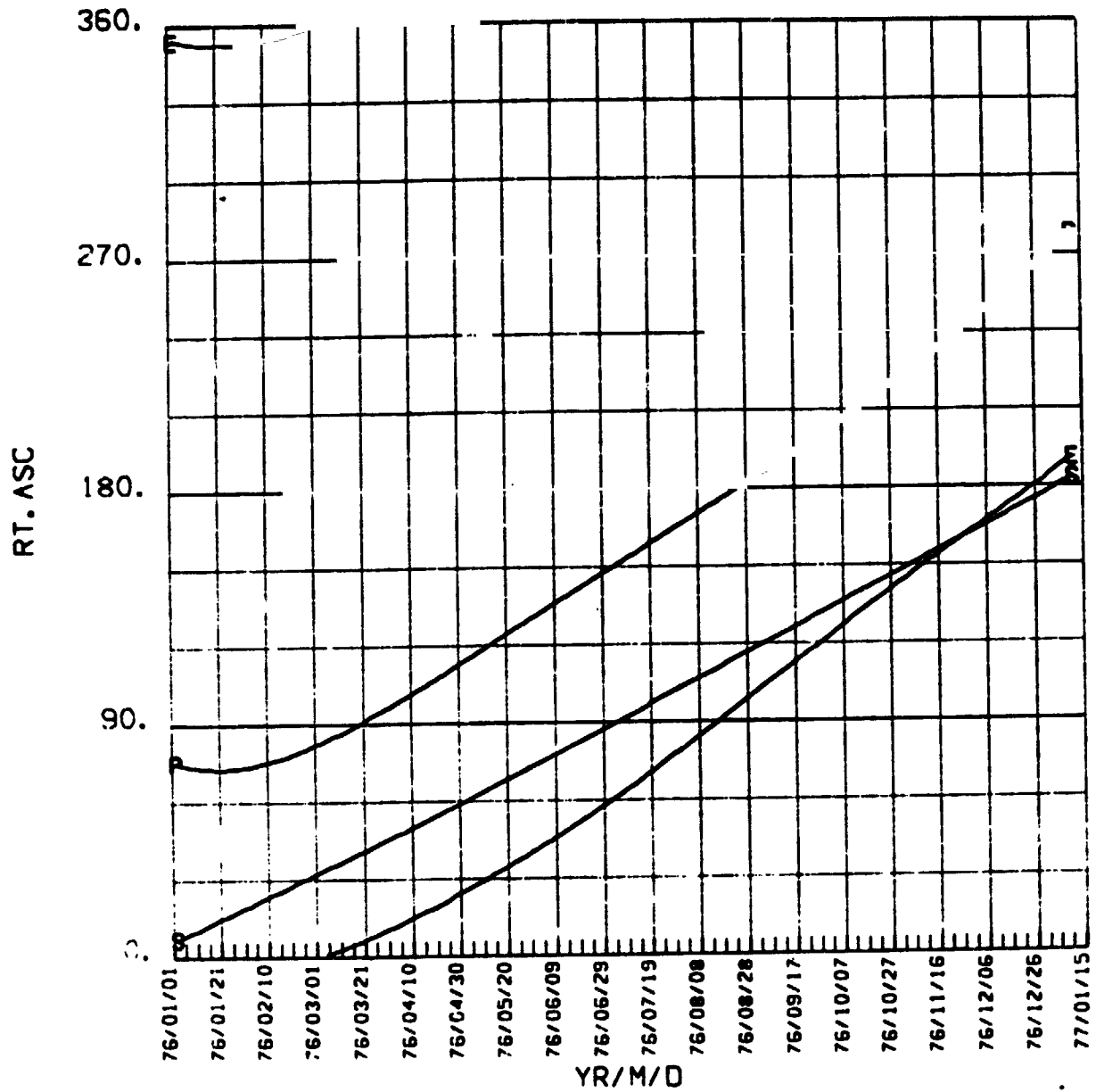
MARS

1976



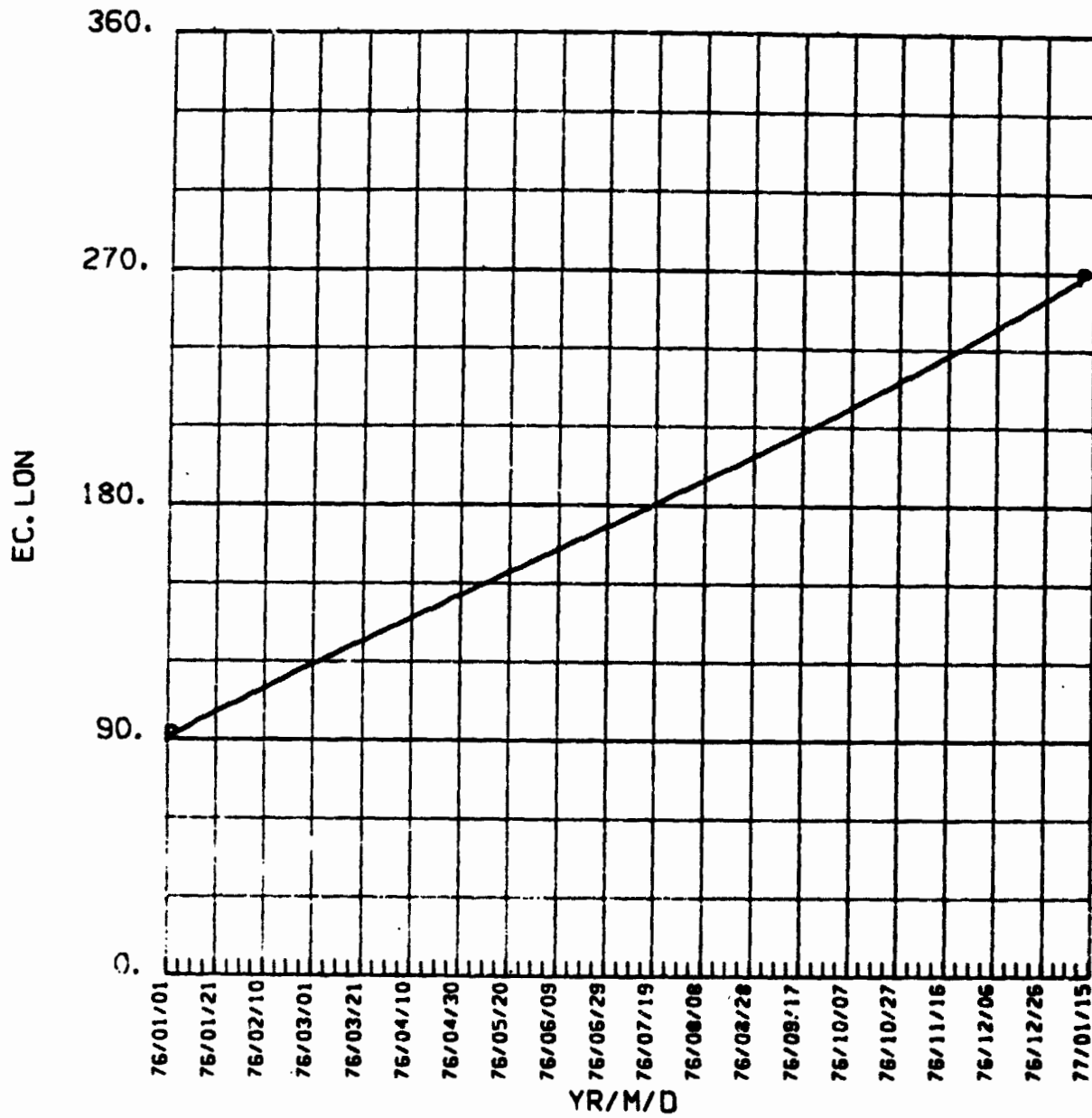
MARS

1976

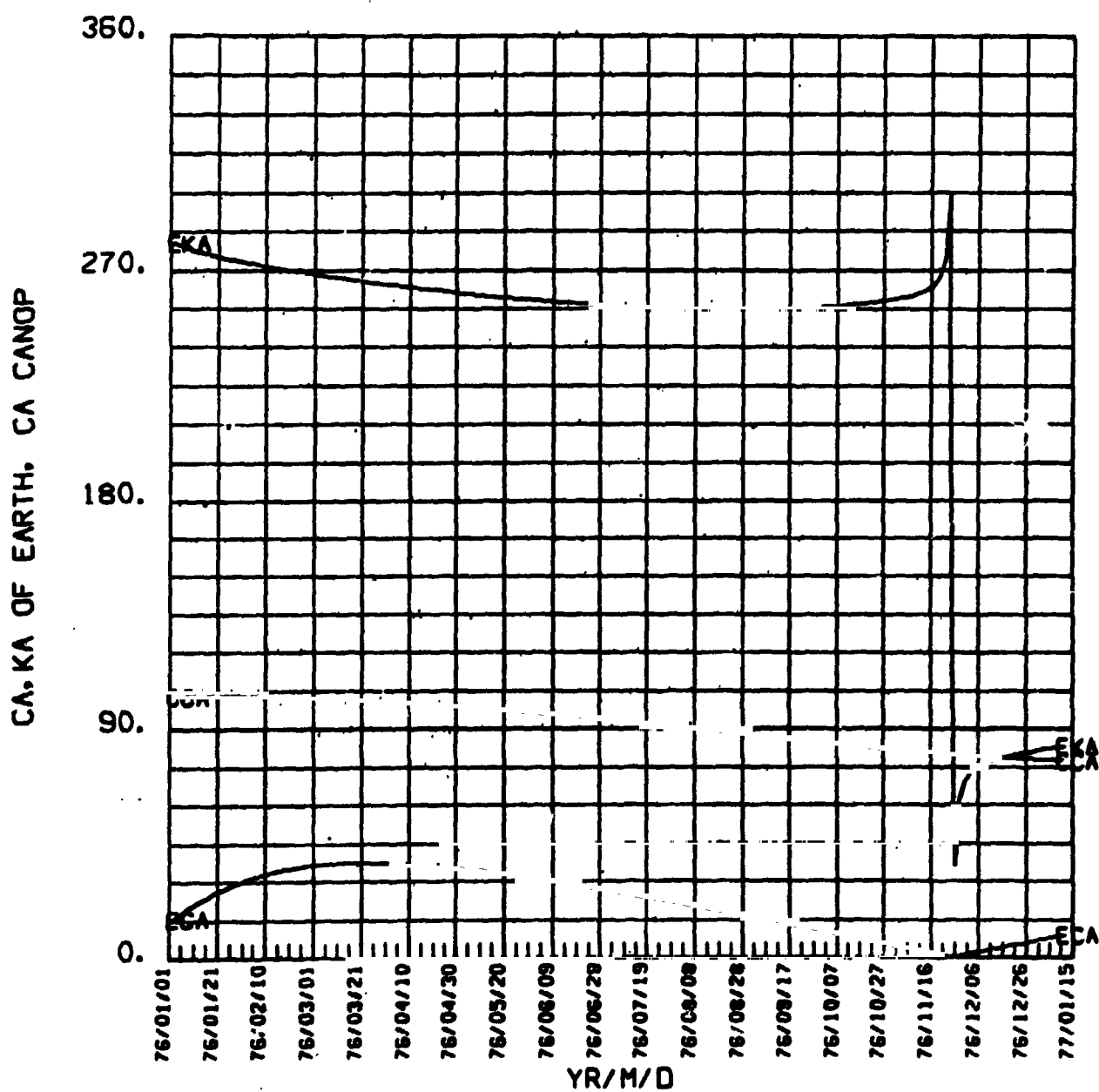


MARS

1976

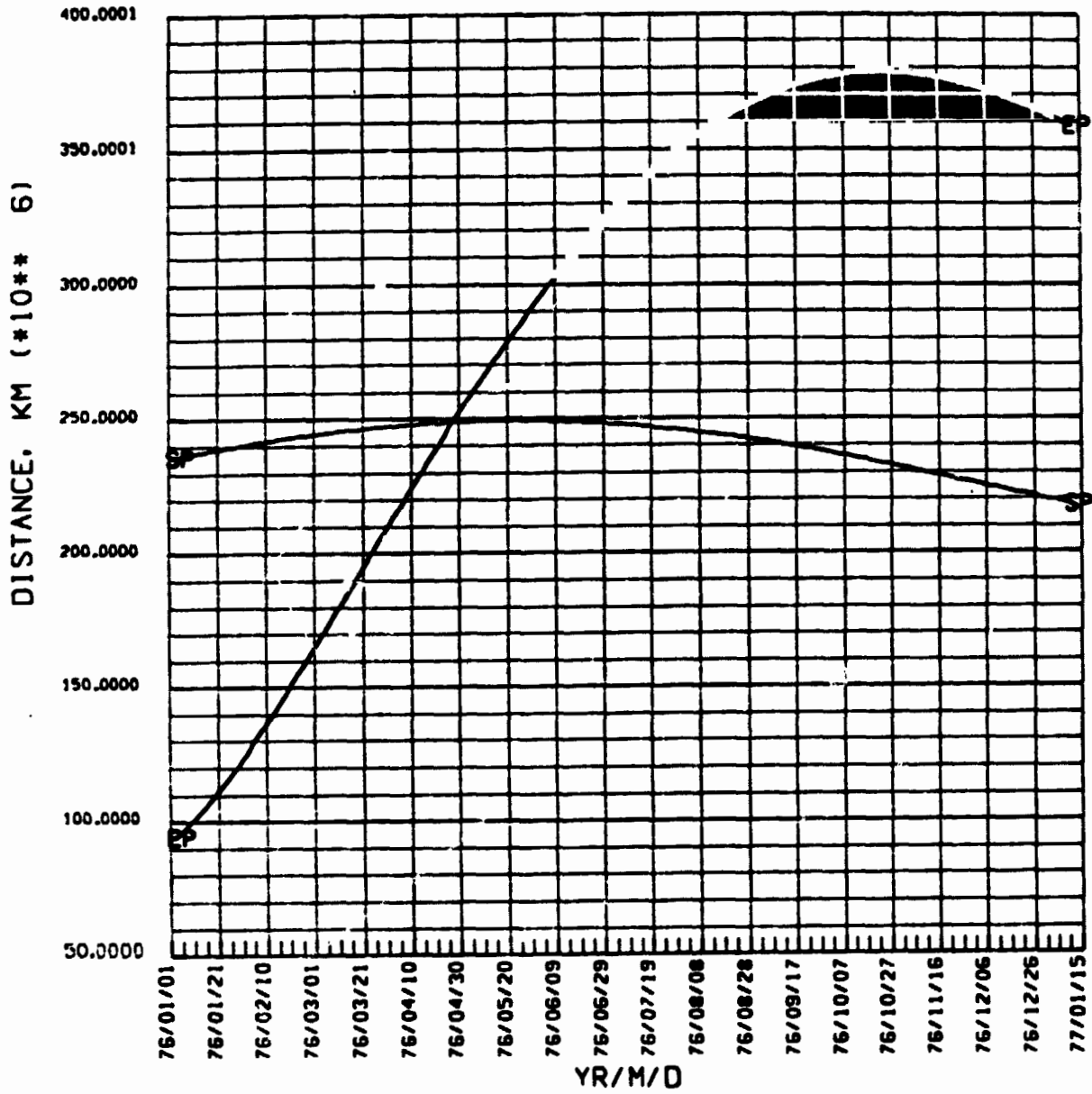


MARS 1976



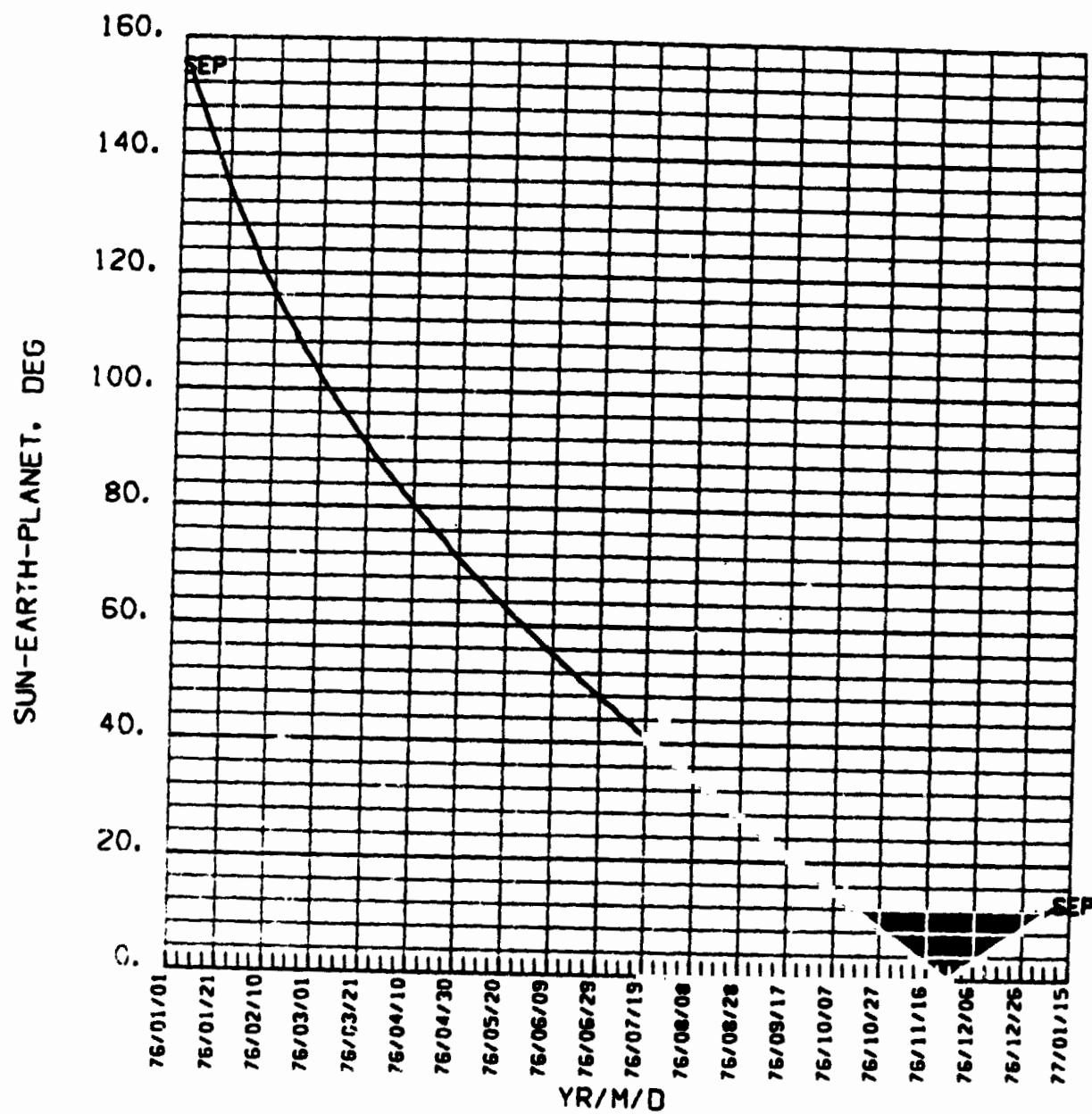
MARS

1976



MARS

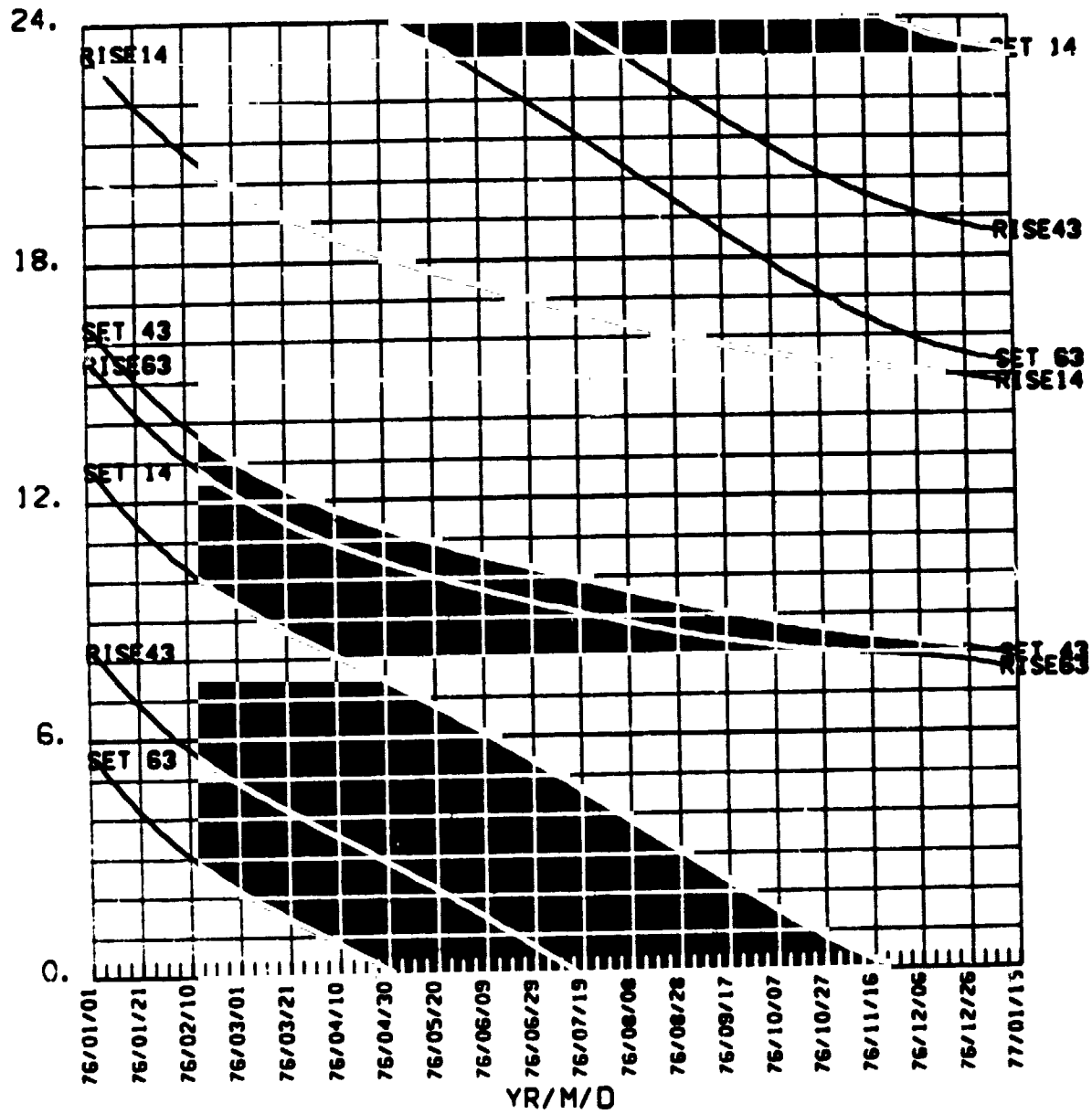
1976



MARS

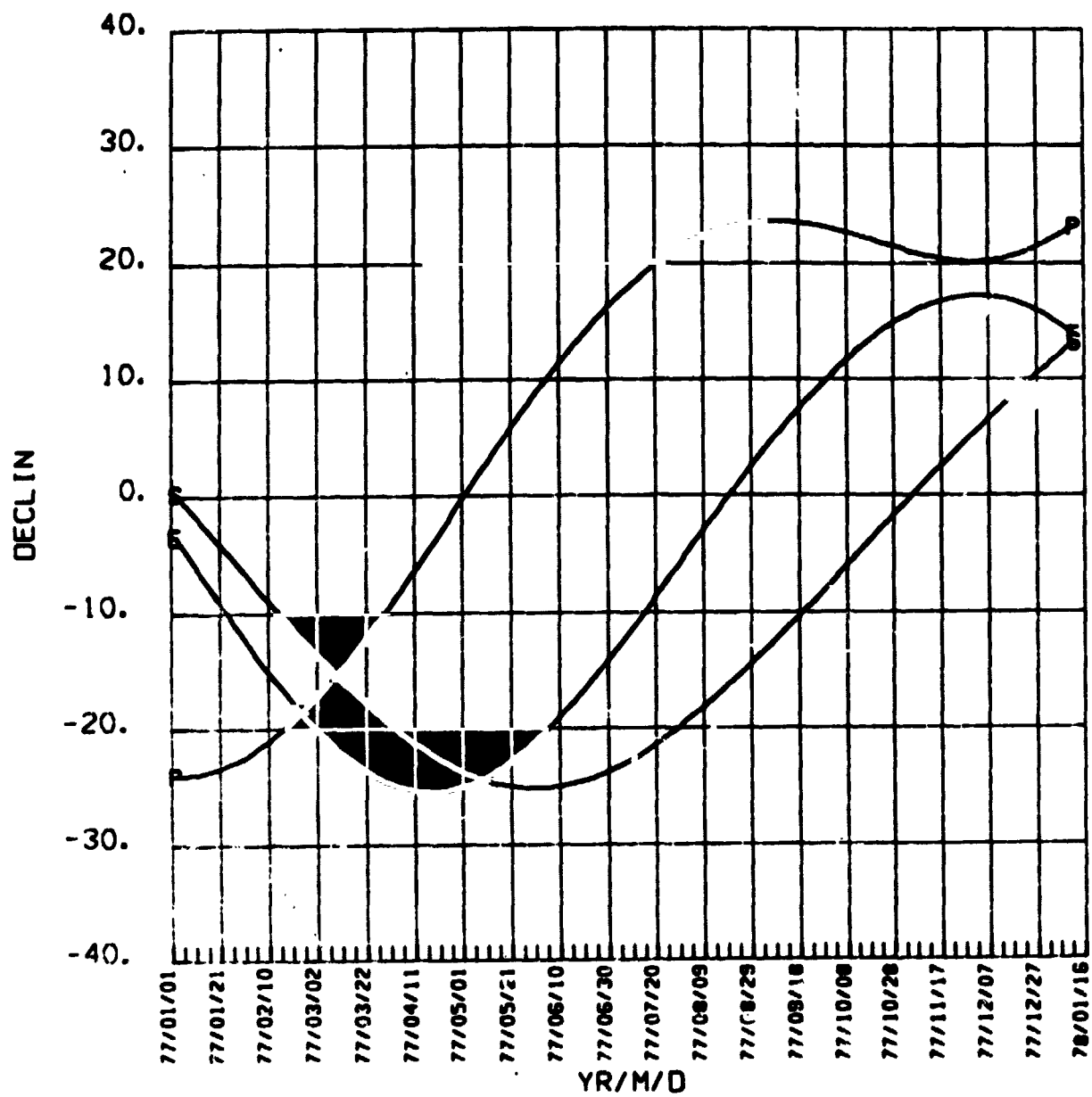
1976

STATION RISE/SET GMT. HR



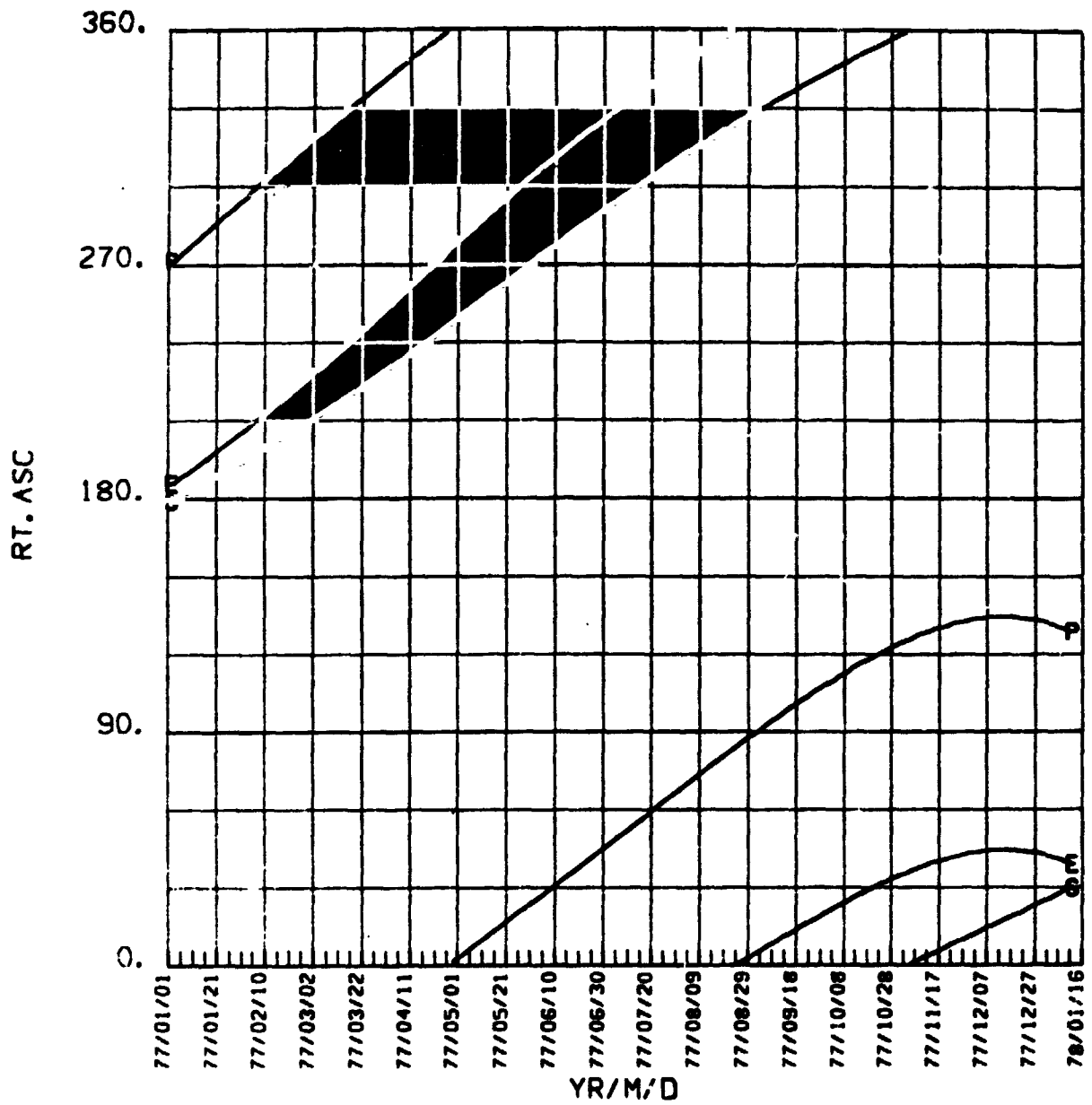
MARS

1977

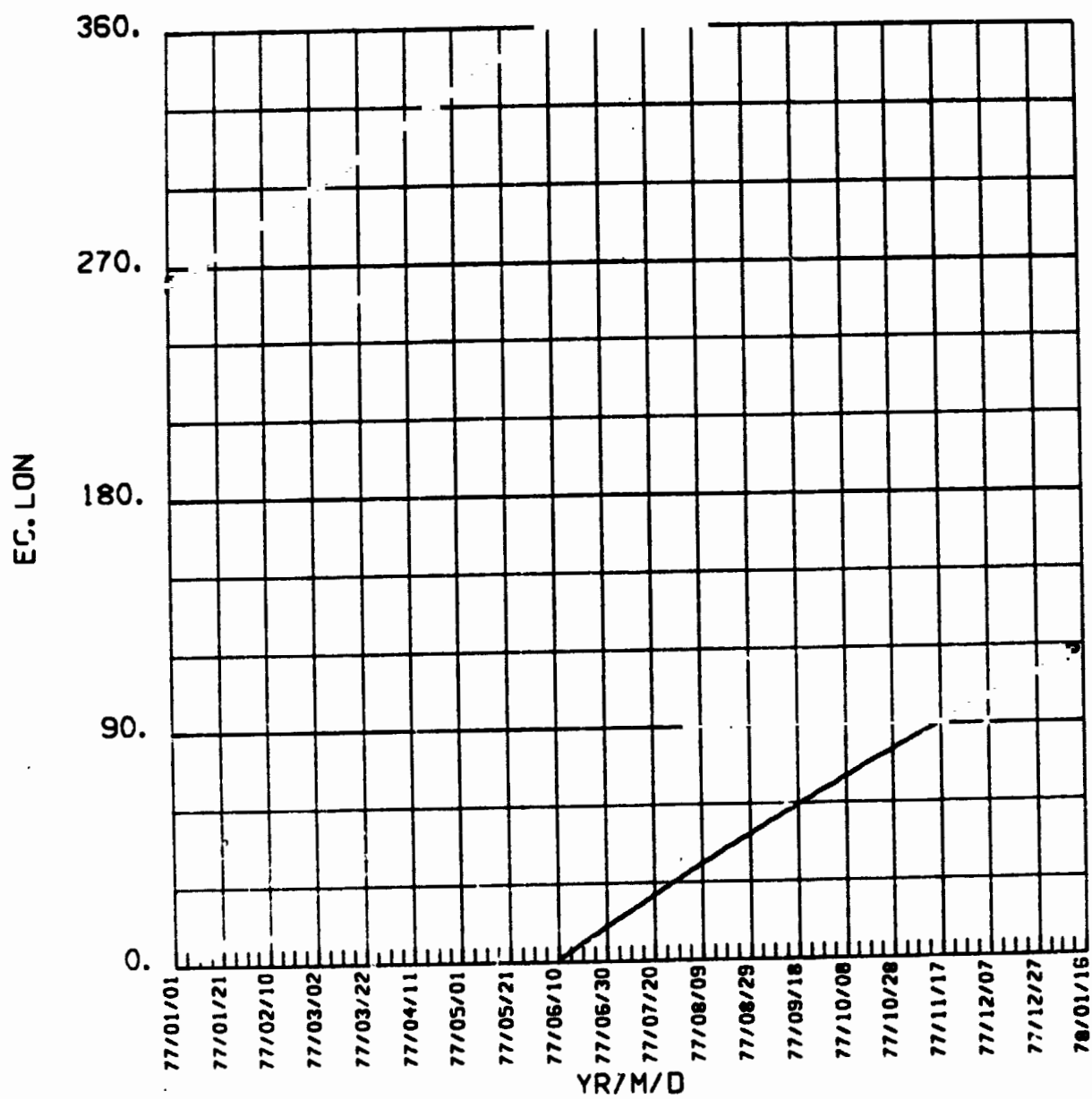


MARS

1977

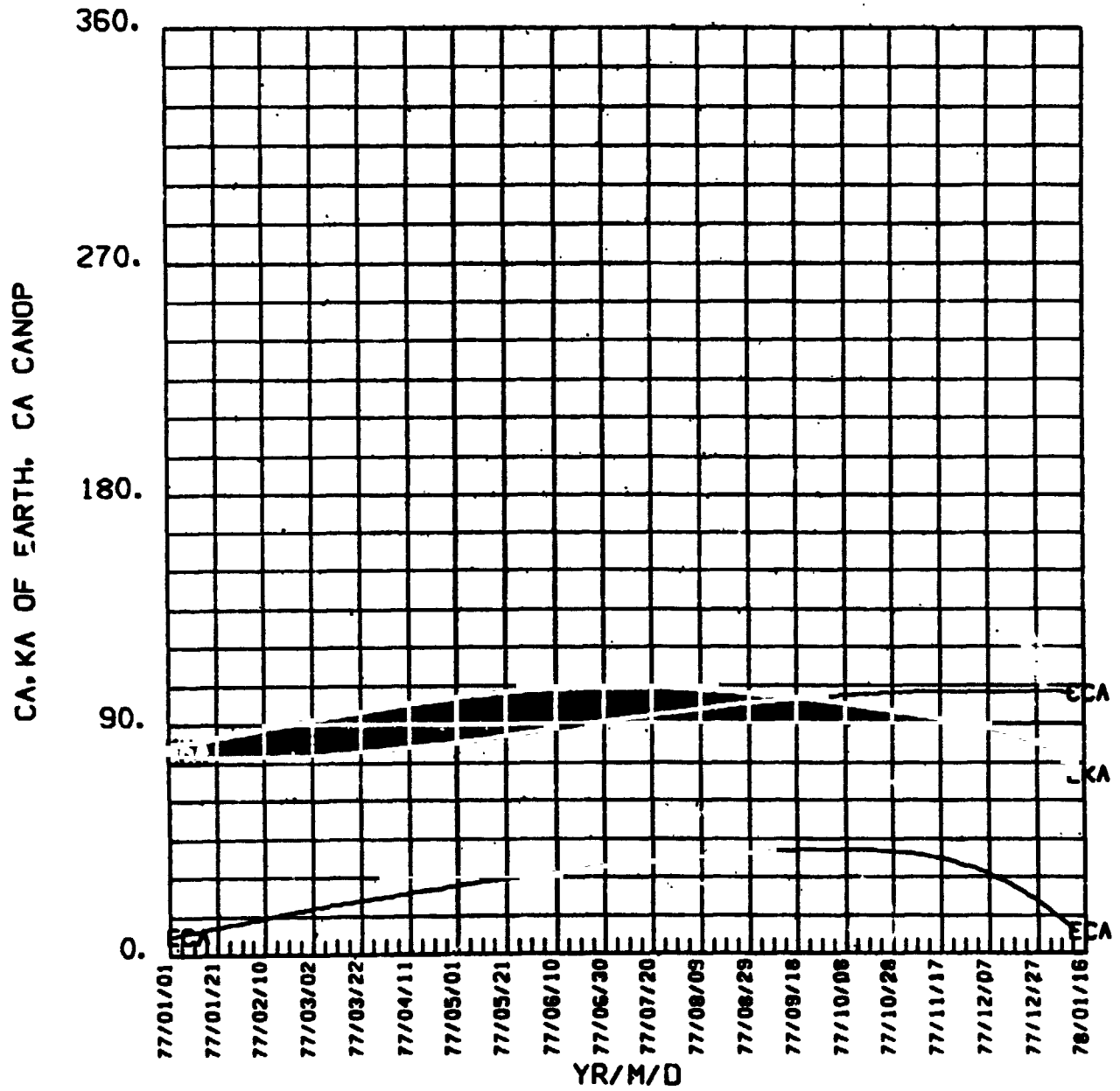


MARS 1977



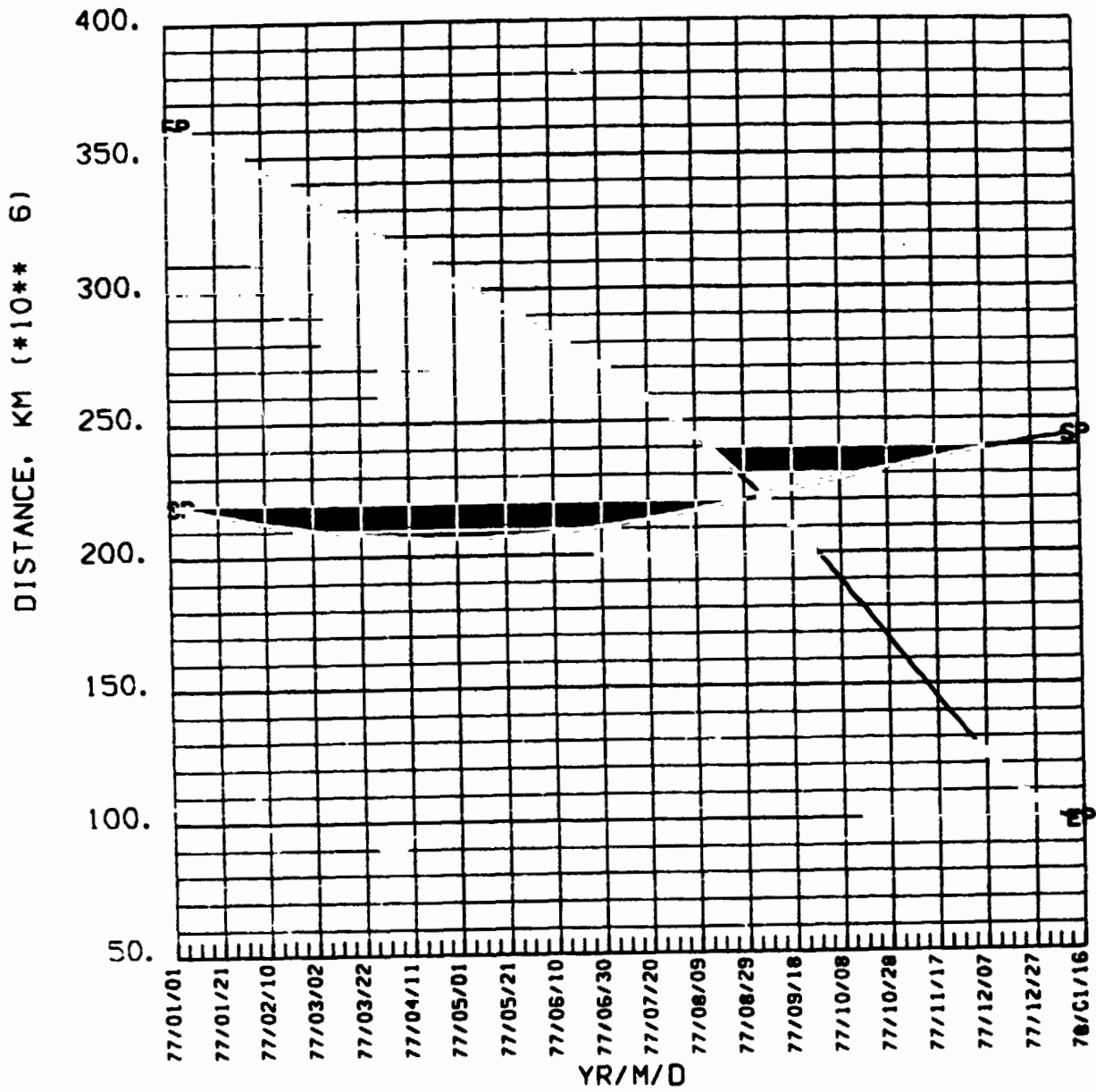
MARS

1977



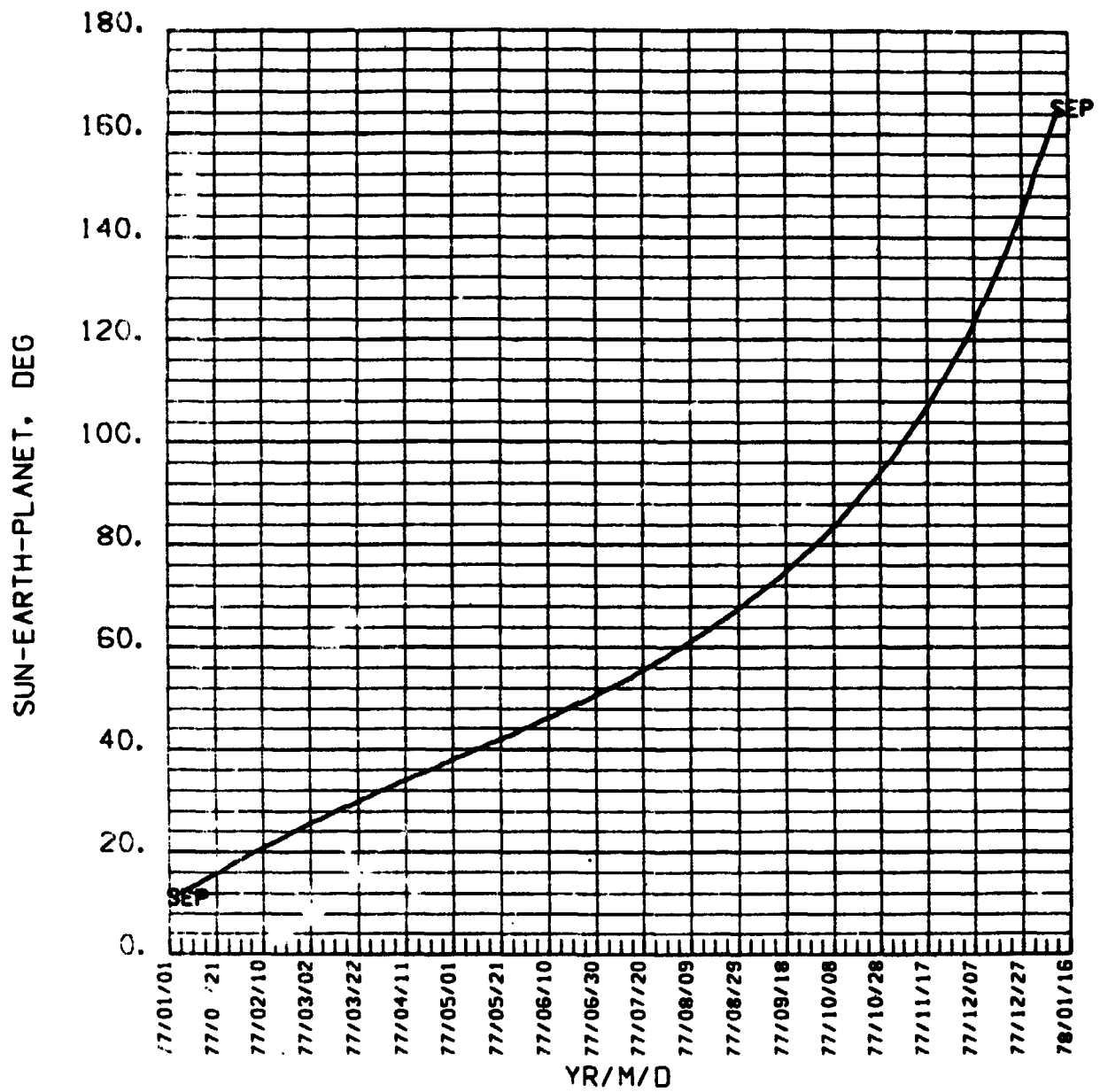
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1977



MARS

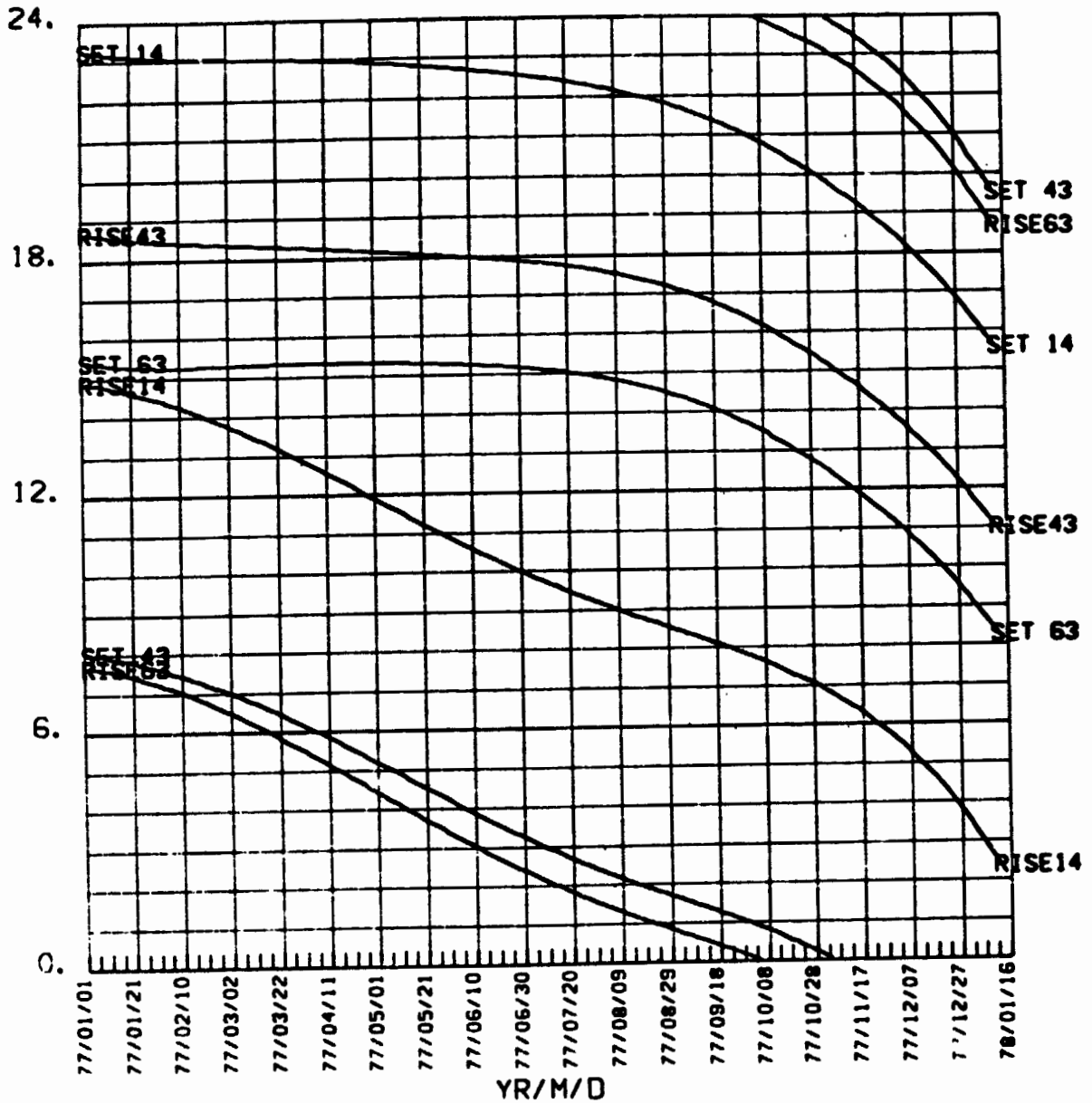
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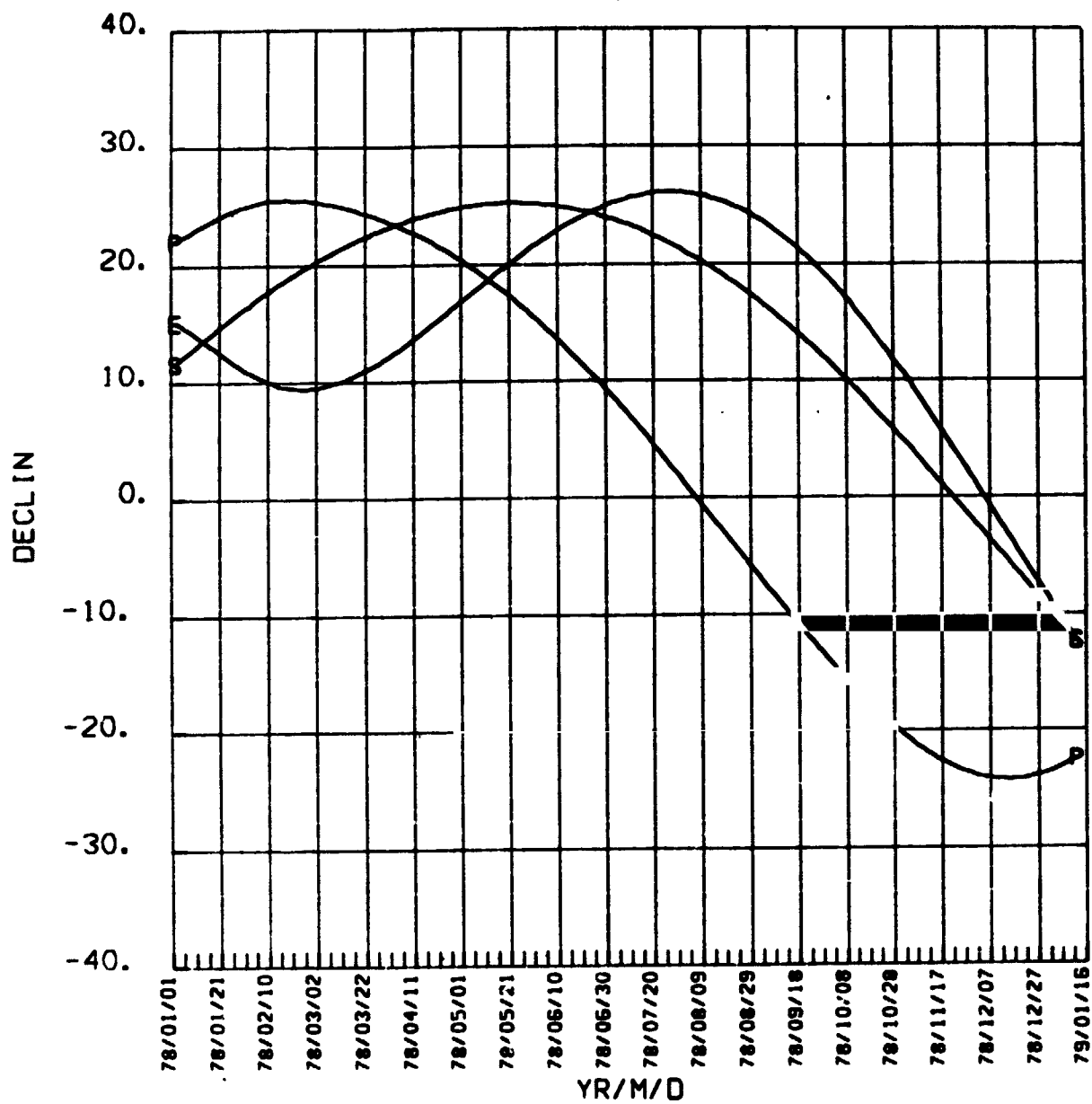
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STATION RISE/SET GMT, HR



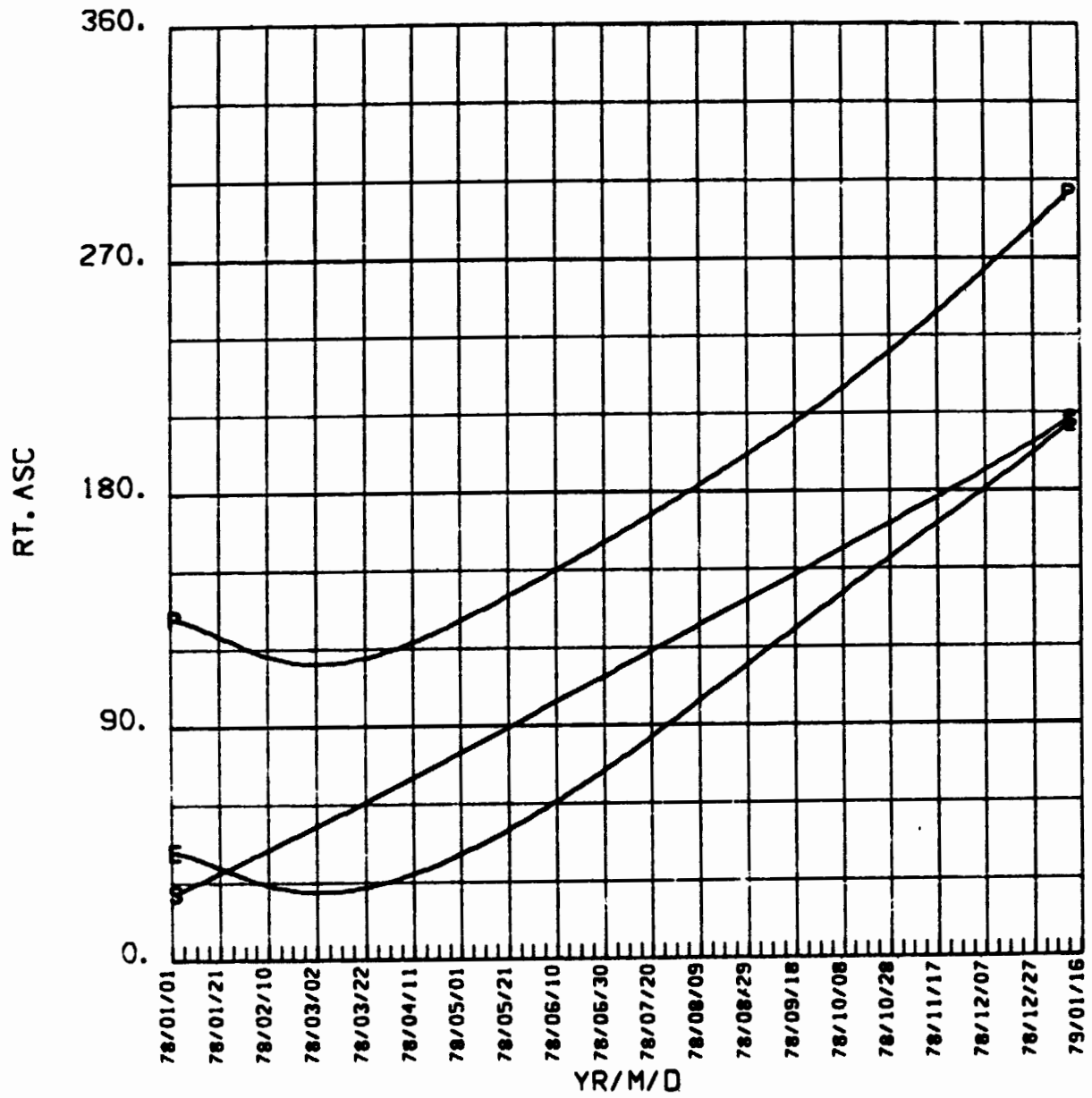
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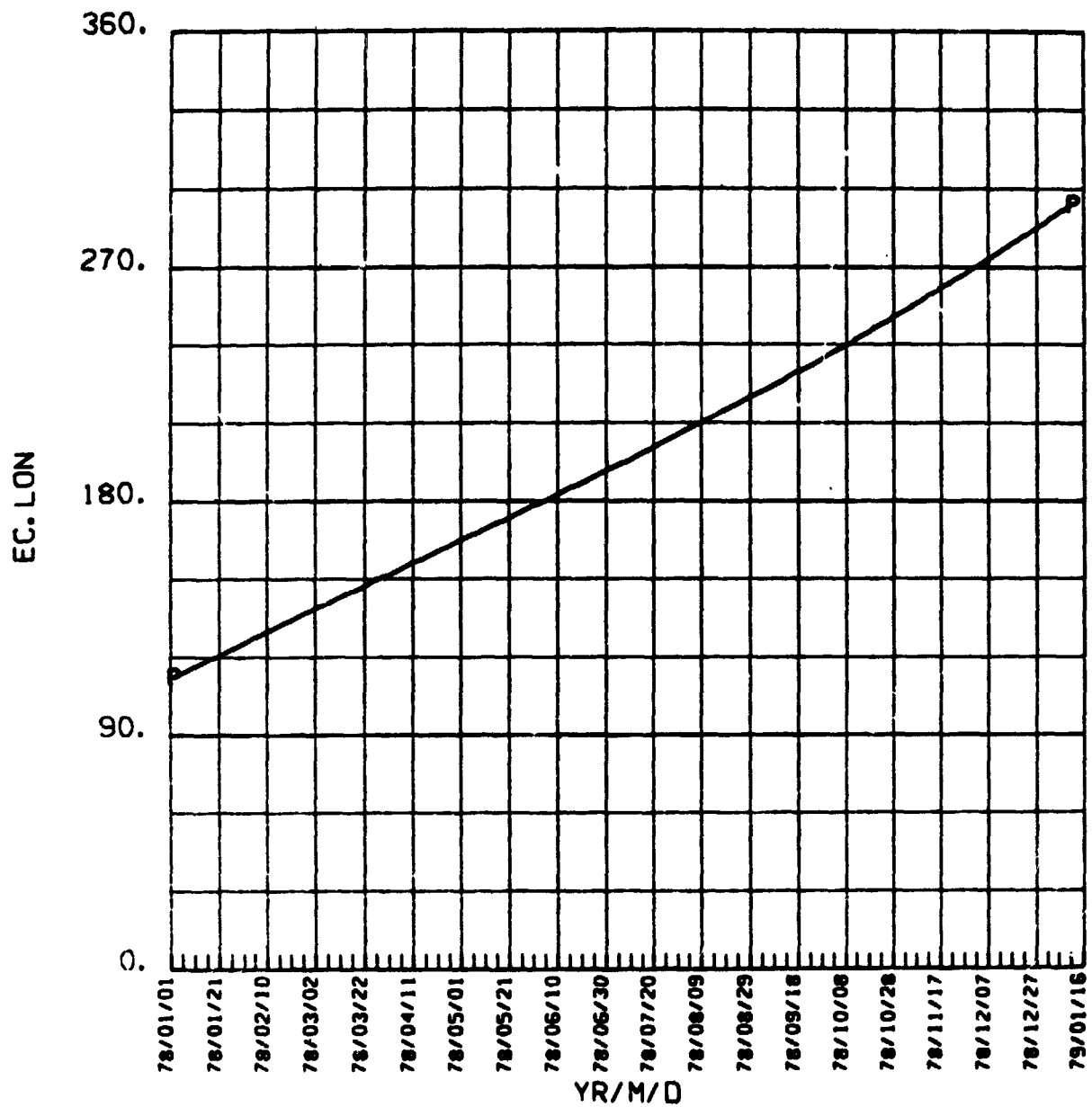
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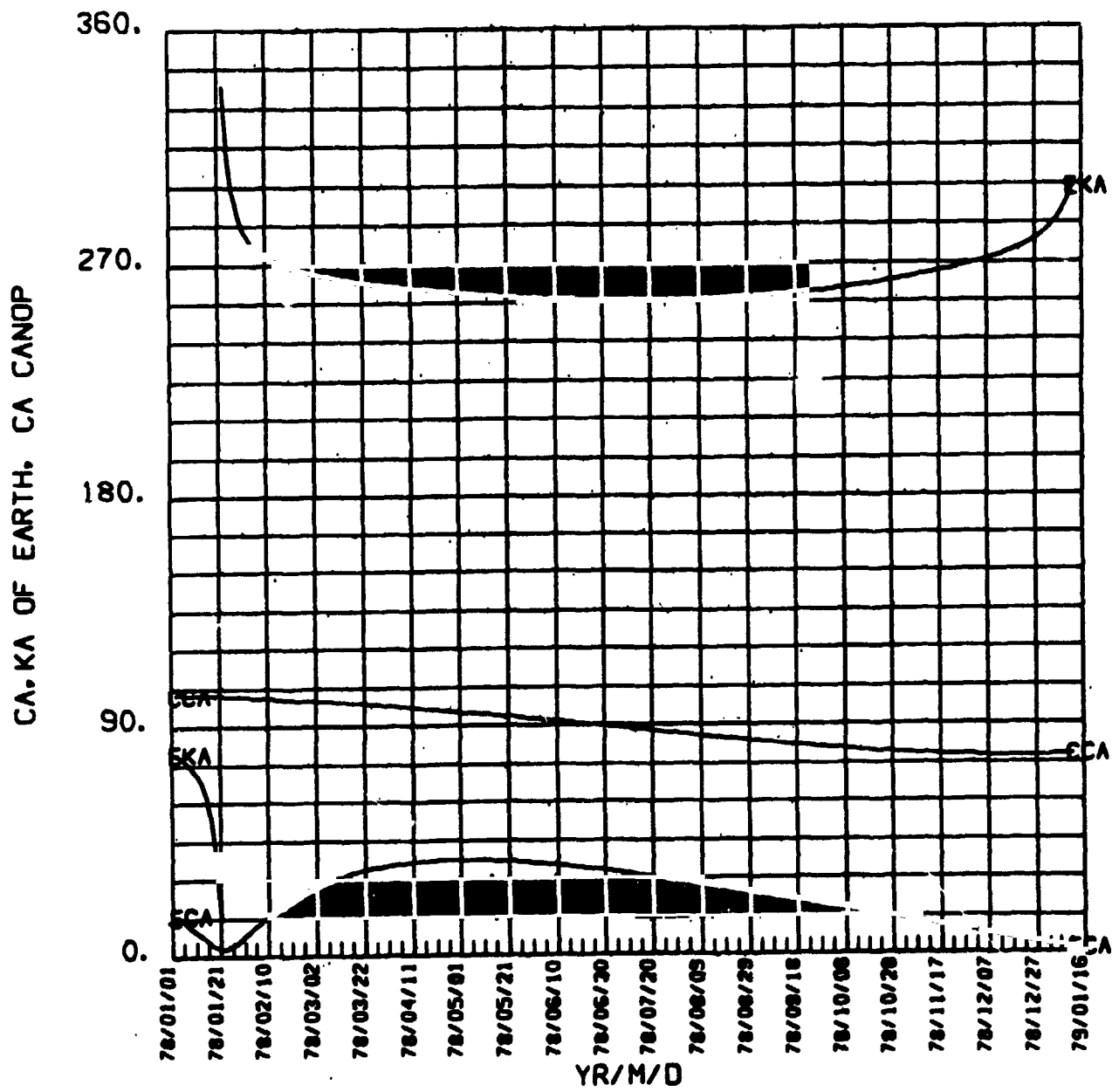
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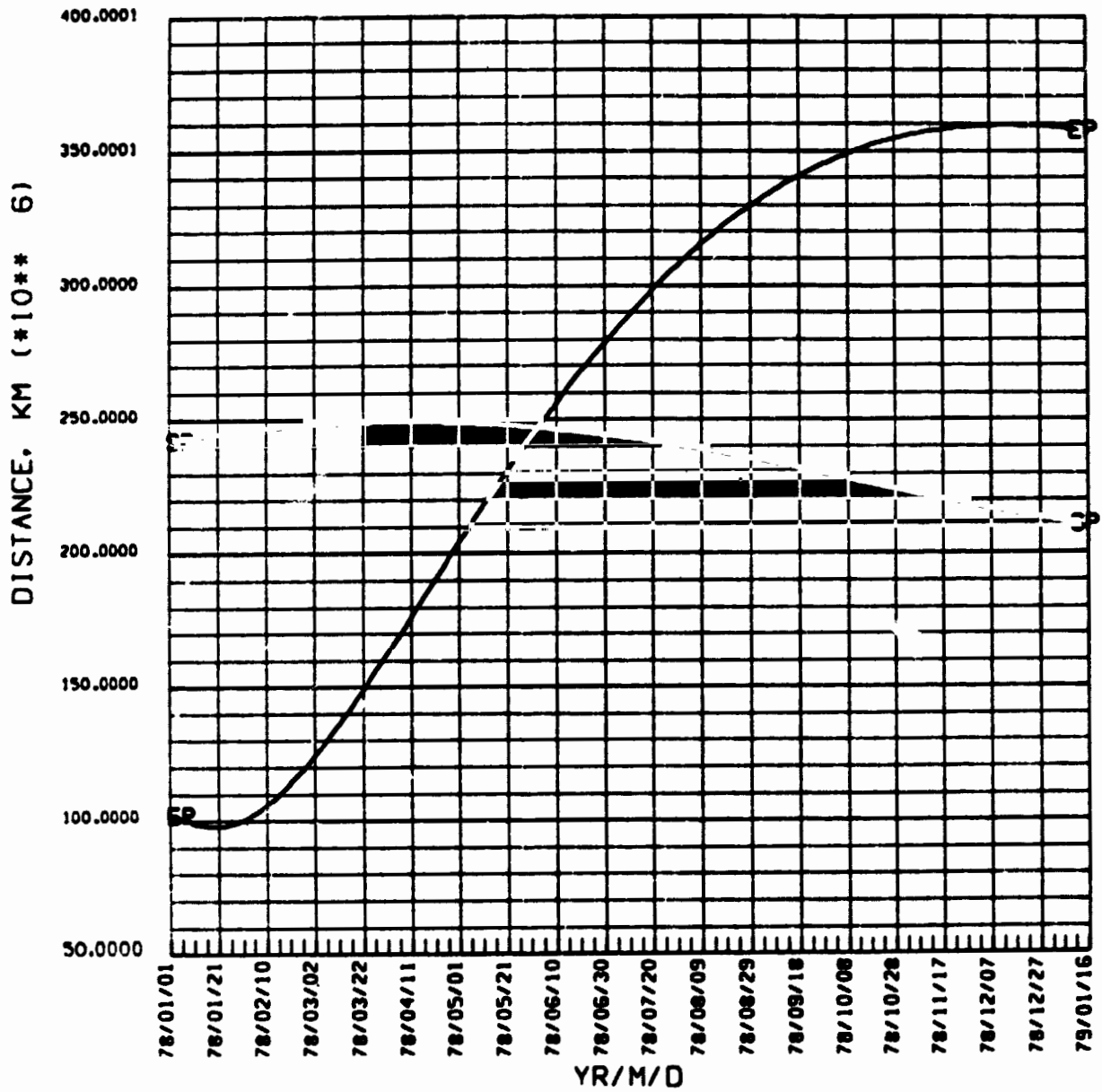
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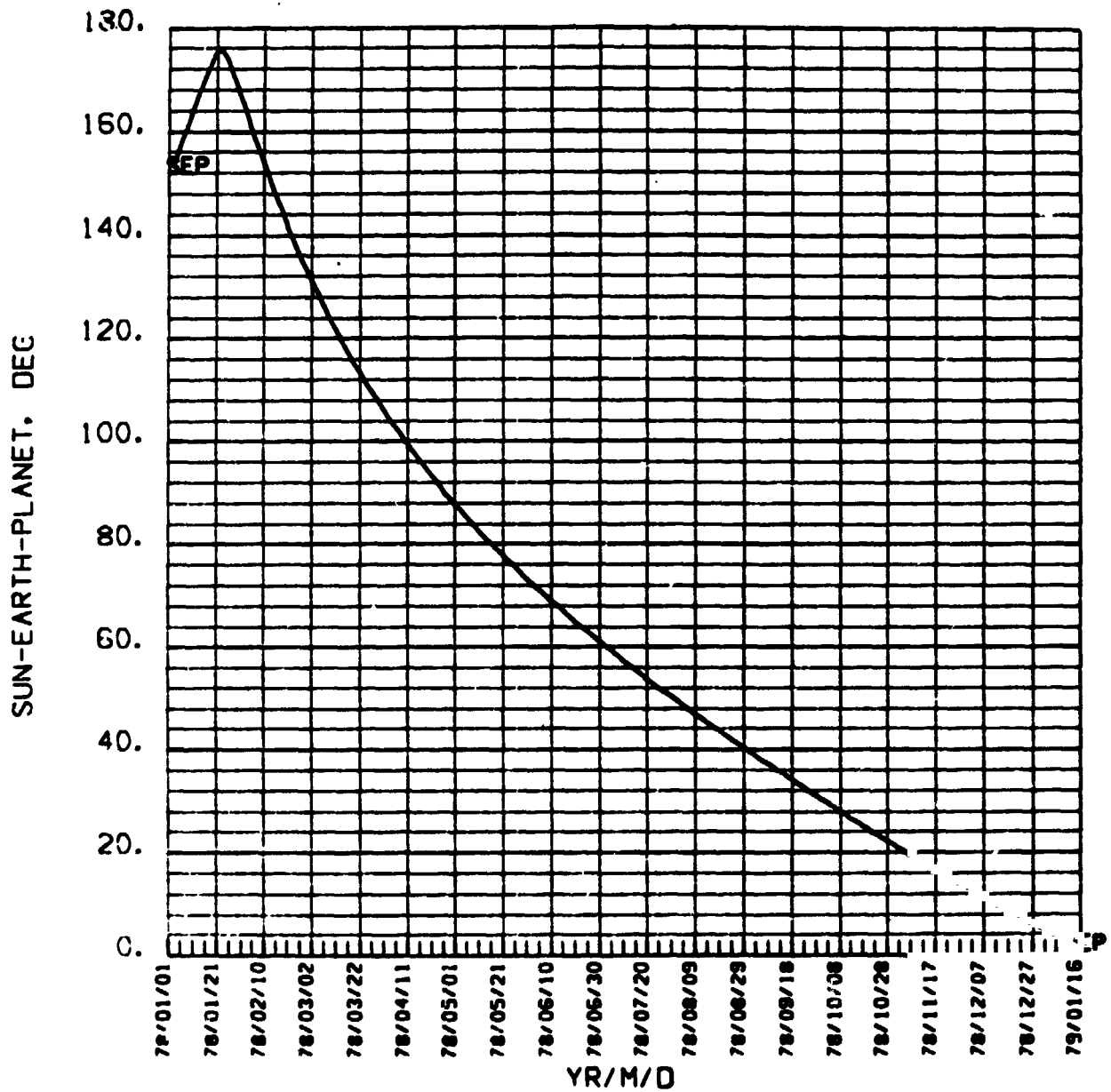
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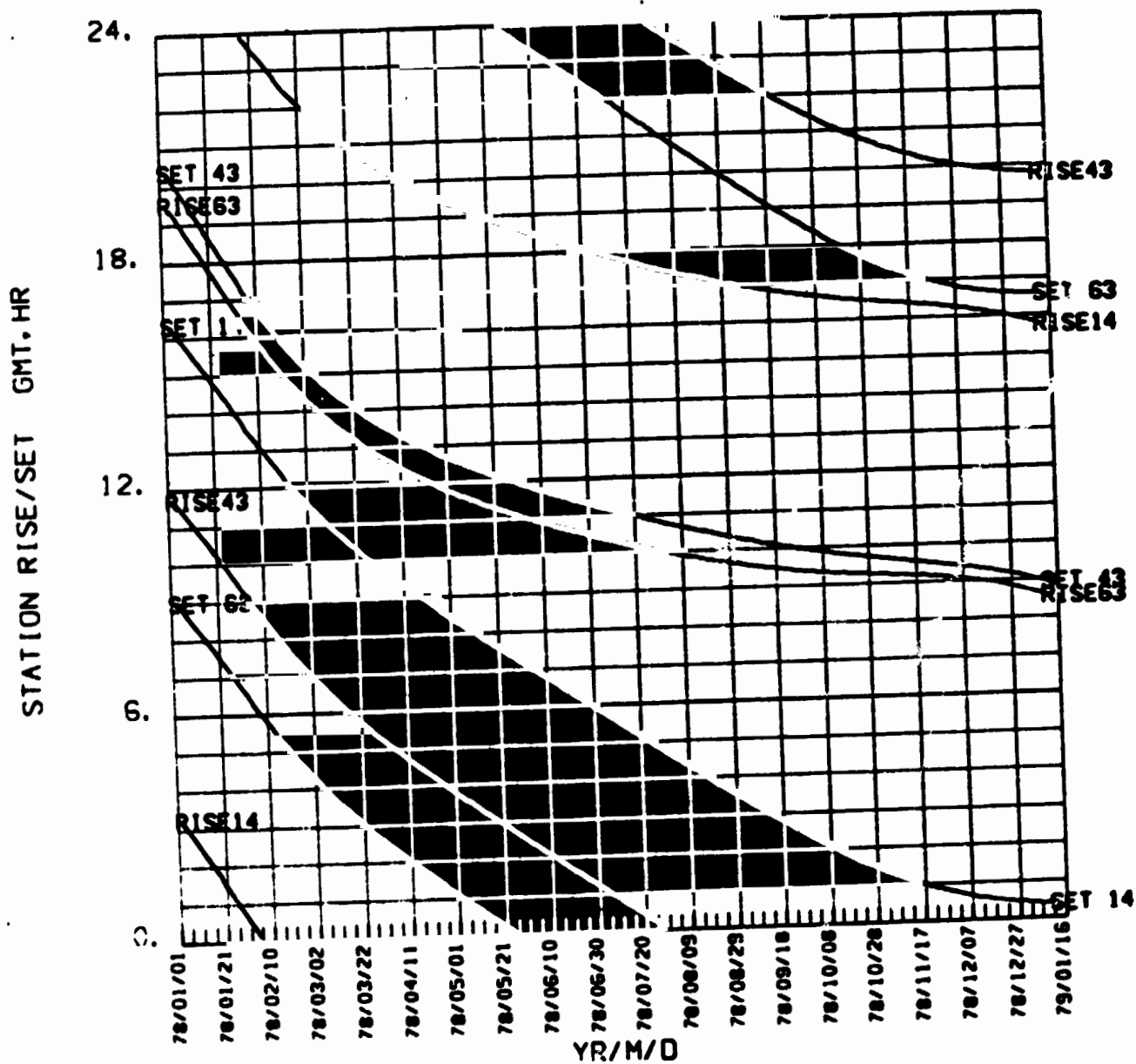
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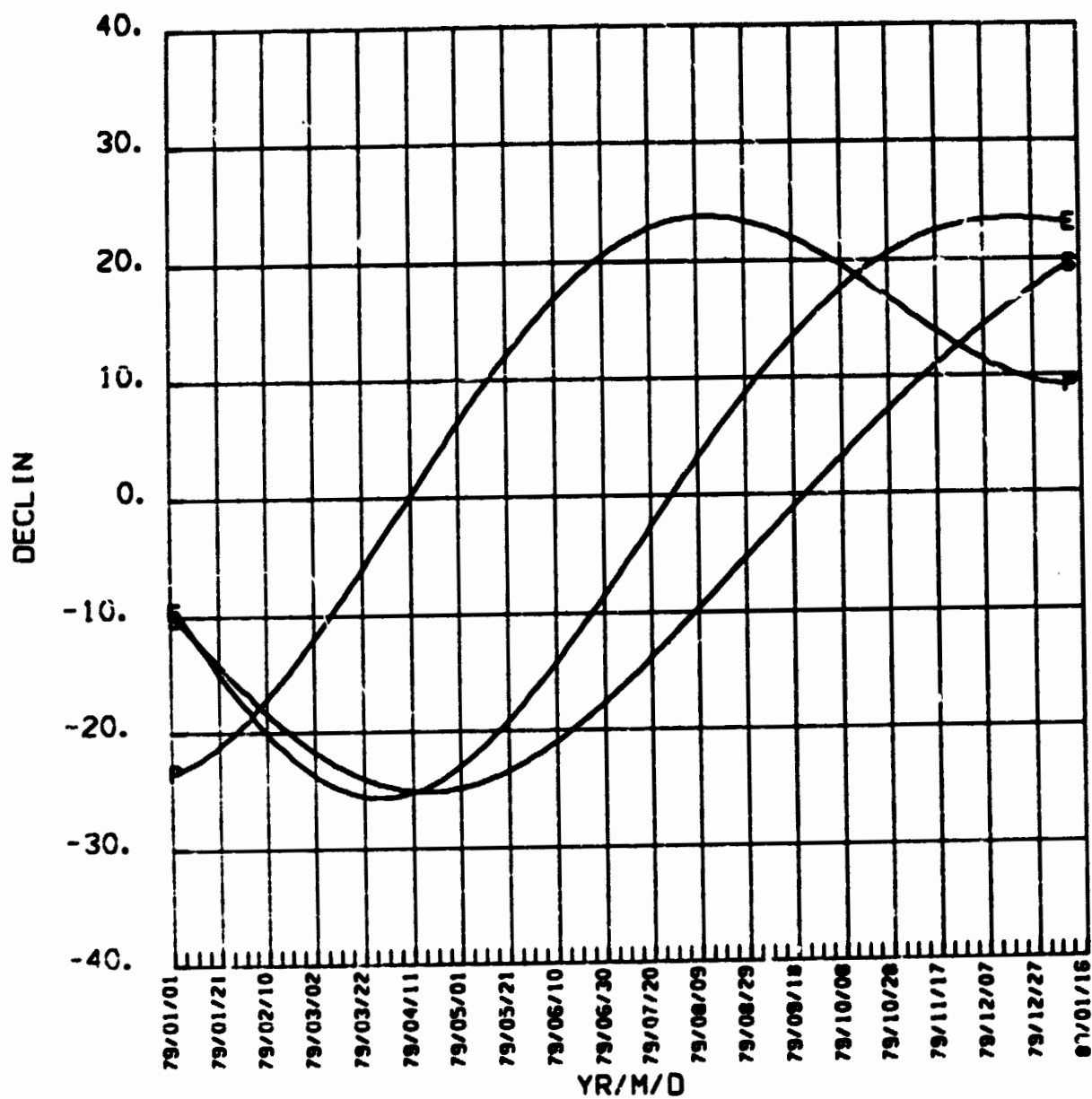
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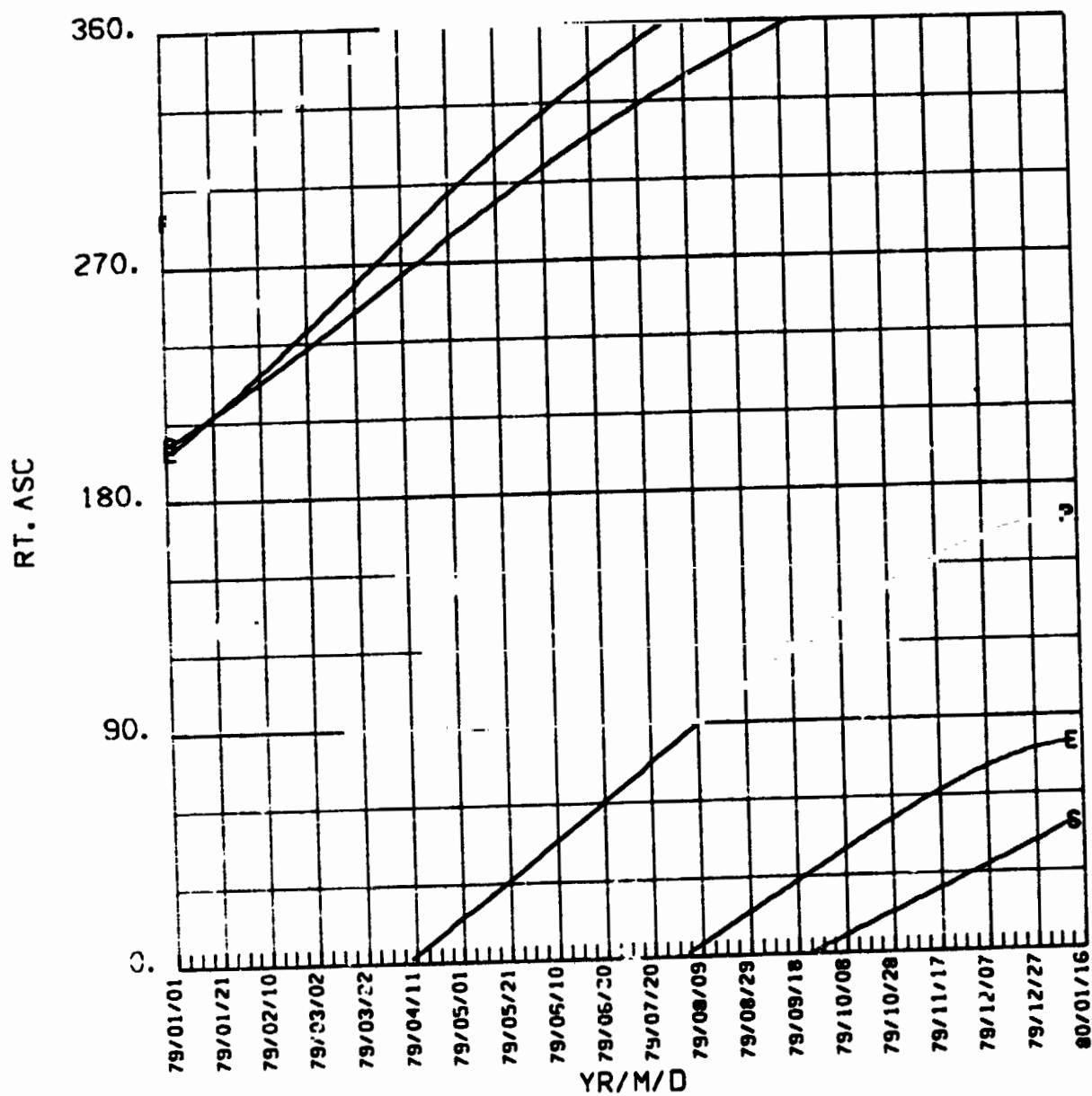
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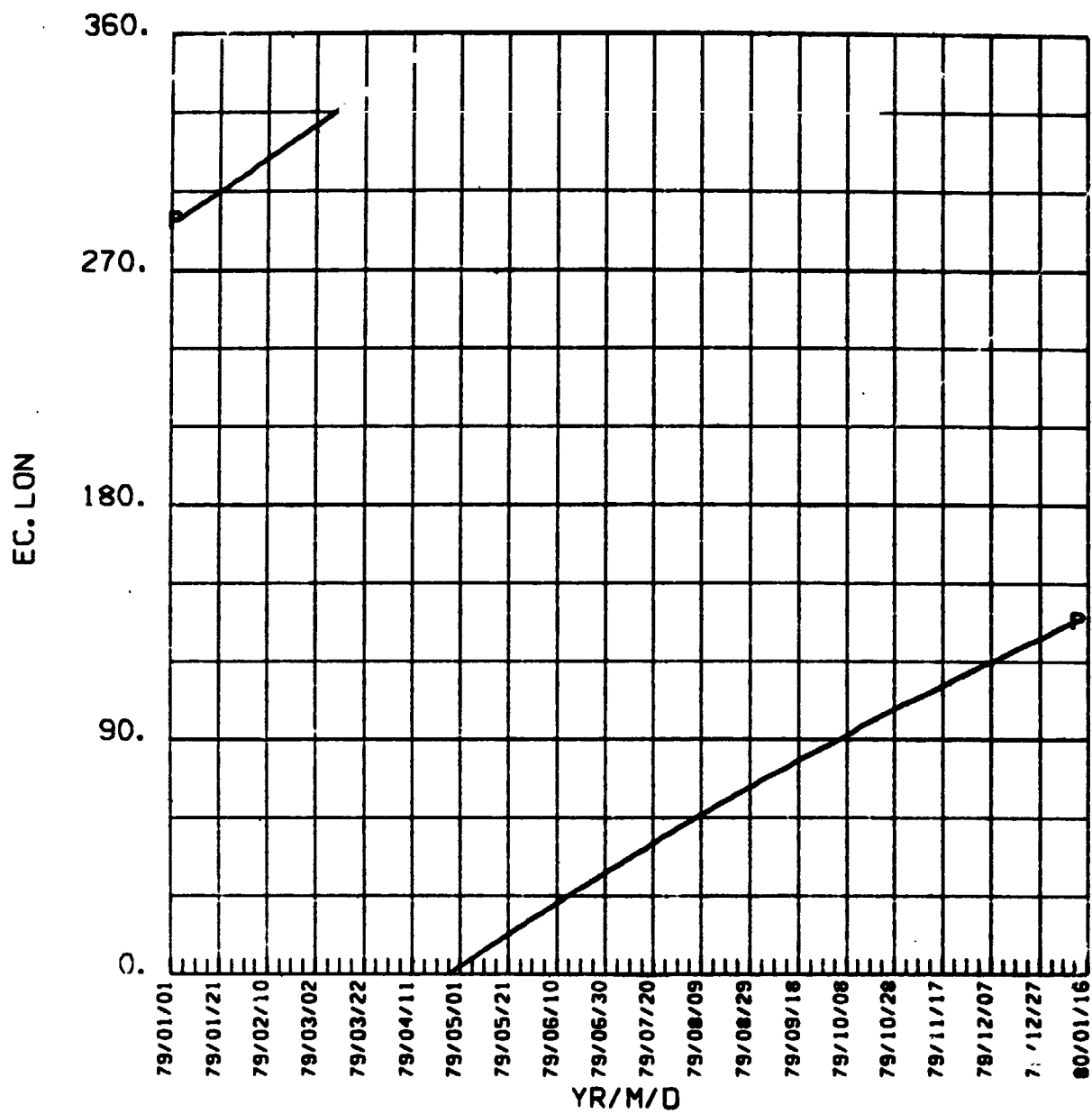
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MARS

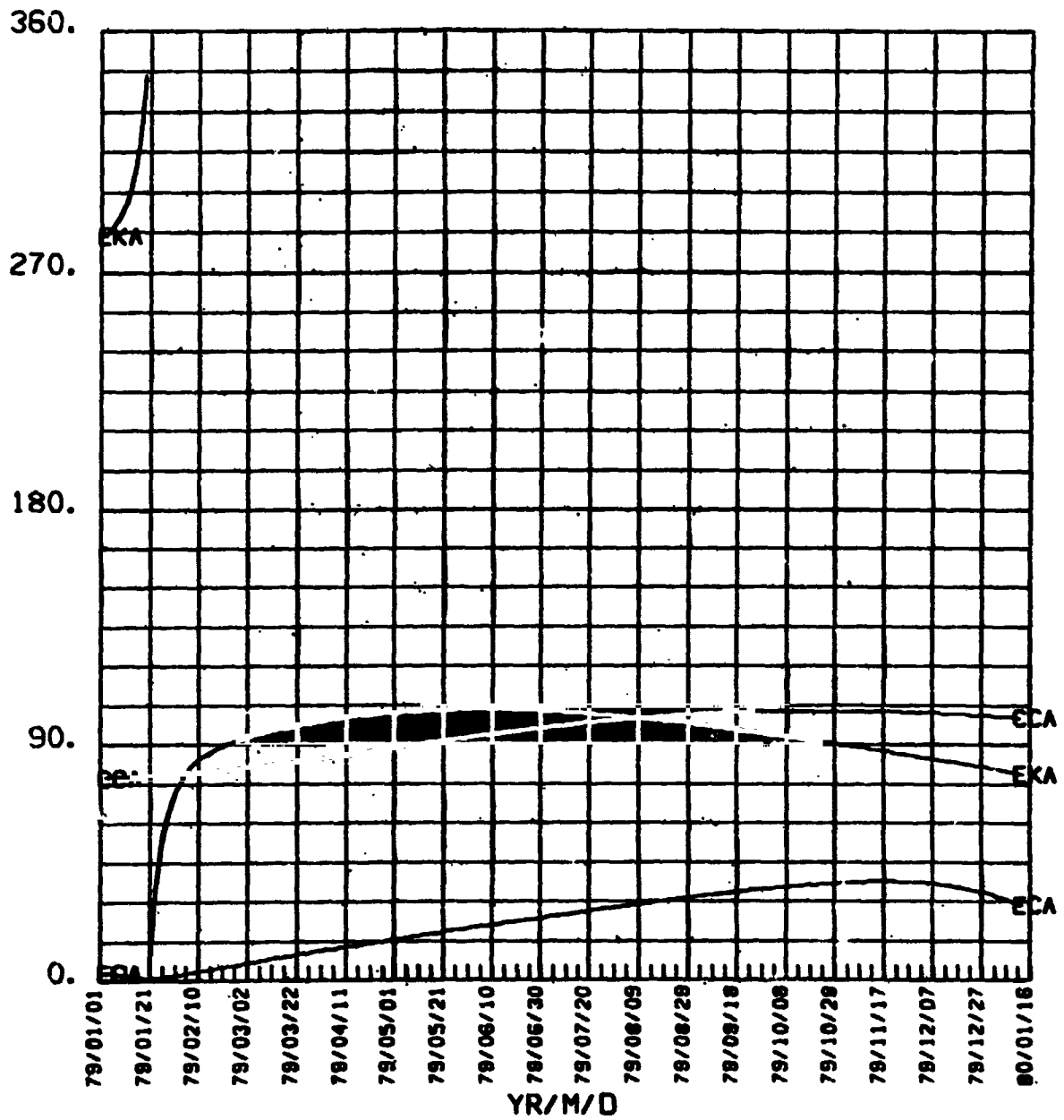
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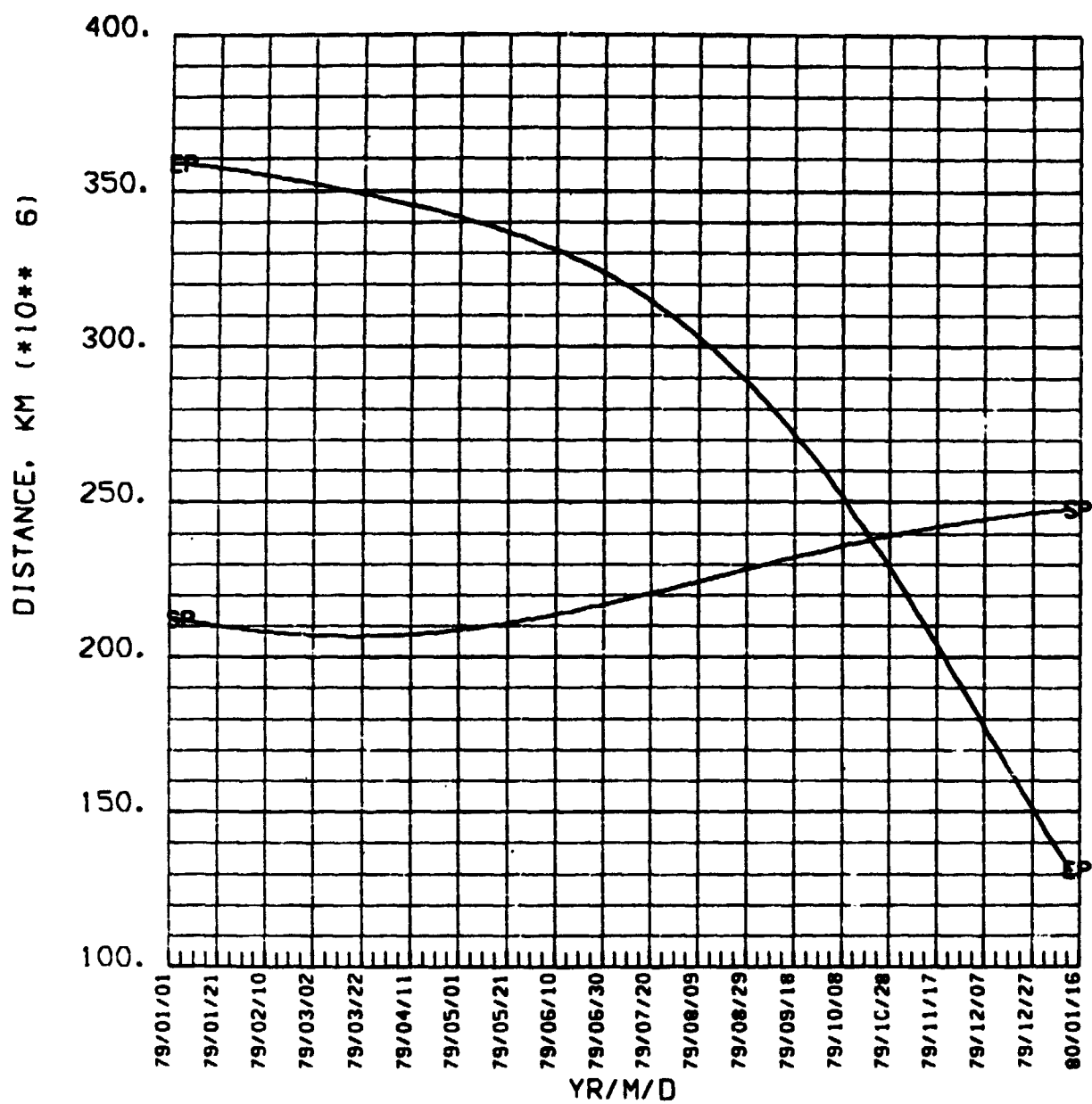
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1979

CA, KA OF EARTH, CA CANOP

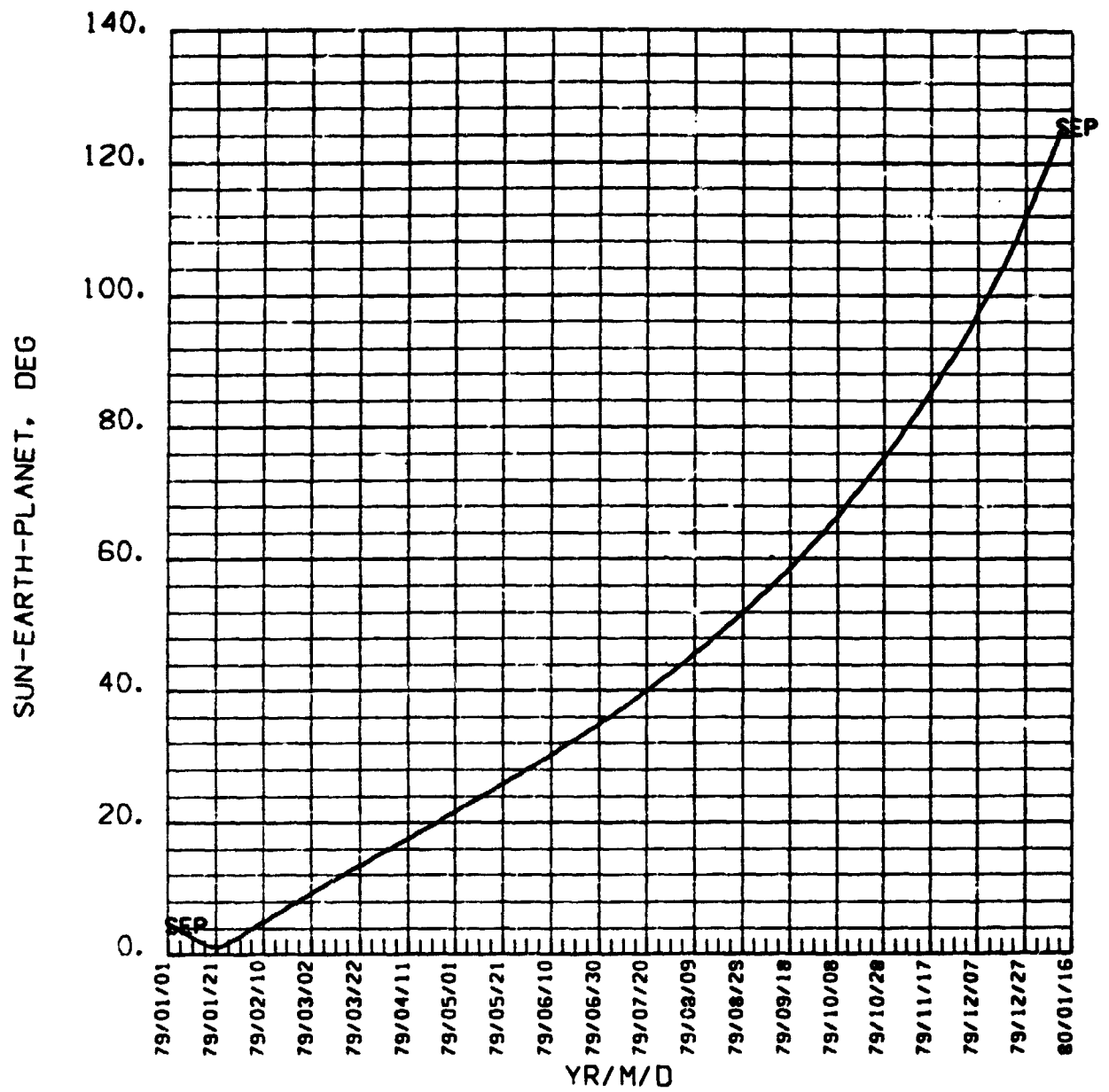


MARS 1979



MARS

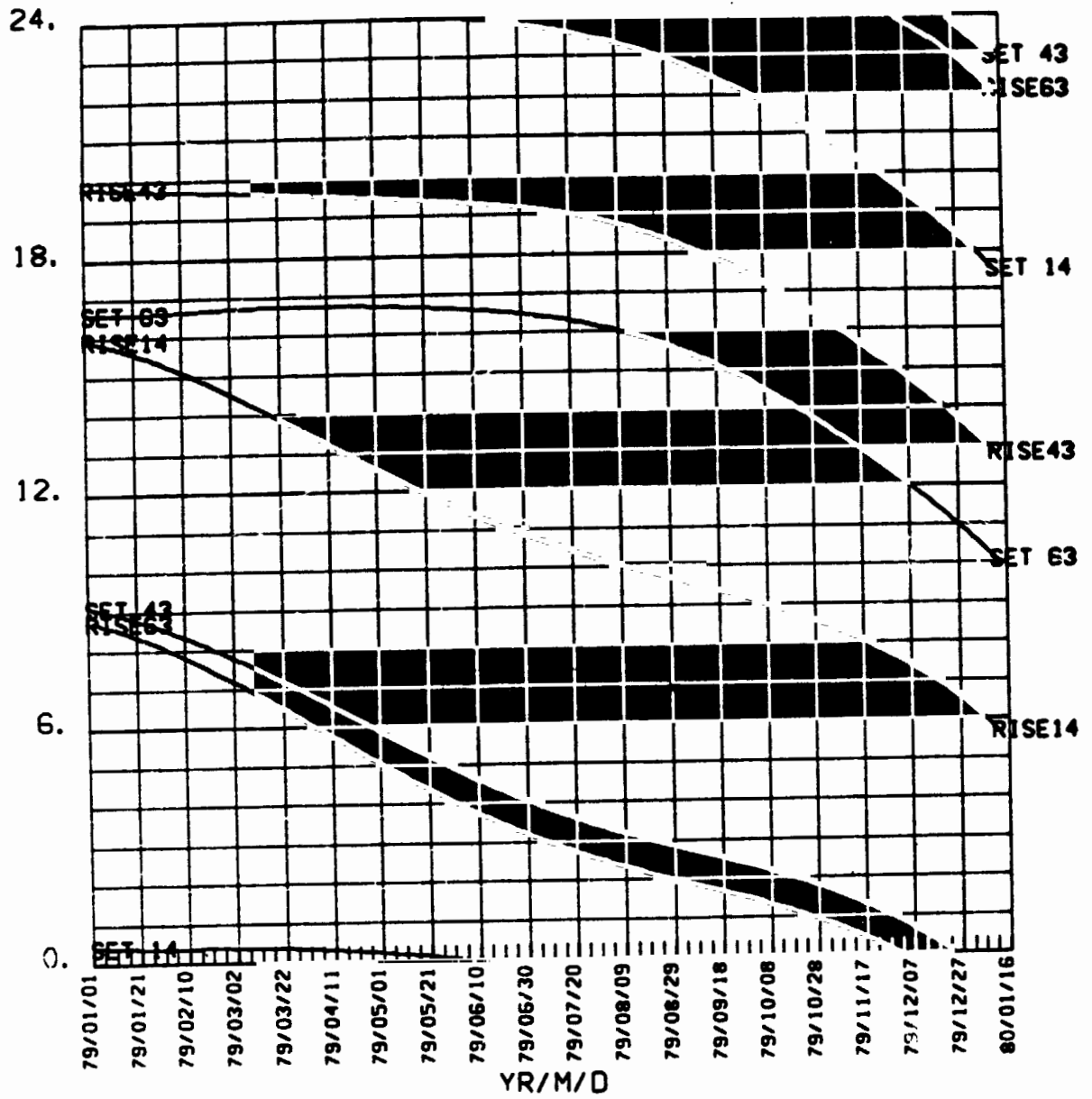
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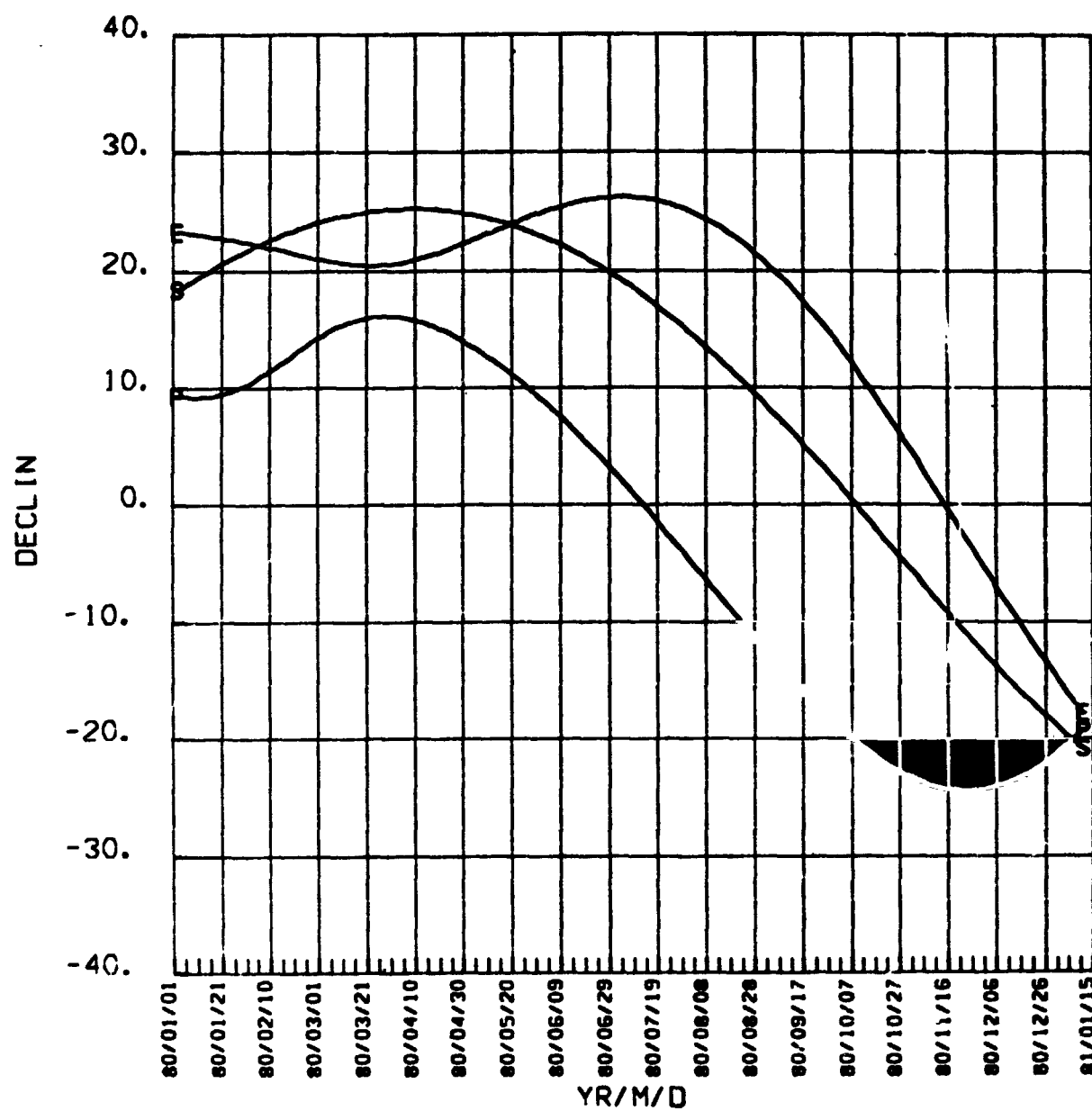
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STATION RISE/SET GMT, HR



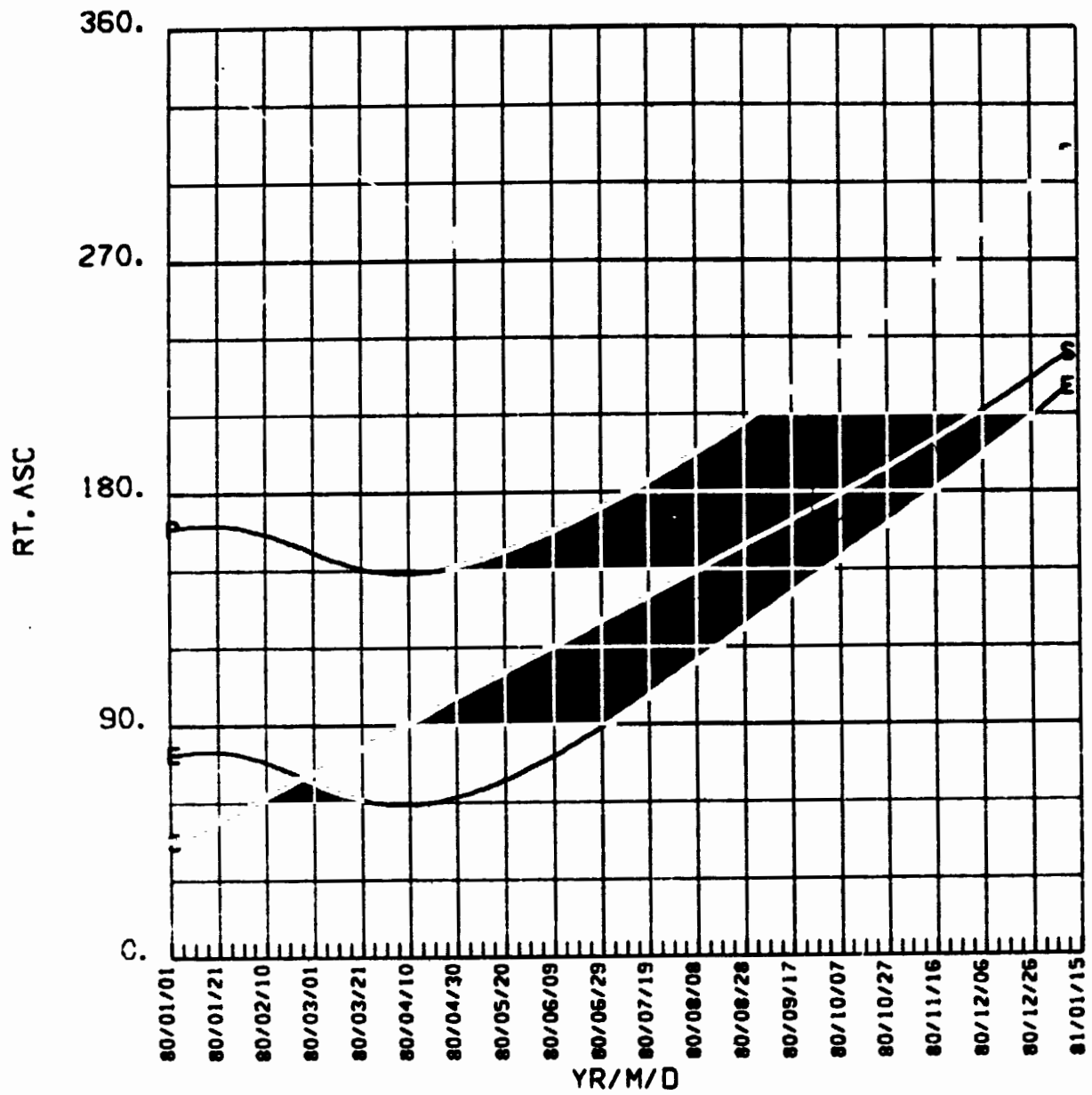
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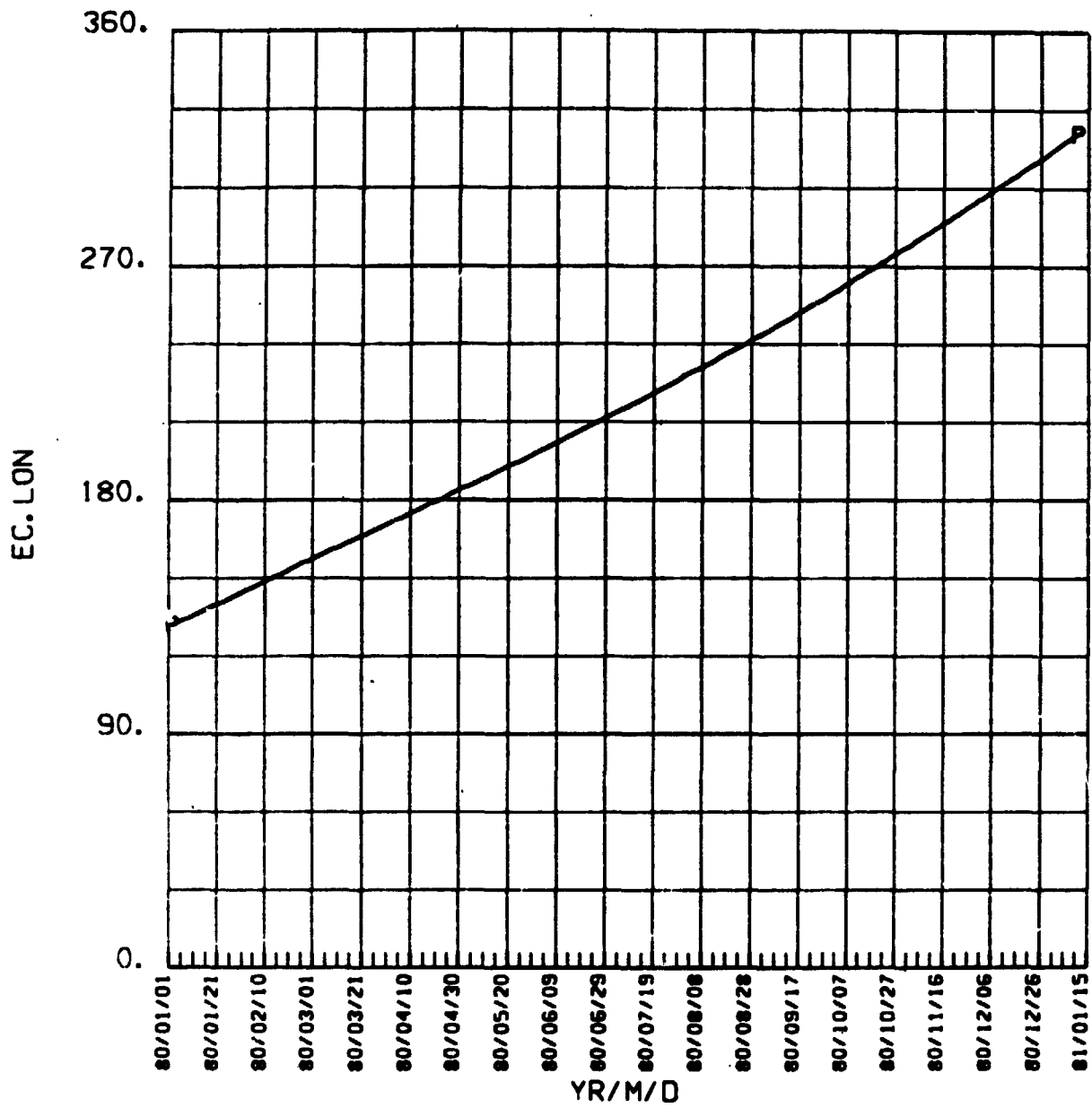
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1980



MARS

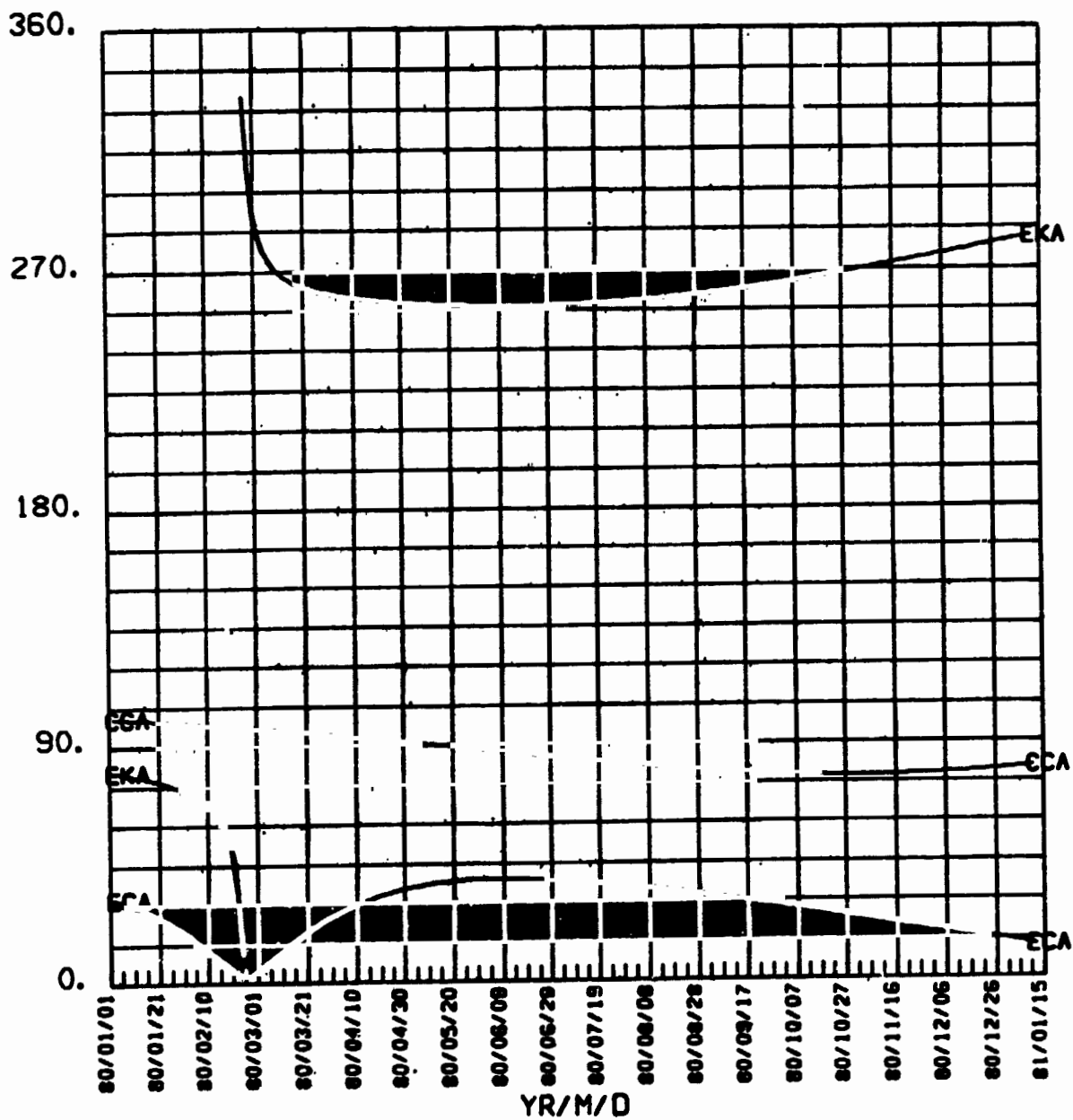
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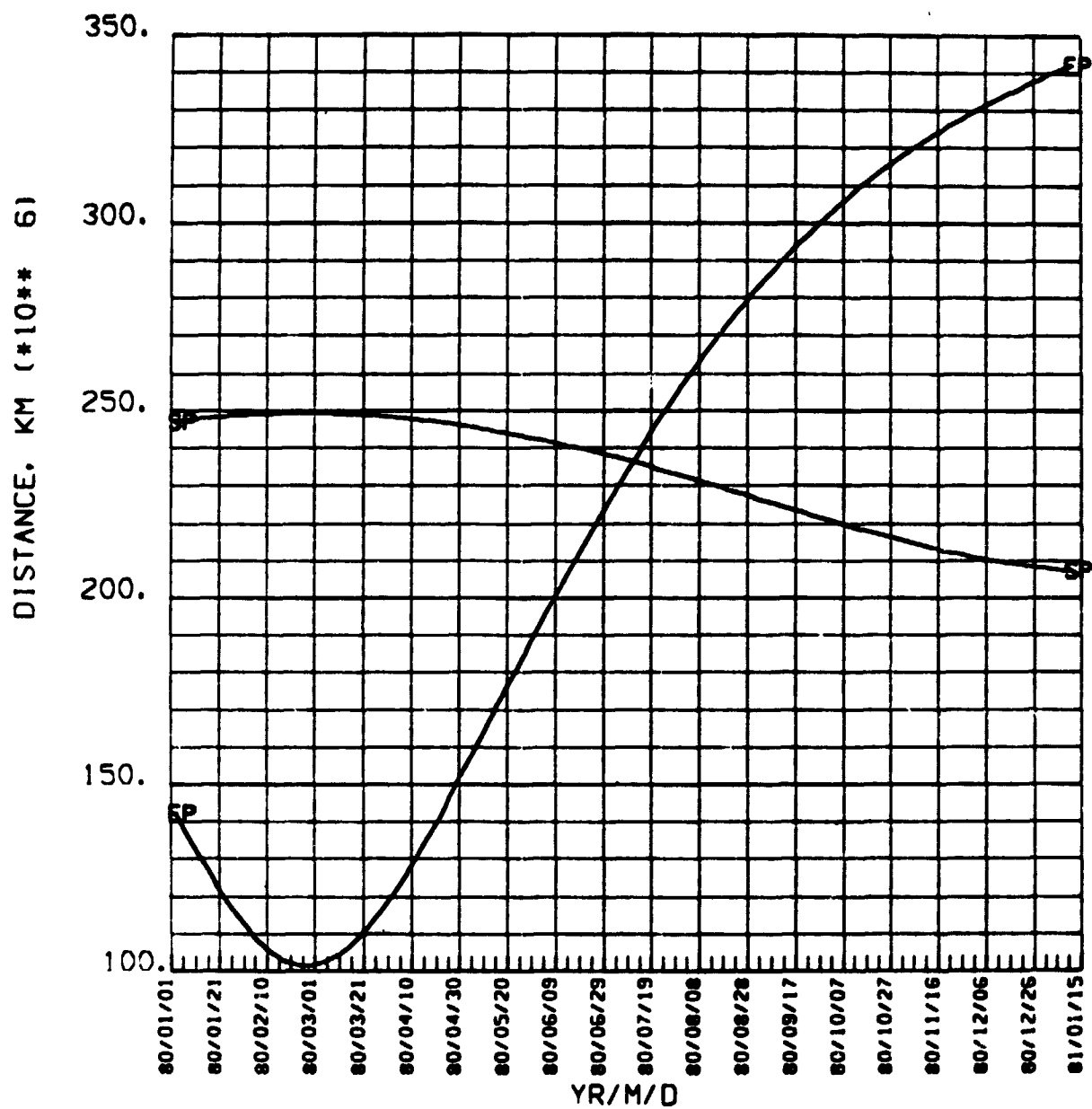
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CA, KA OF EARTH, CA CANOP



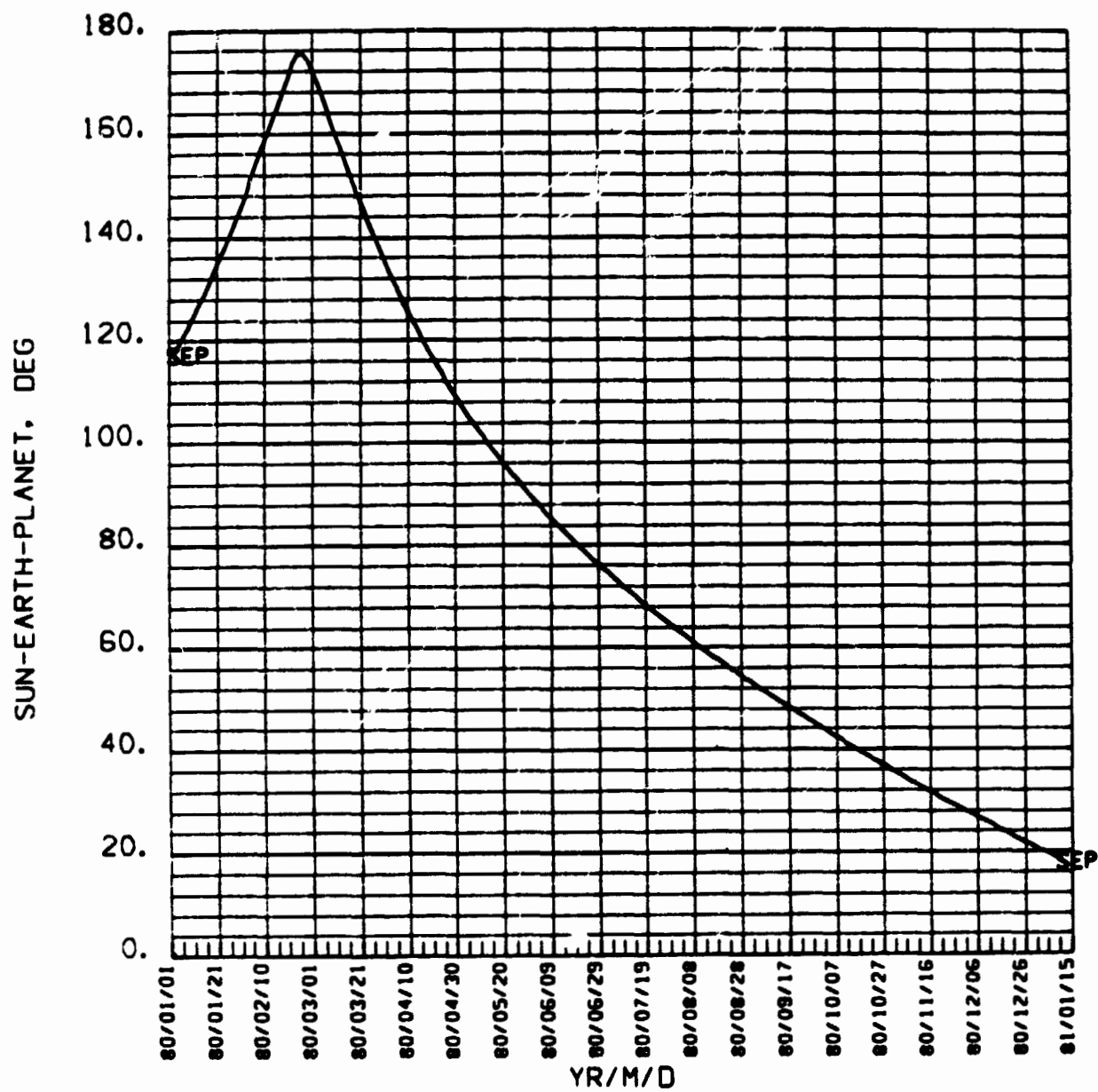
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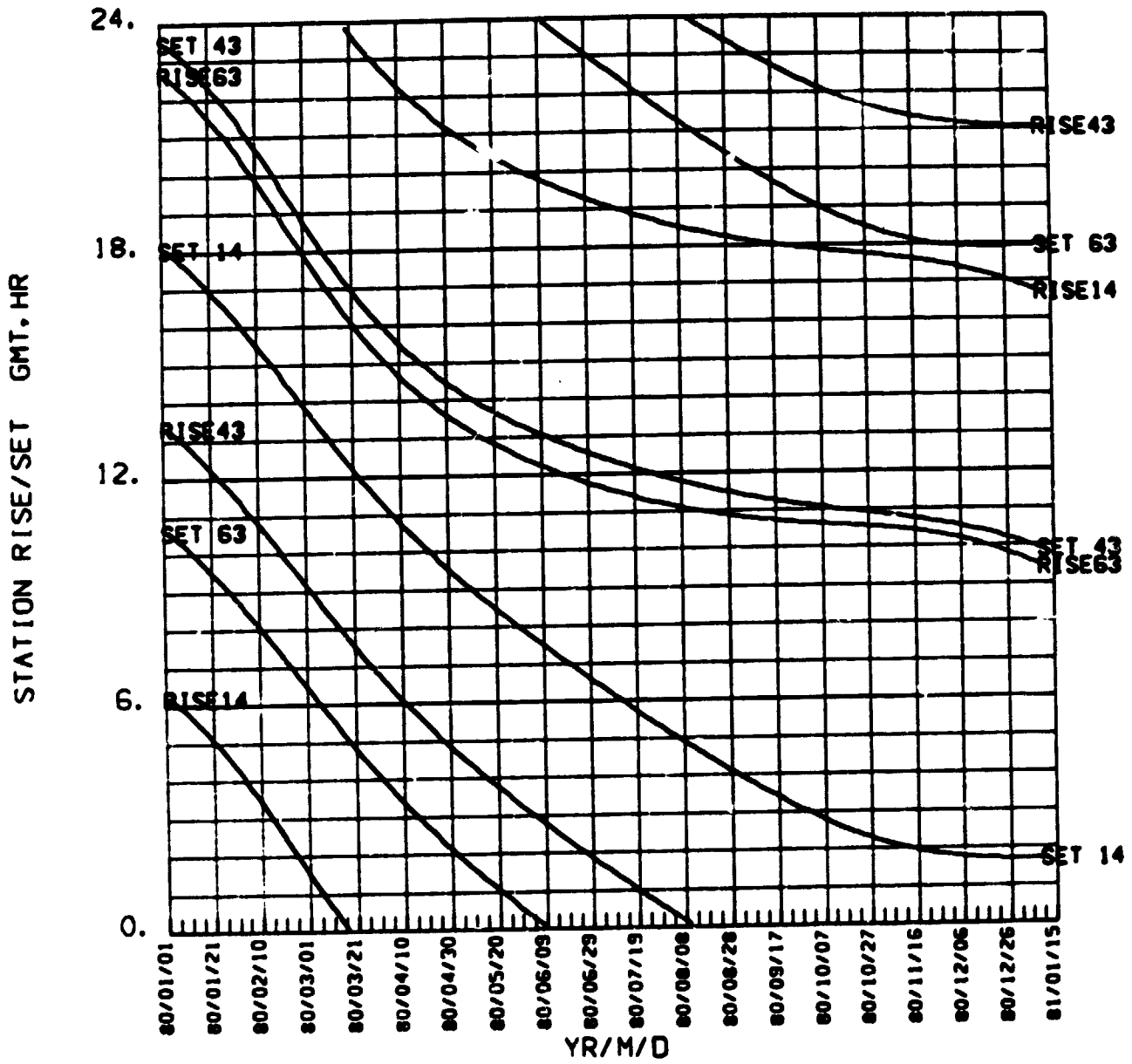
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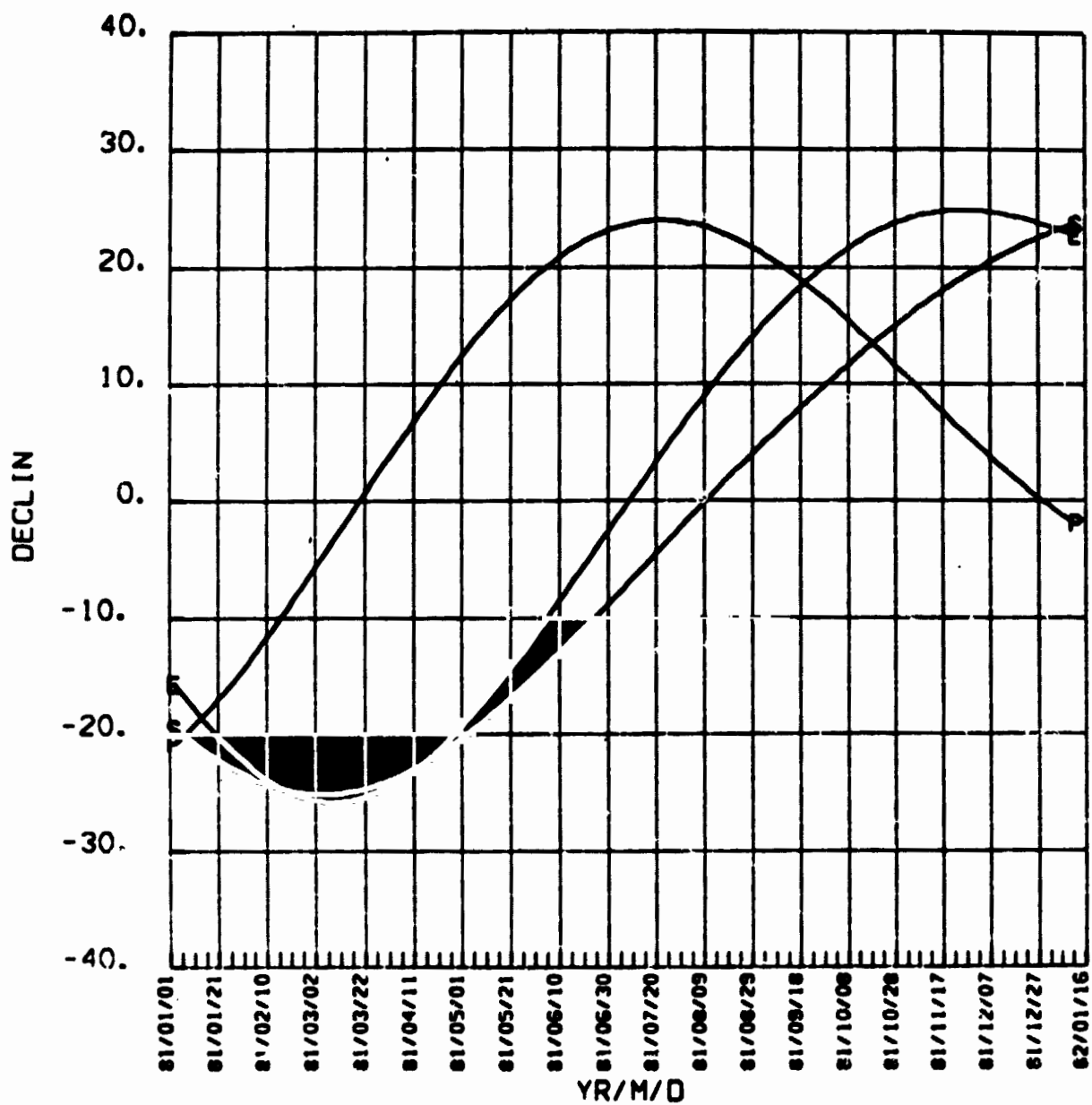
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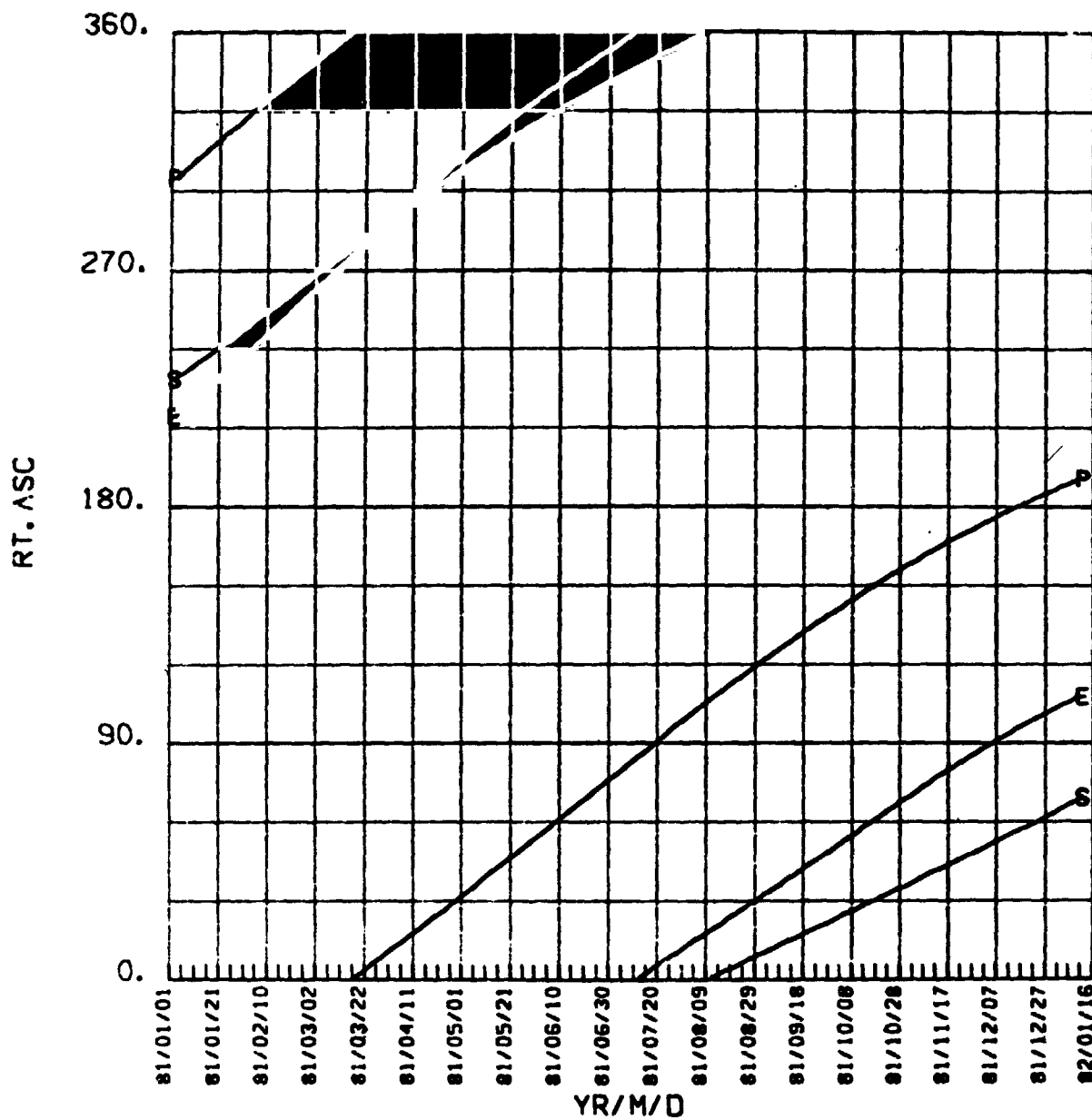


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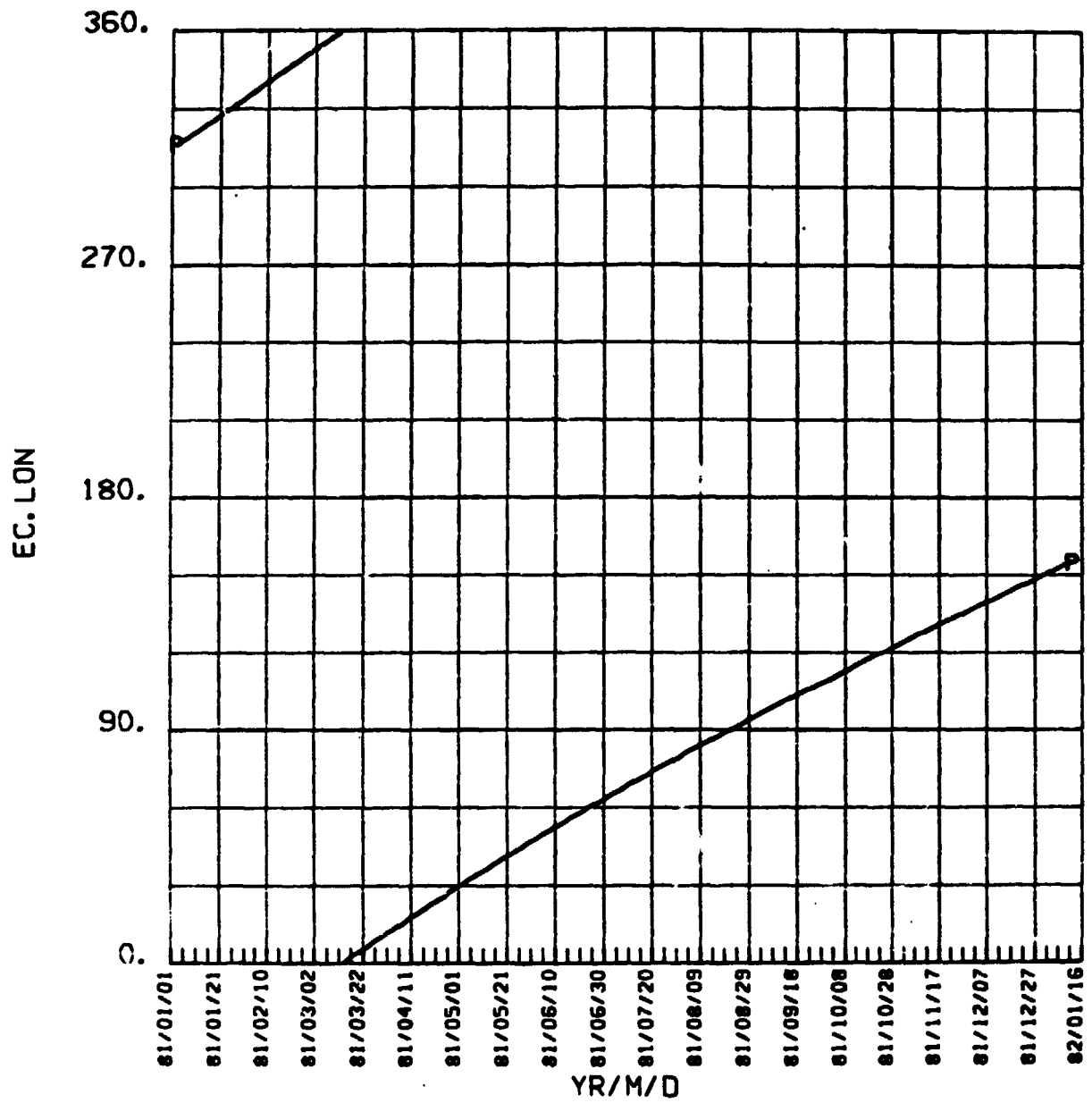


MARS 1981



MARS

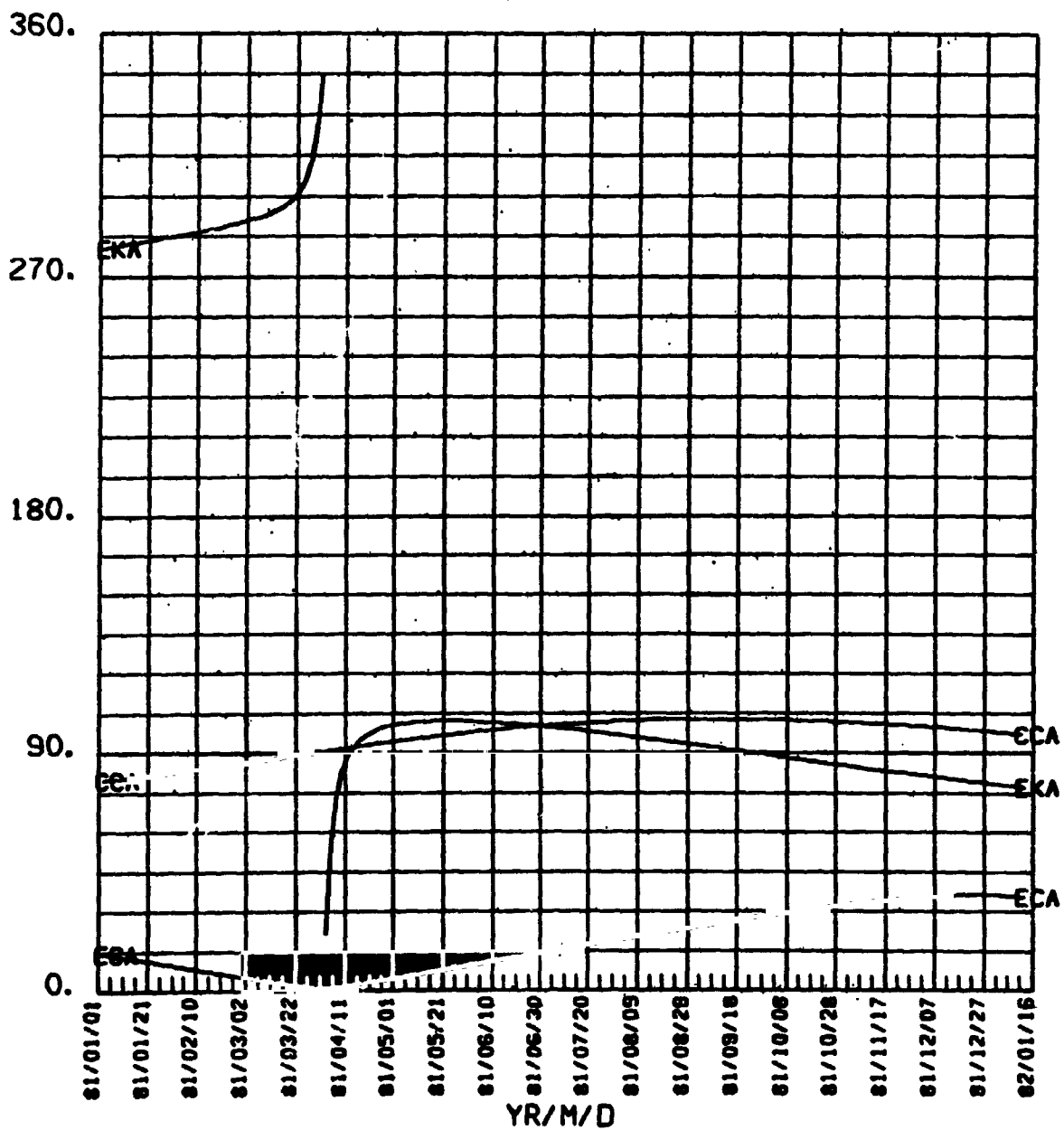
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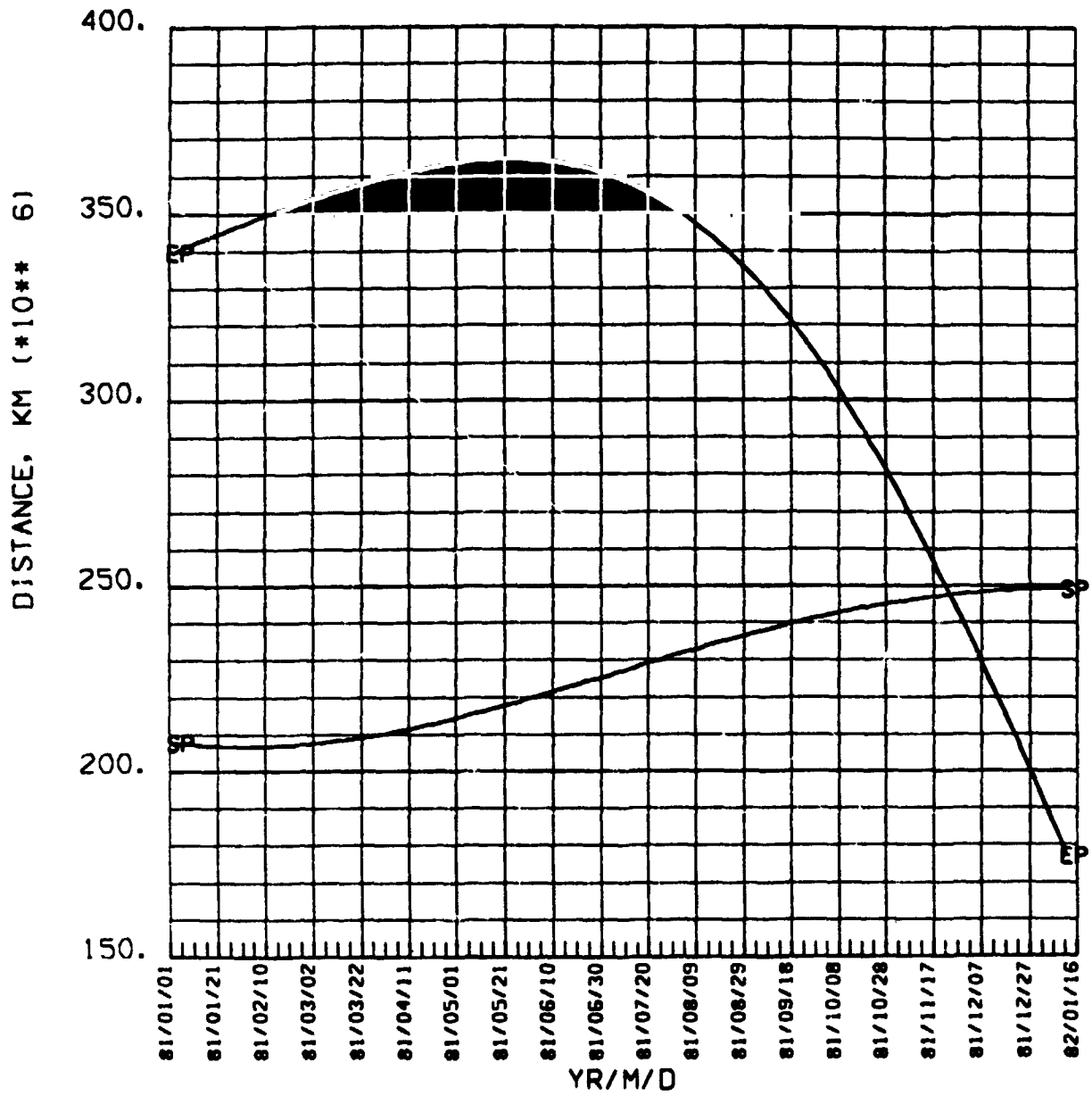
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CA, KA OF EARTH, CA CANOP



MARS

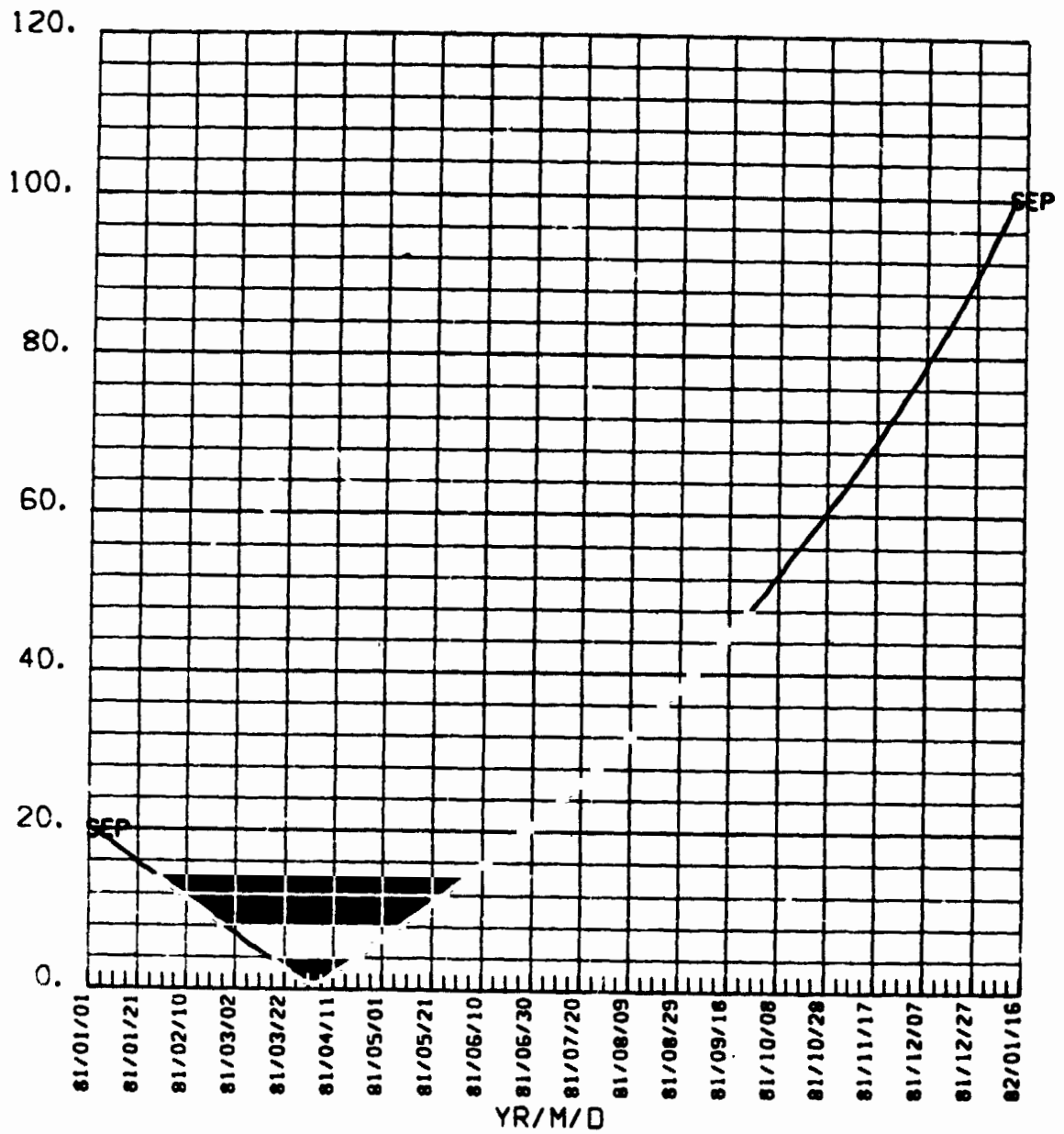
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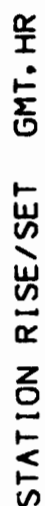
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1981

SUN-EARTH-PLANET, DEG

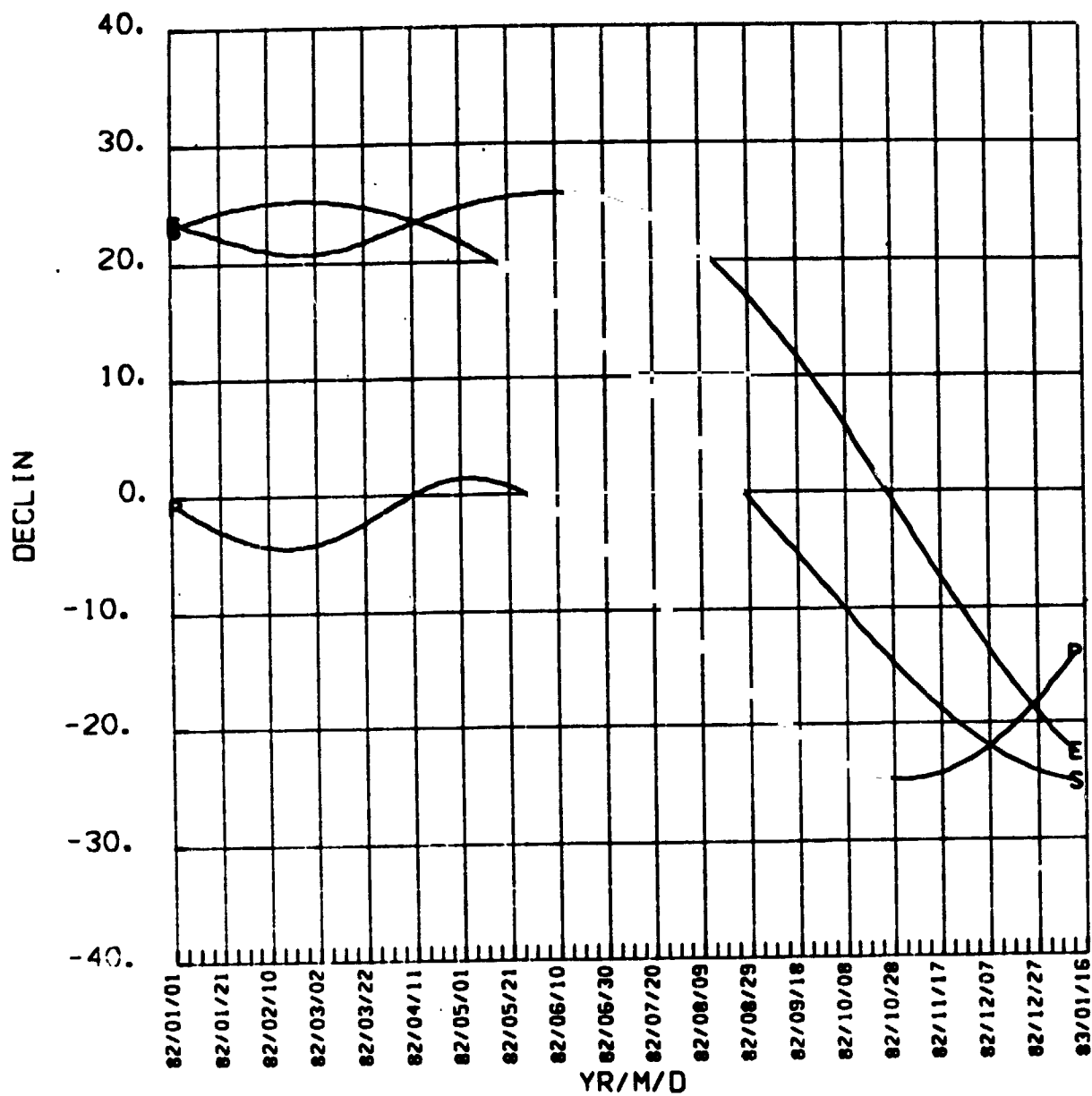


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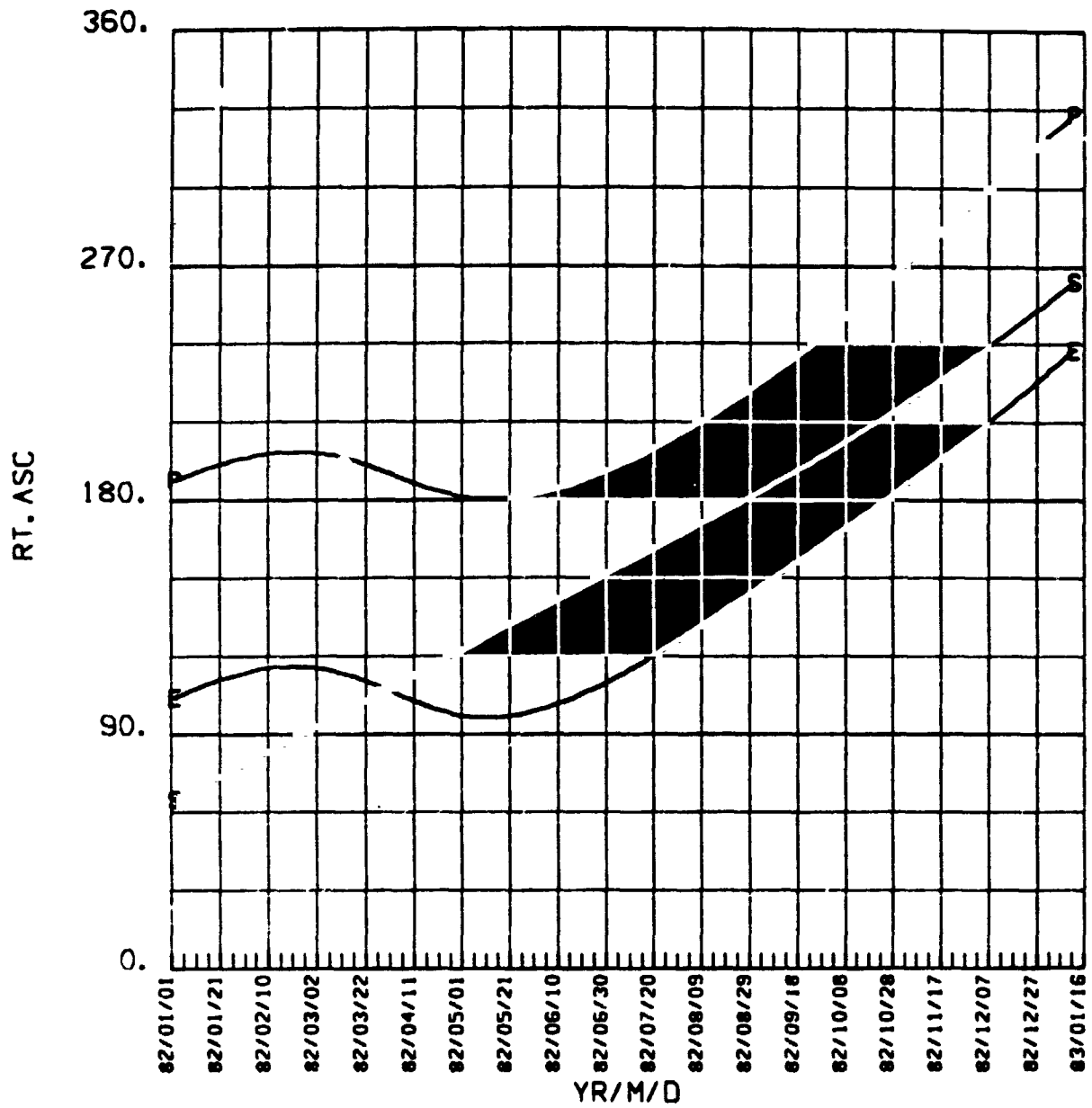
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1982



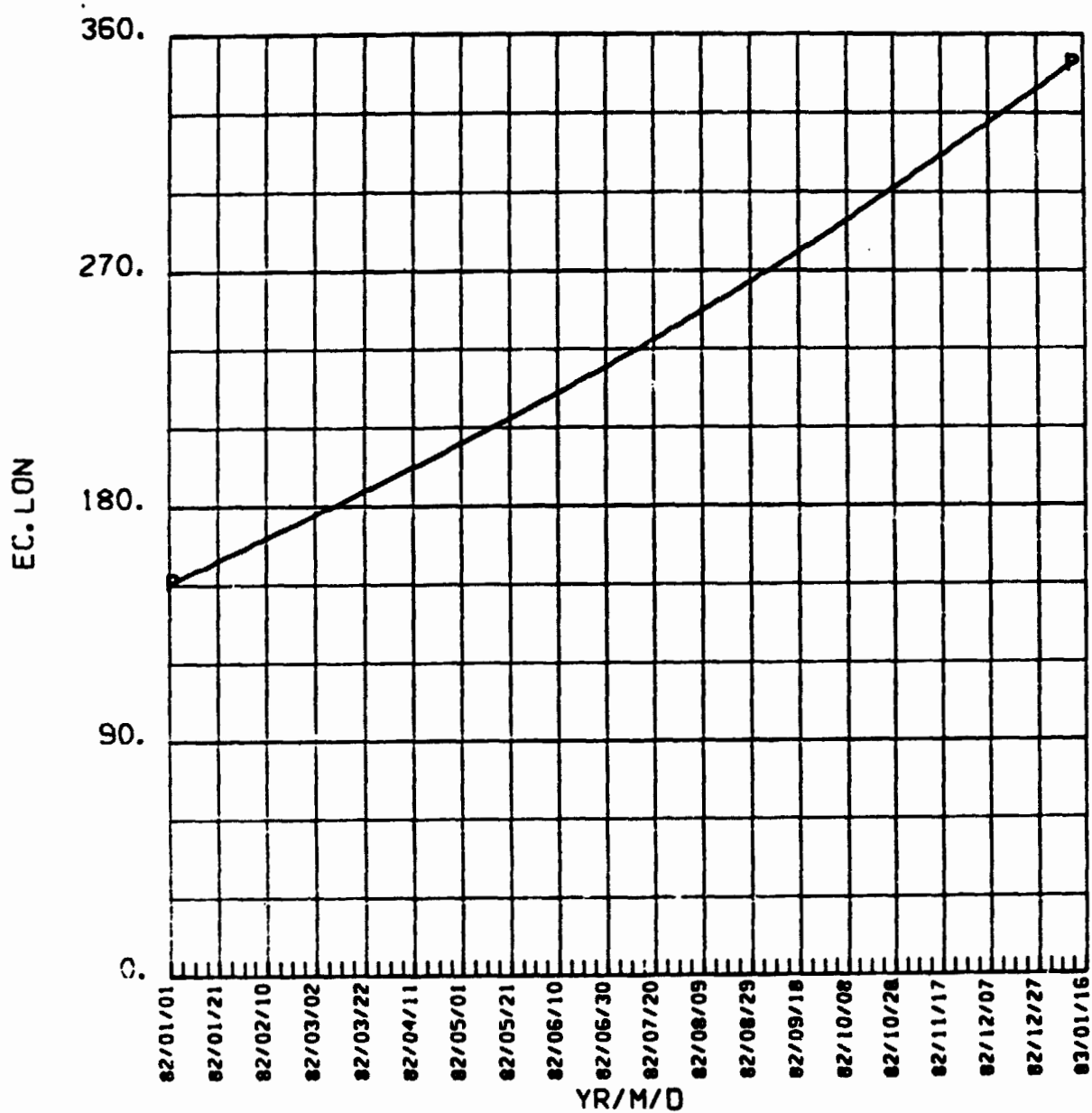
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1982



MARS

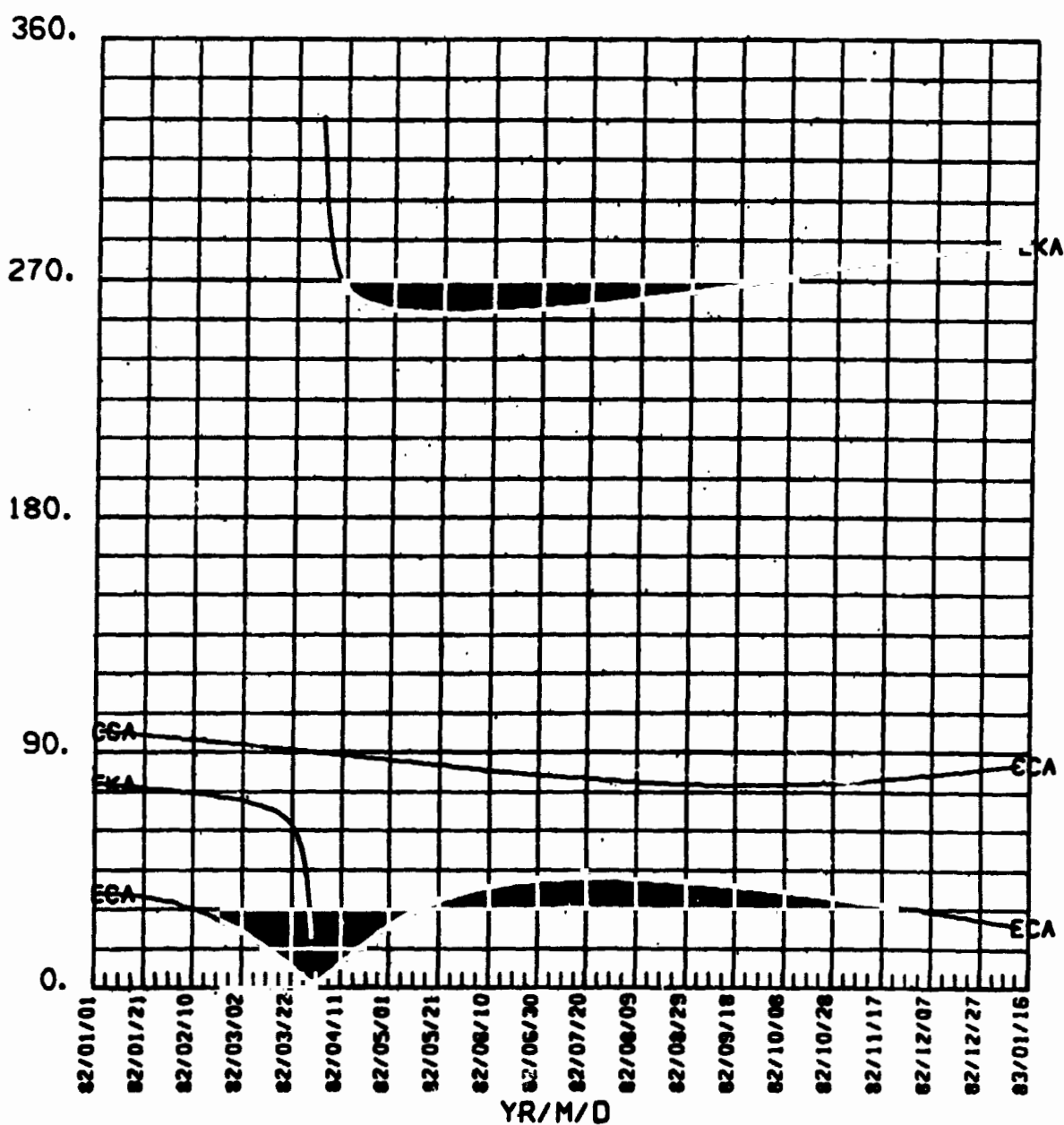
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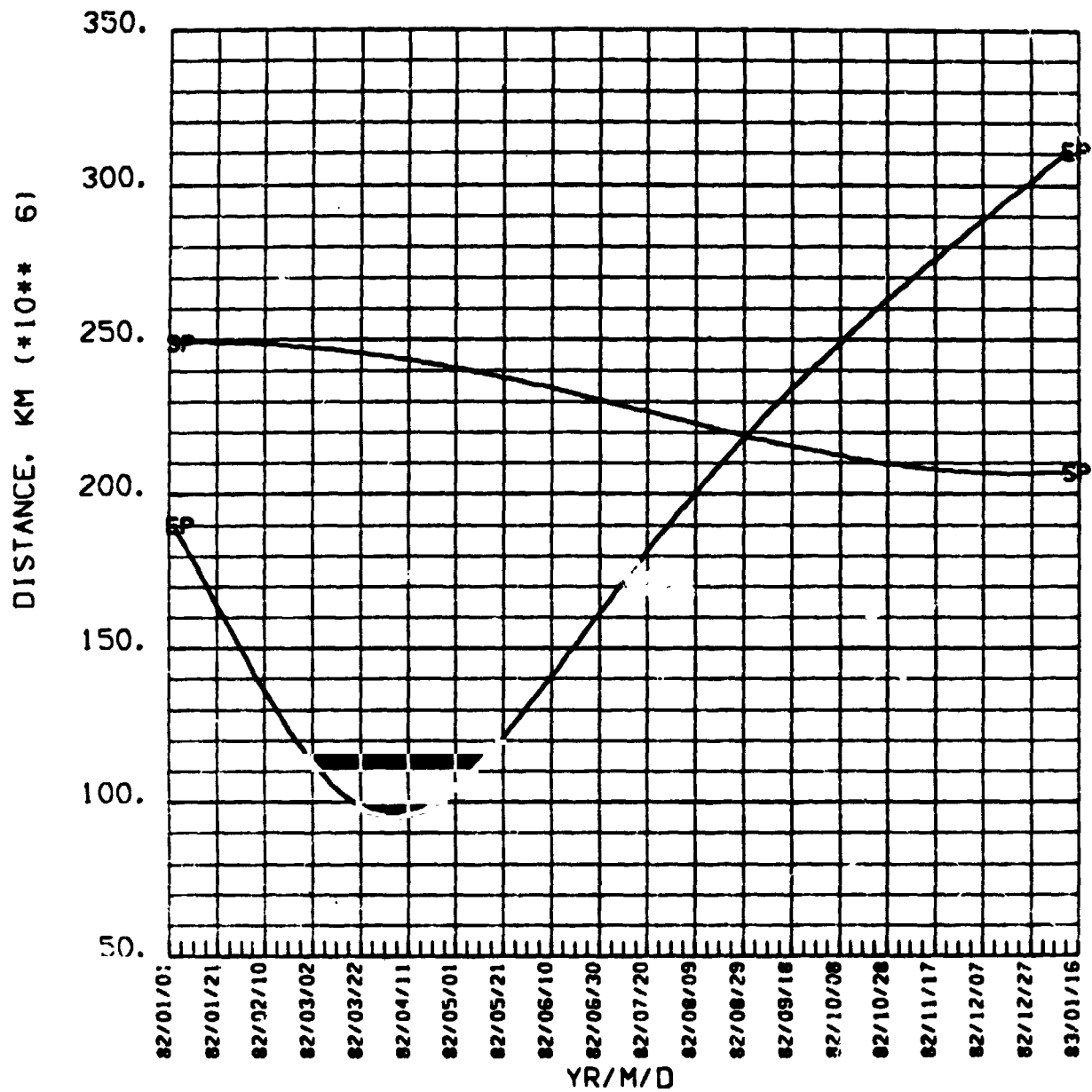
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CA, KA OF EARTH, CA CANOP



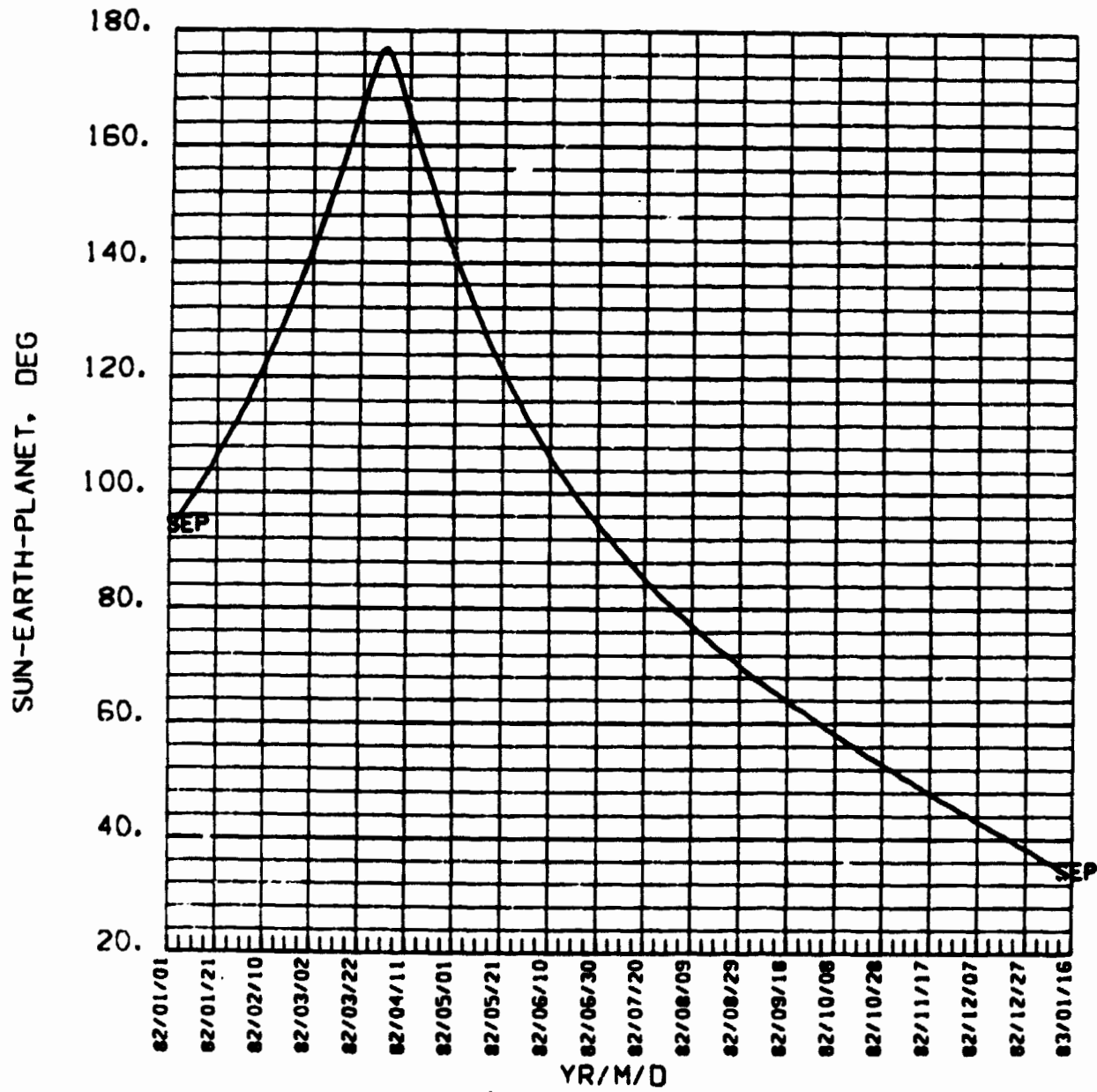
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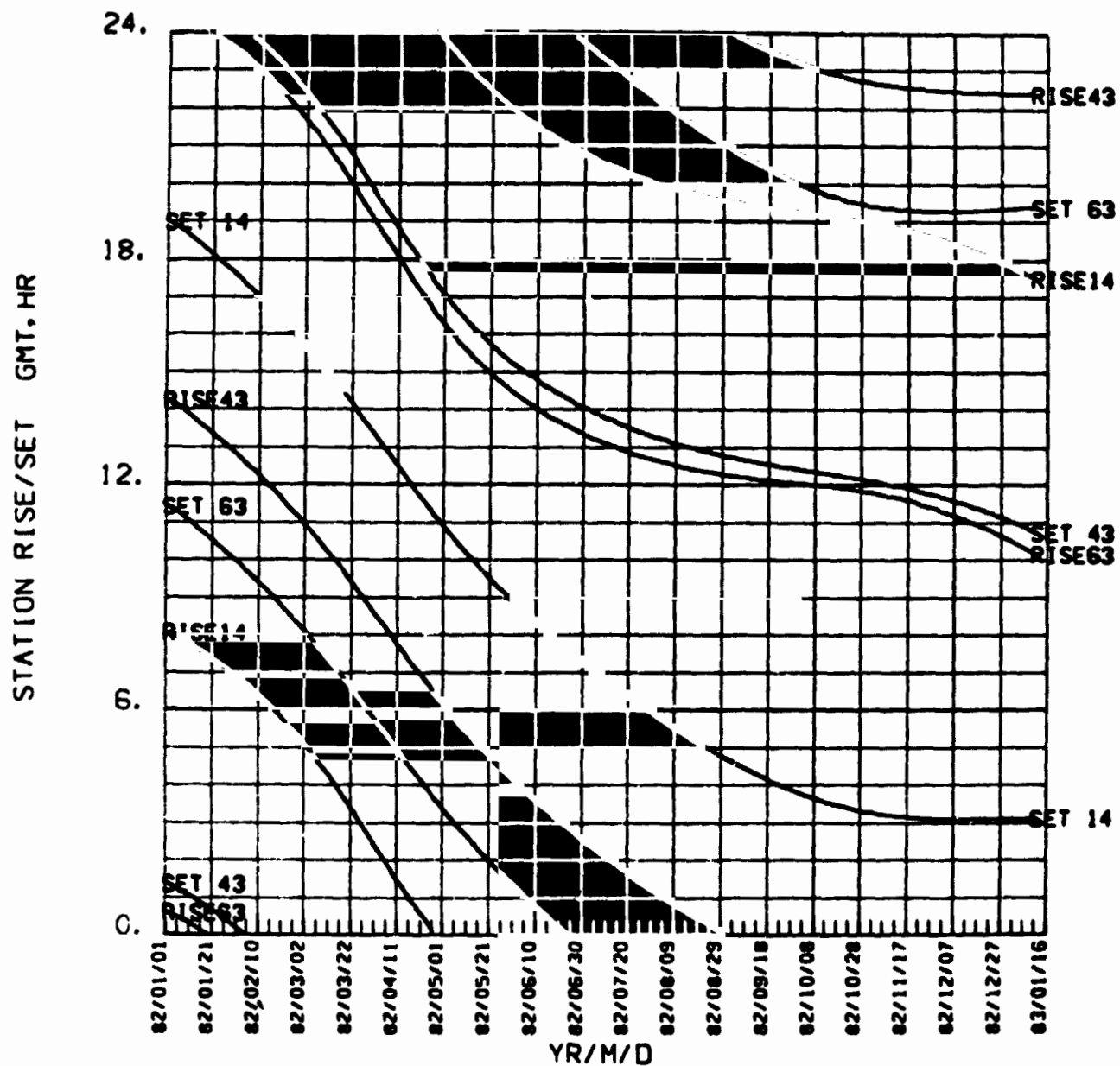


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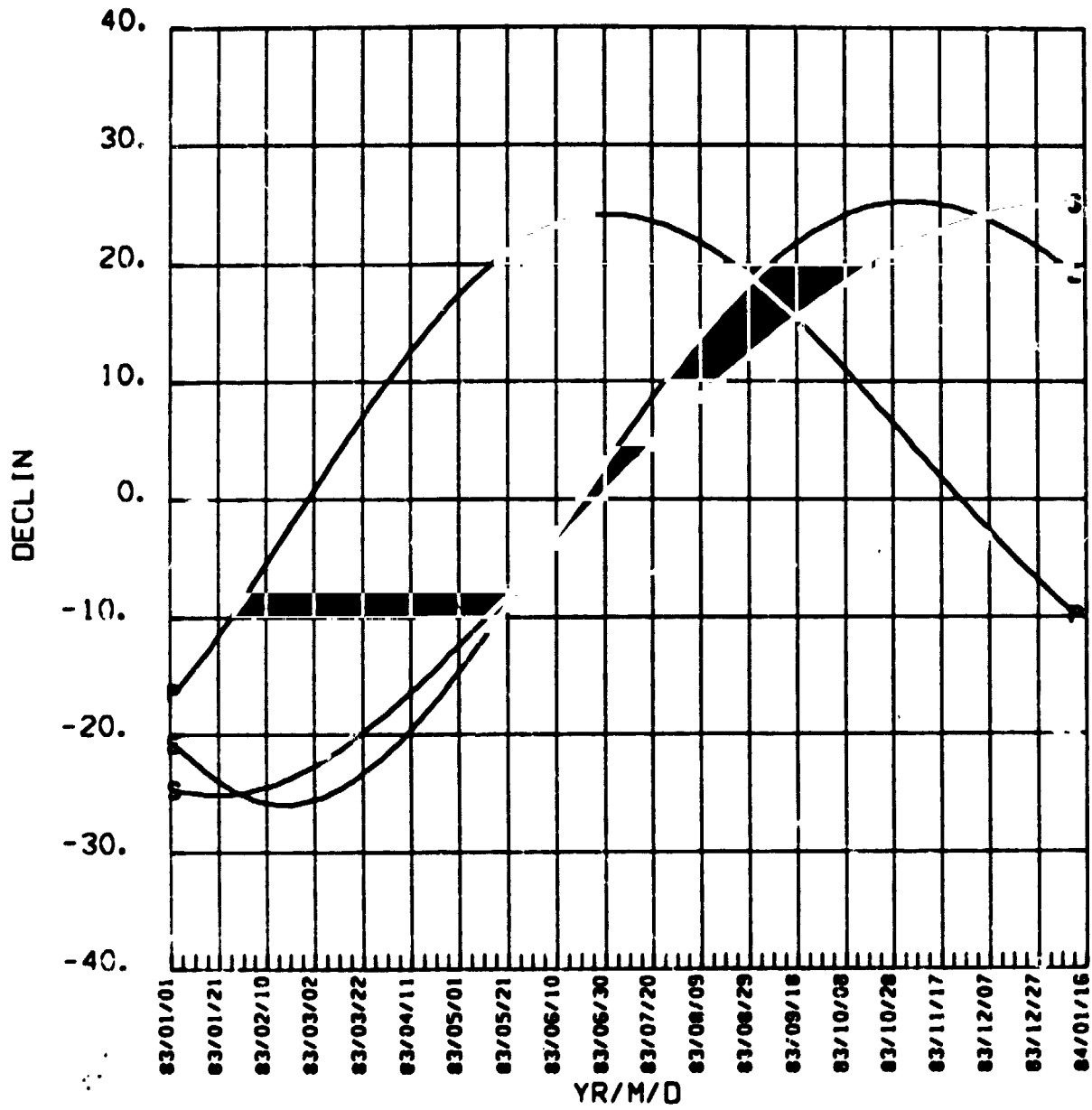


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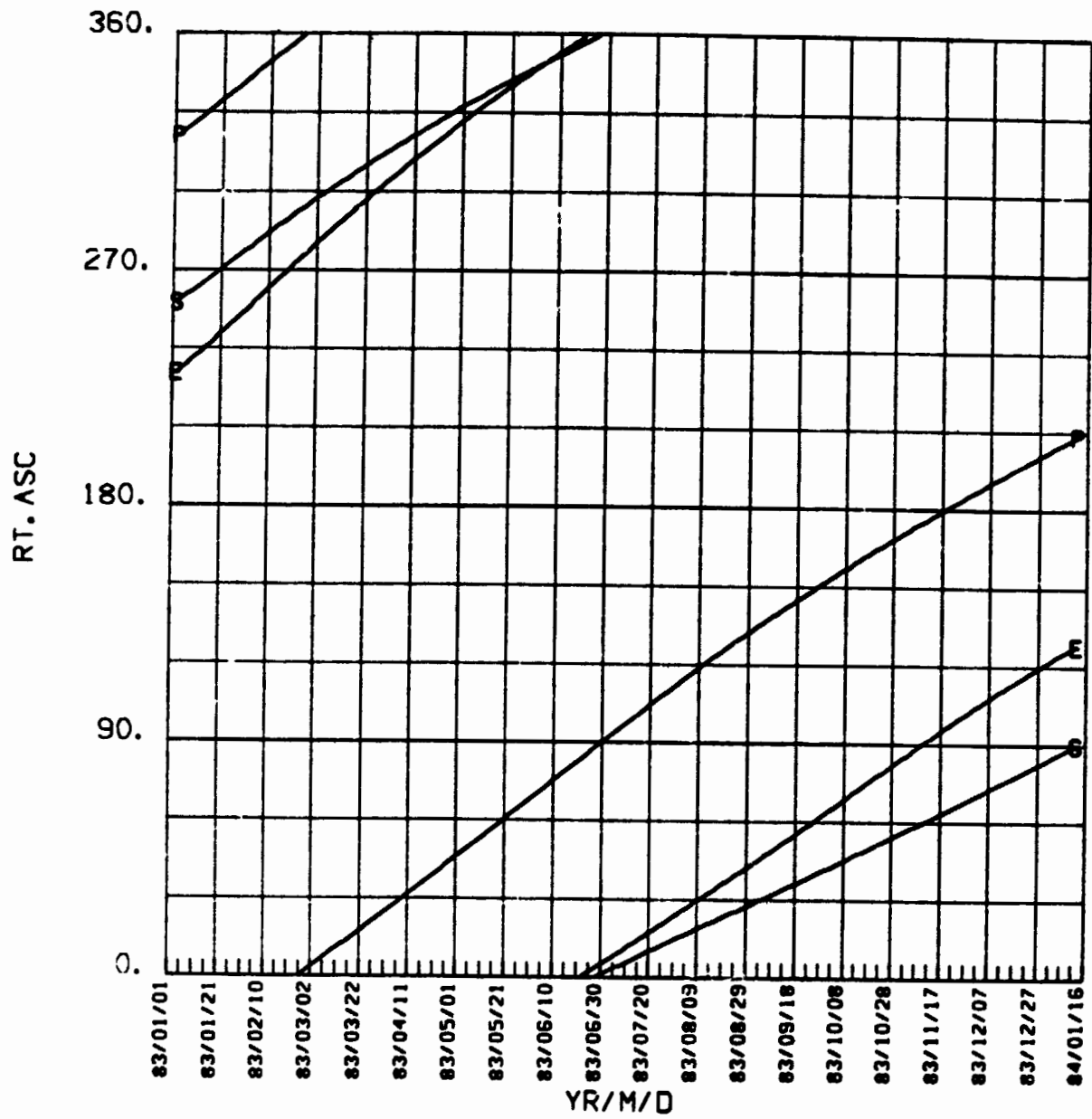
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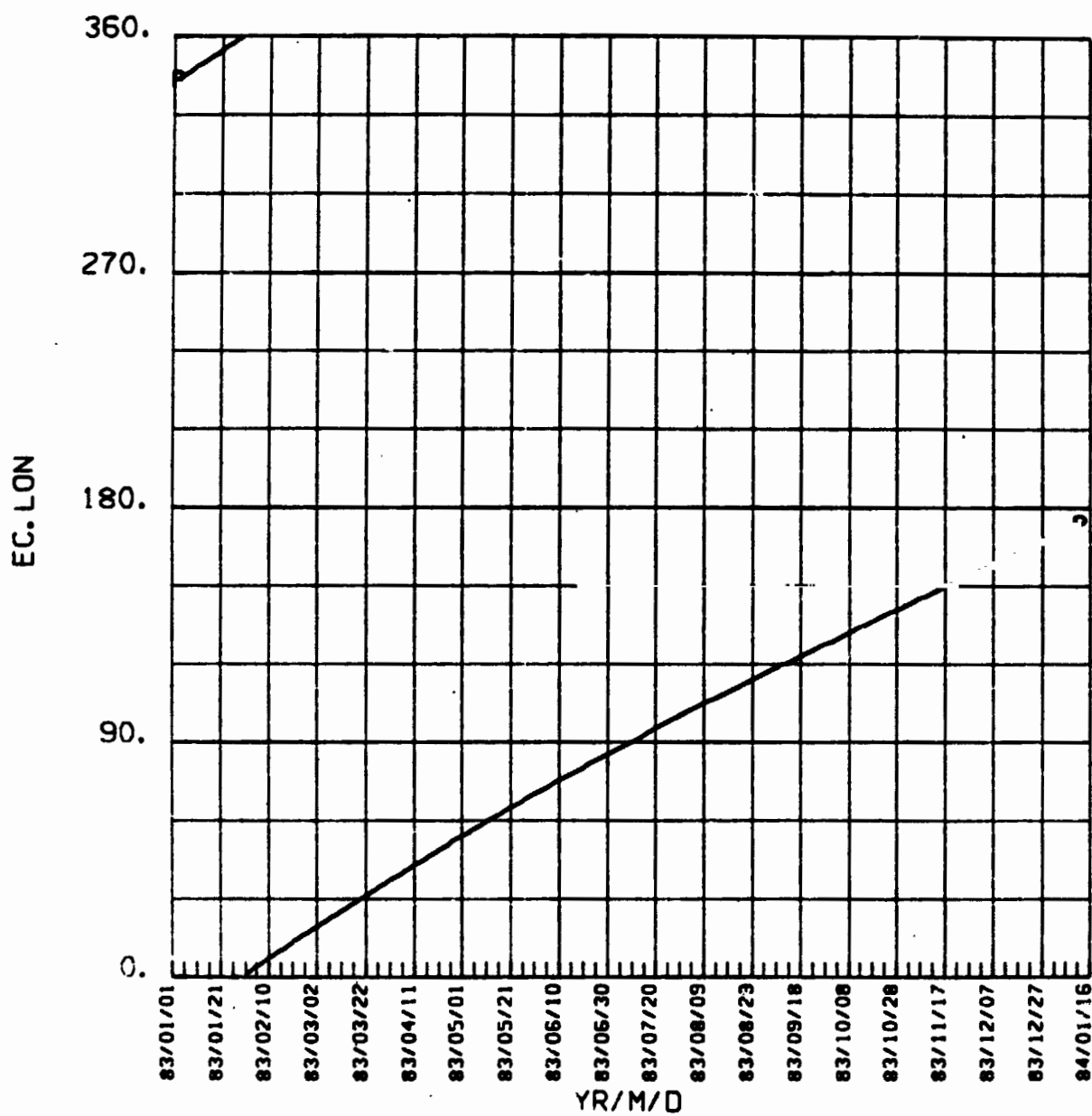
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1983



MARS

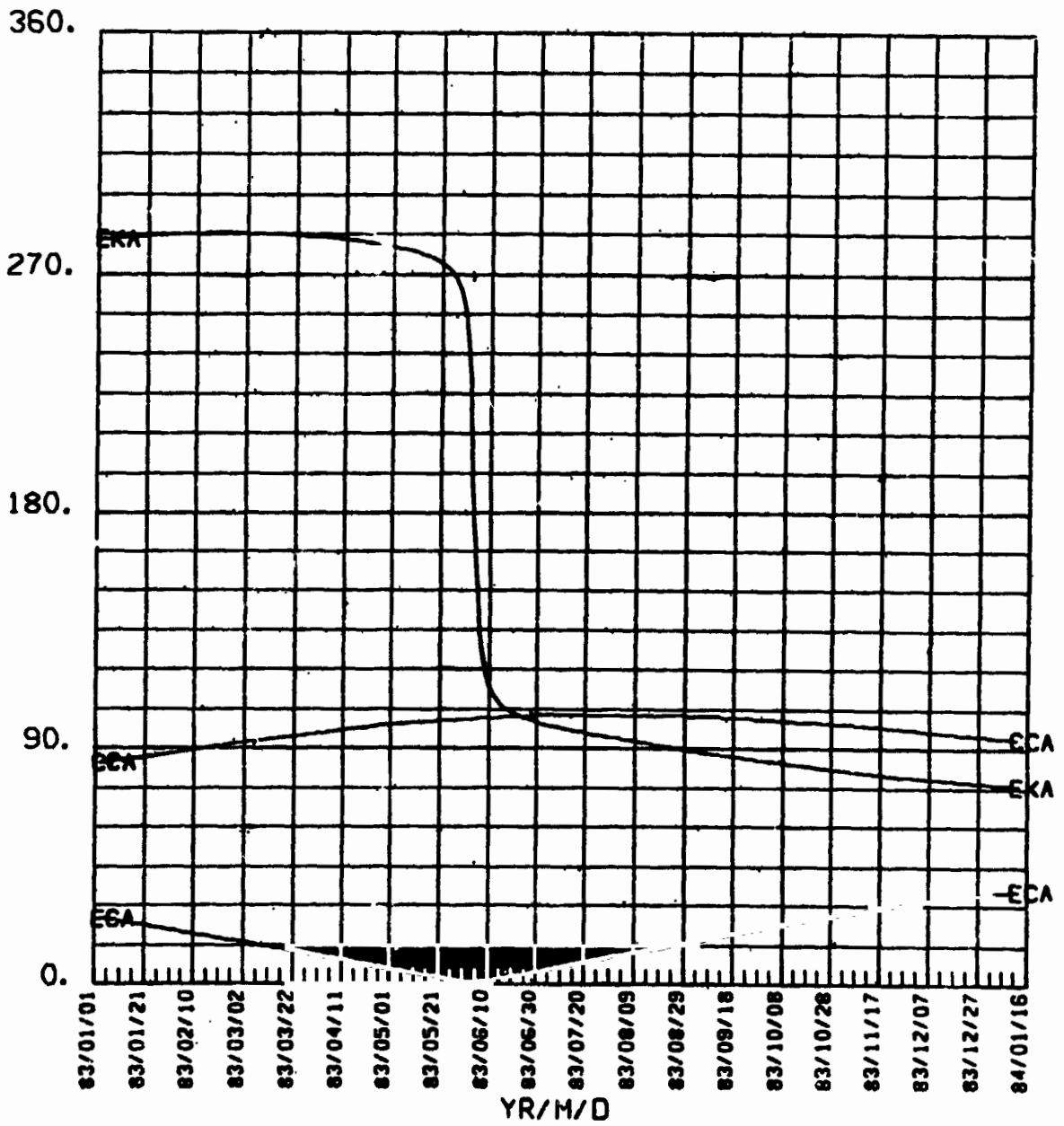
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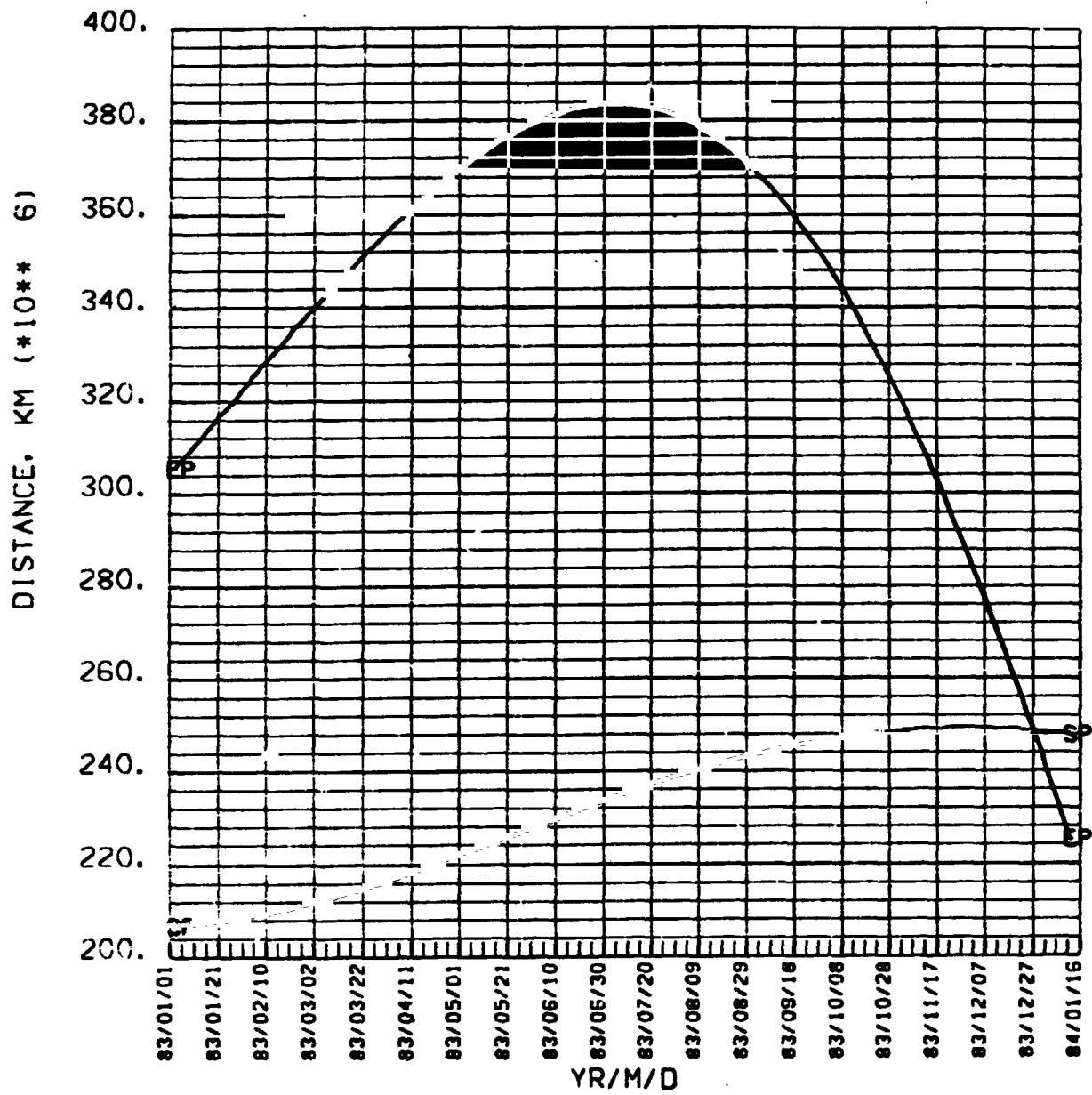
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CA, KA OF EARTH, CA CANOP



MARS

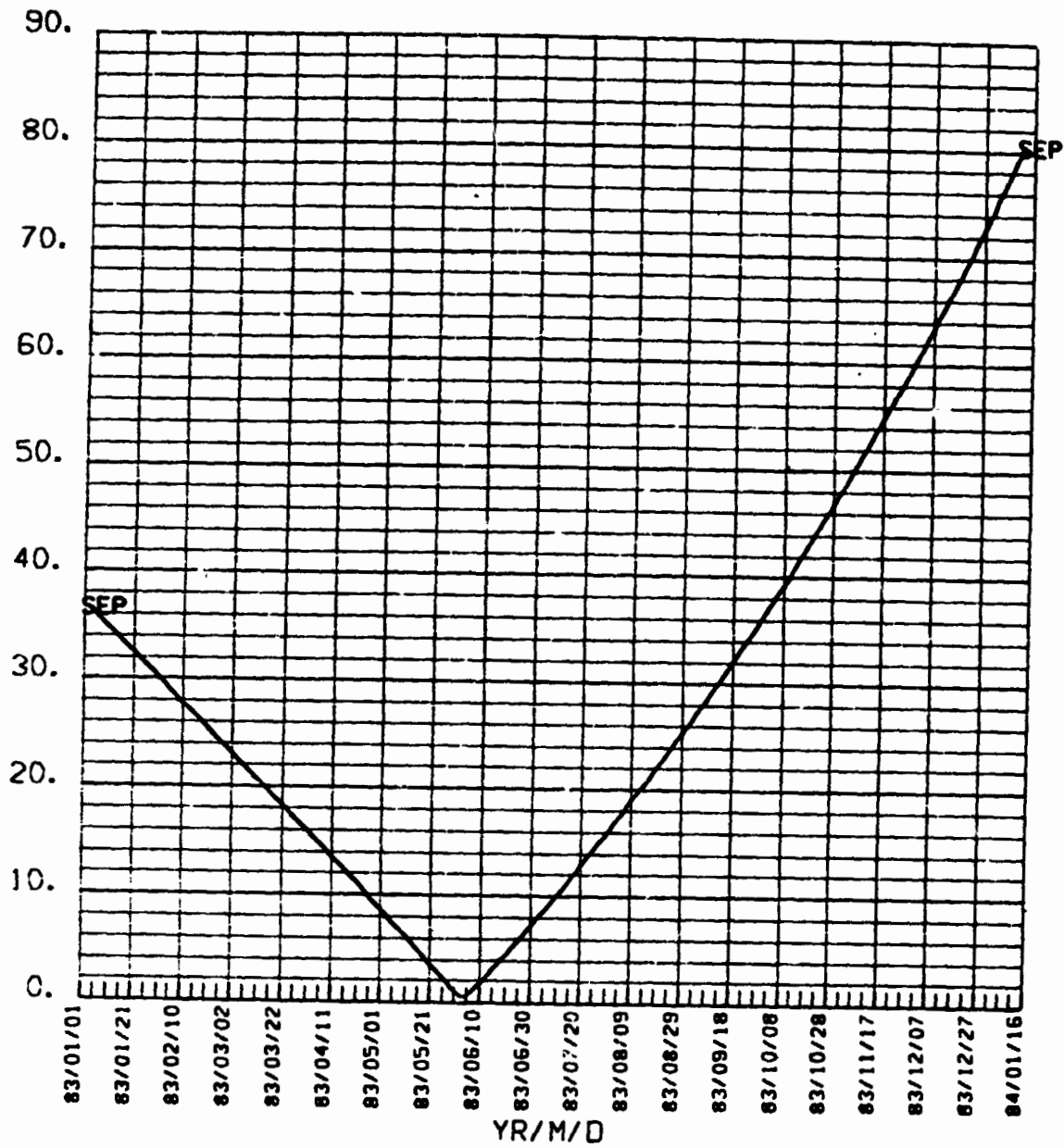
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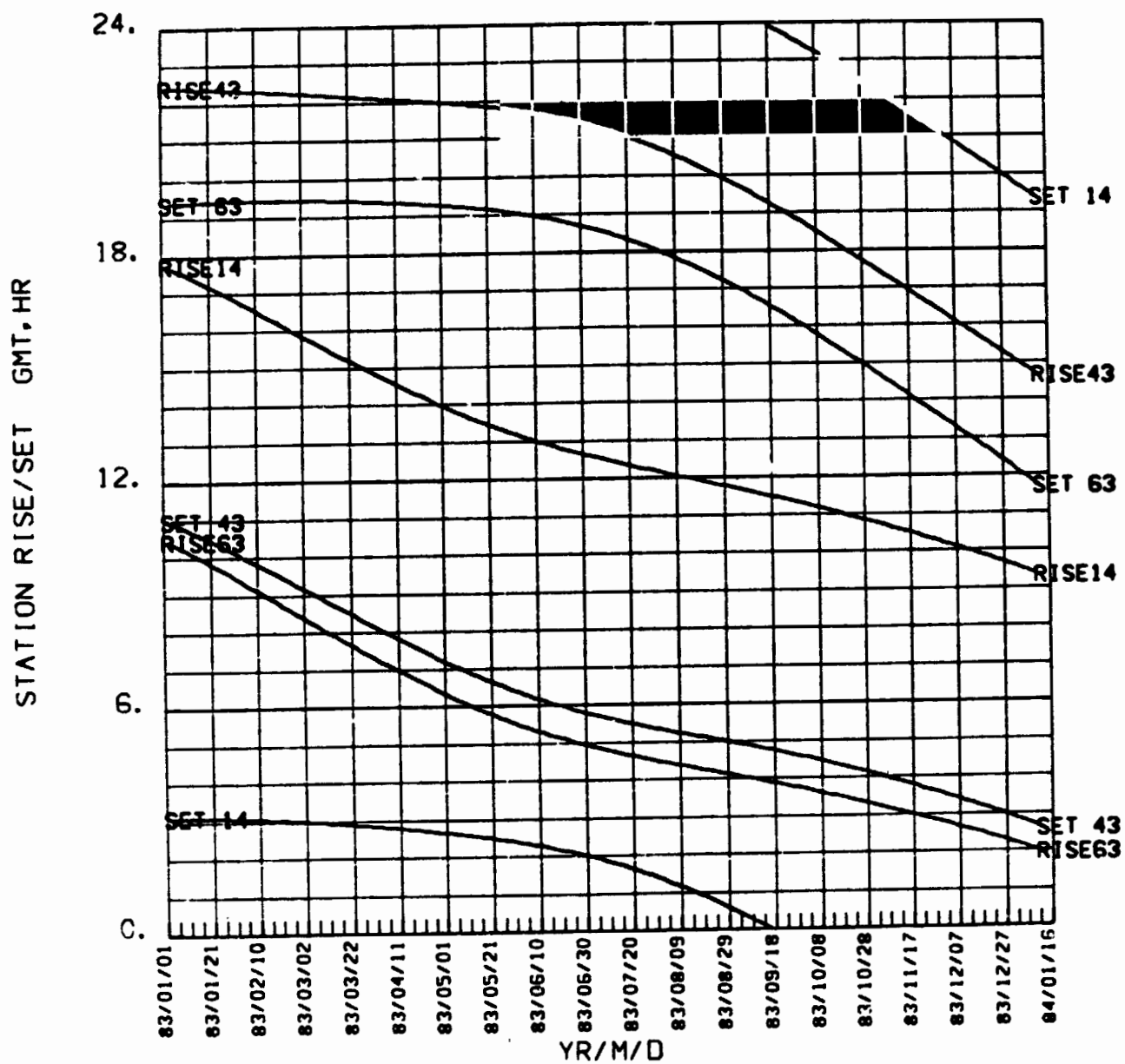
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SUN-EARTH-PLANET, DEG



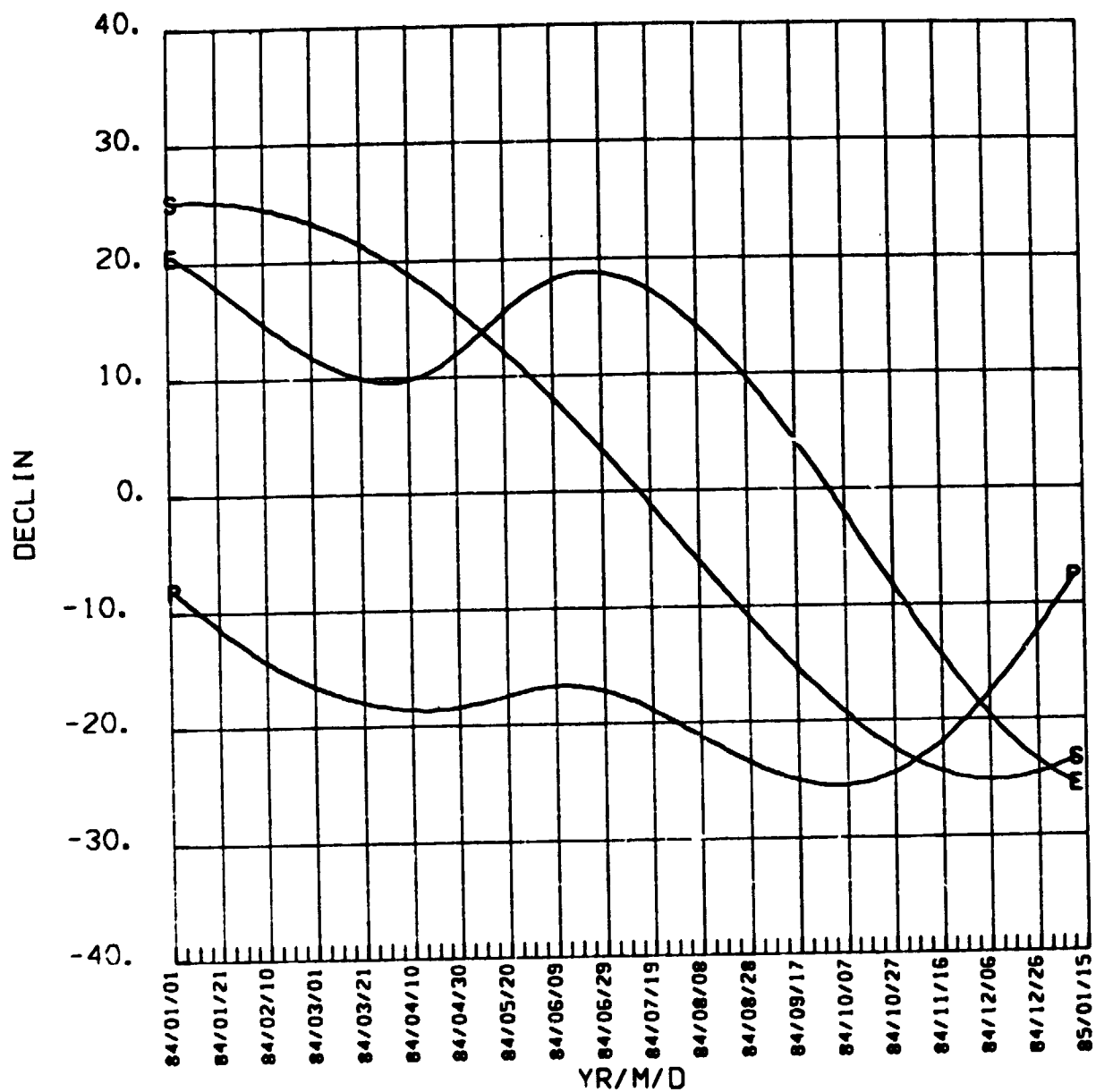
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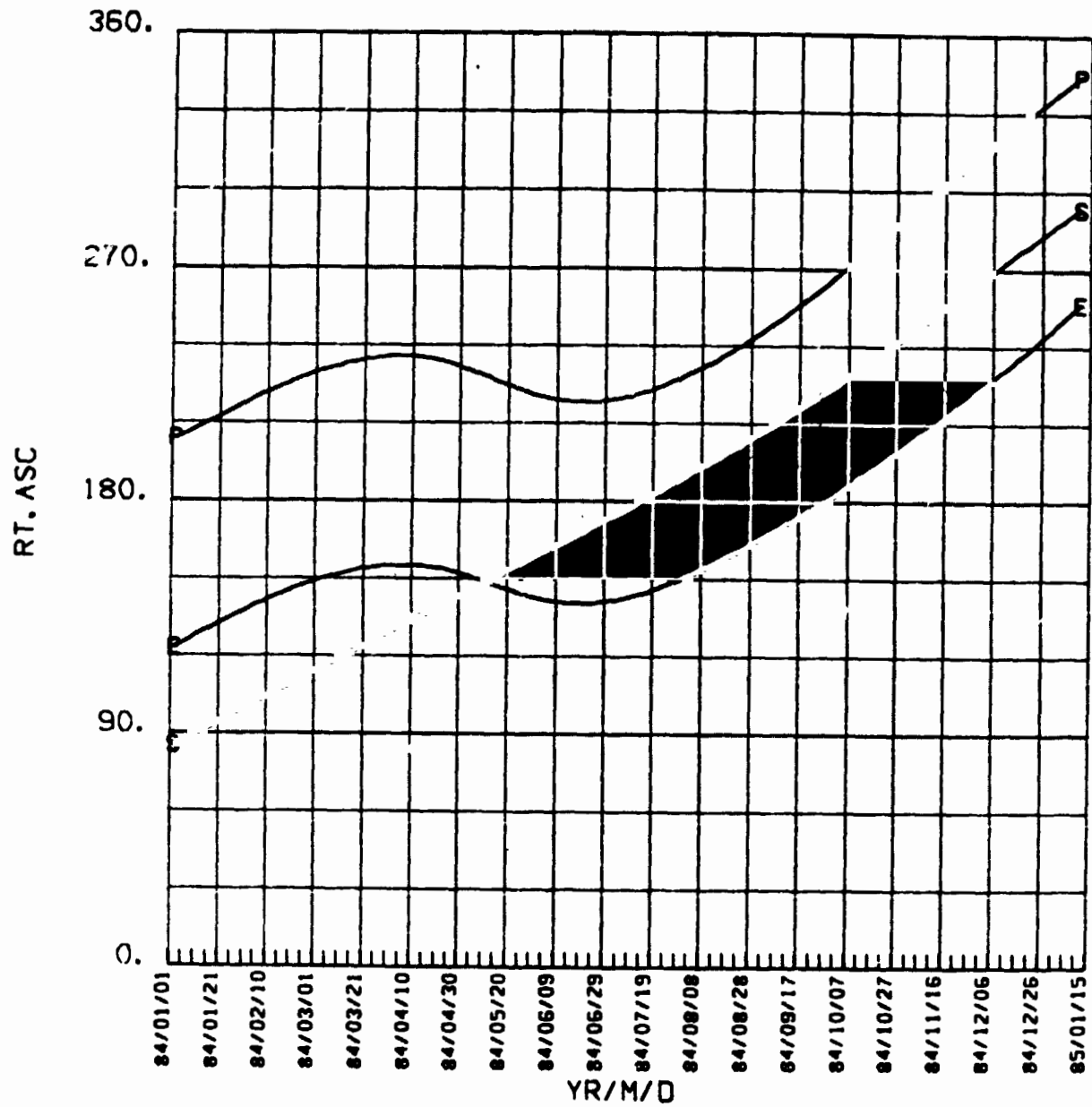
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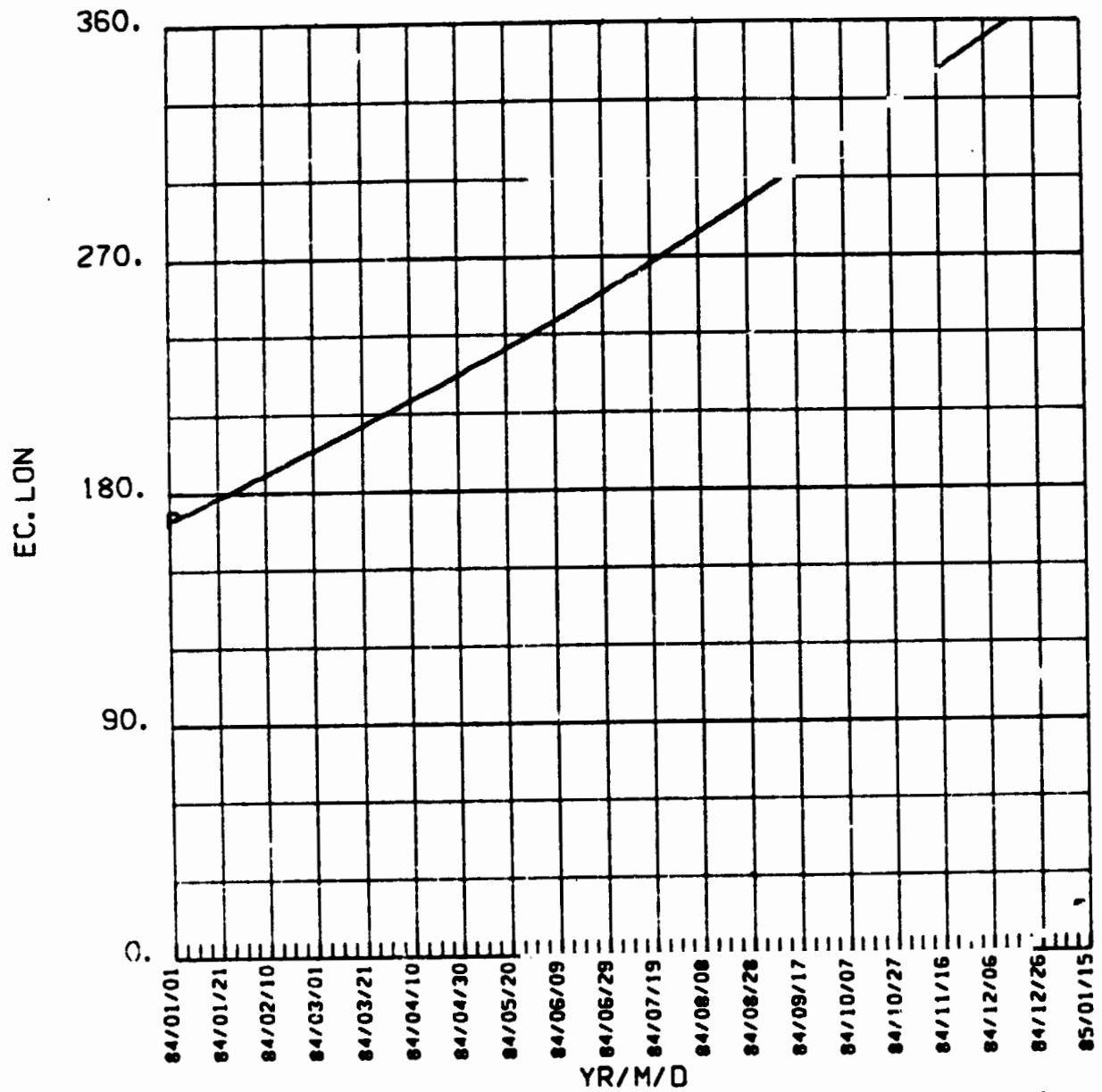
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1984



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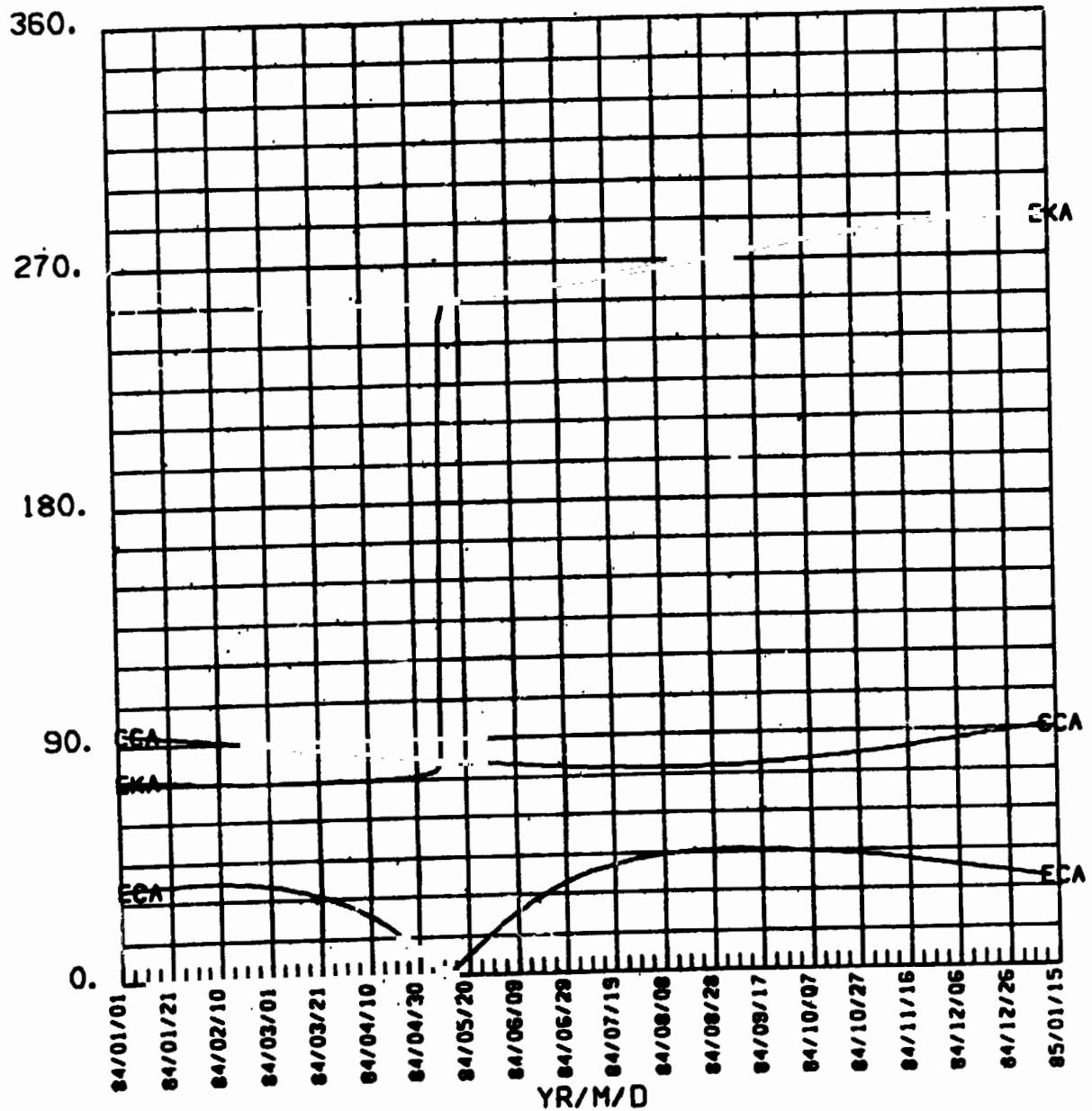
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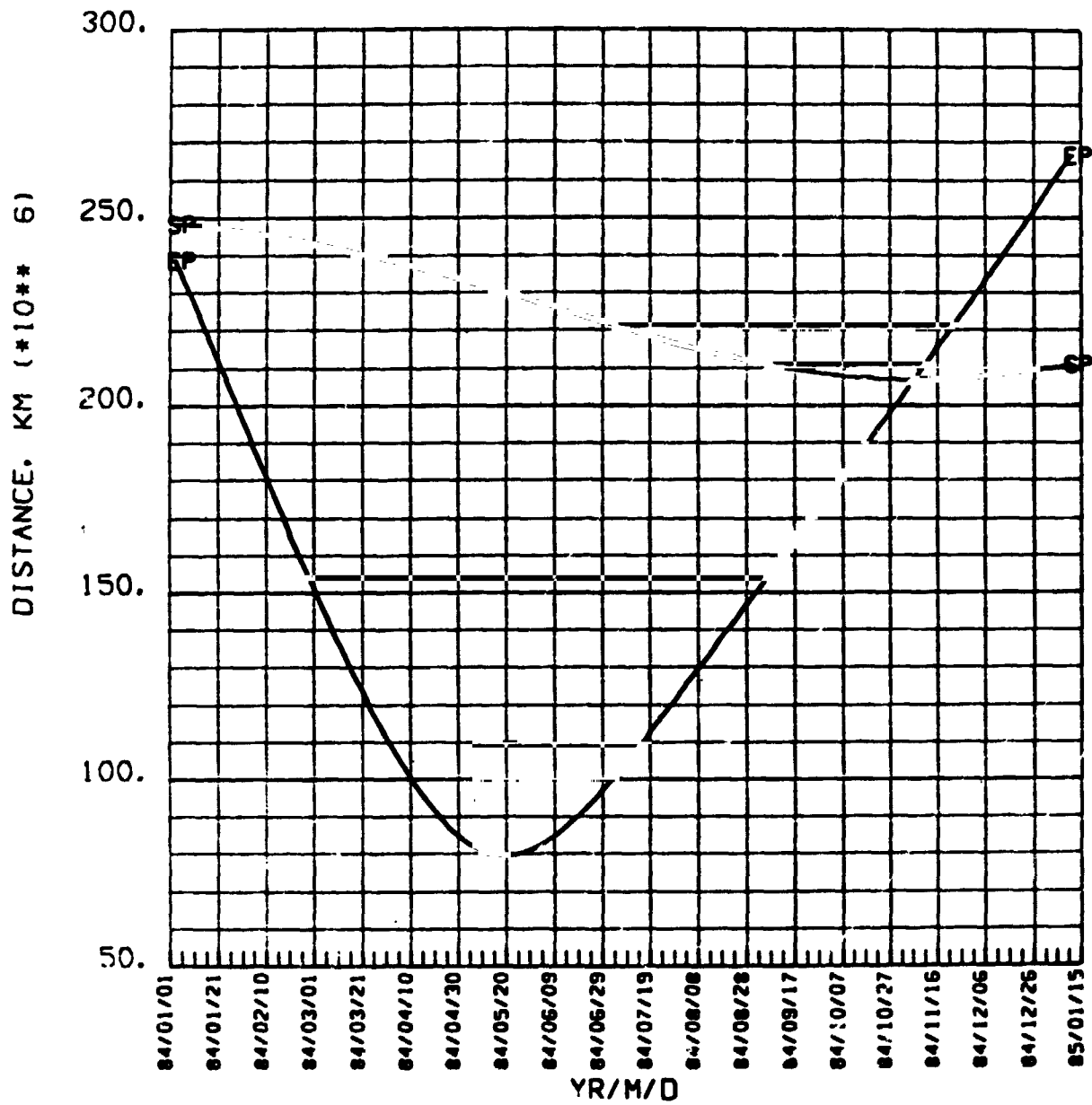
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CA, KA OF EARTH, CA CANOP



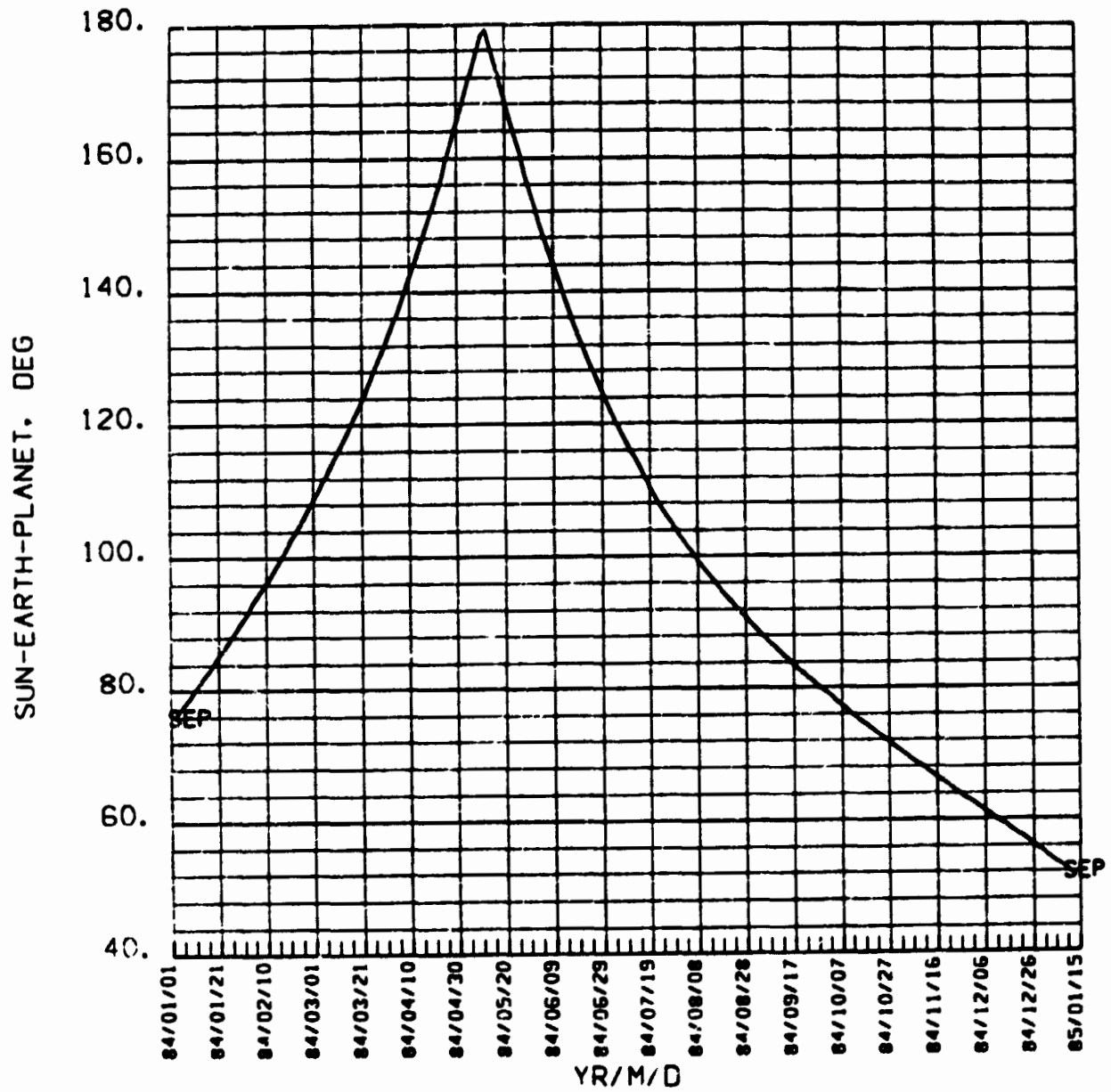
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1984



MARS

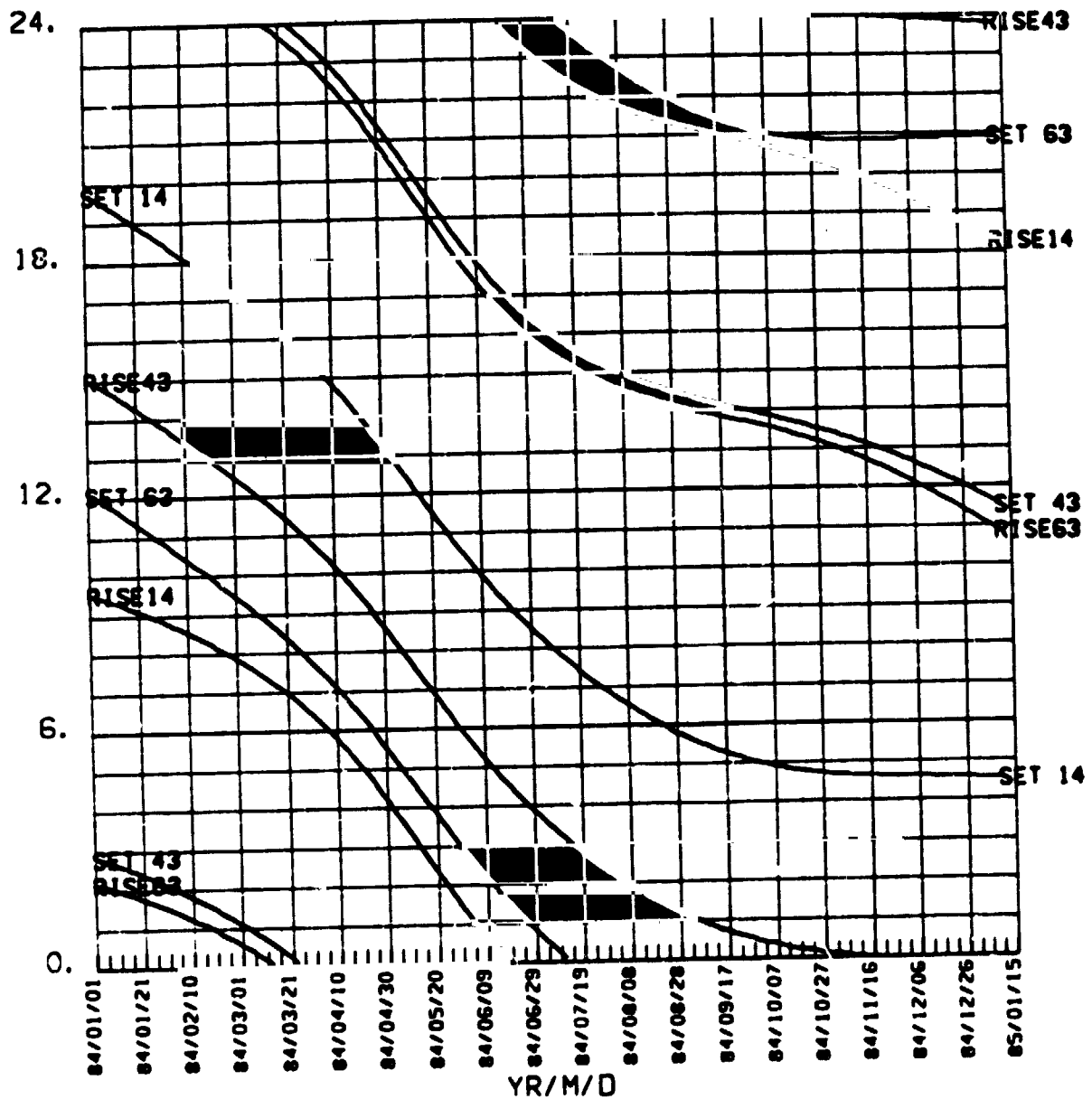
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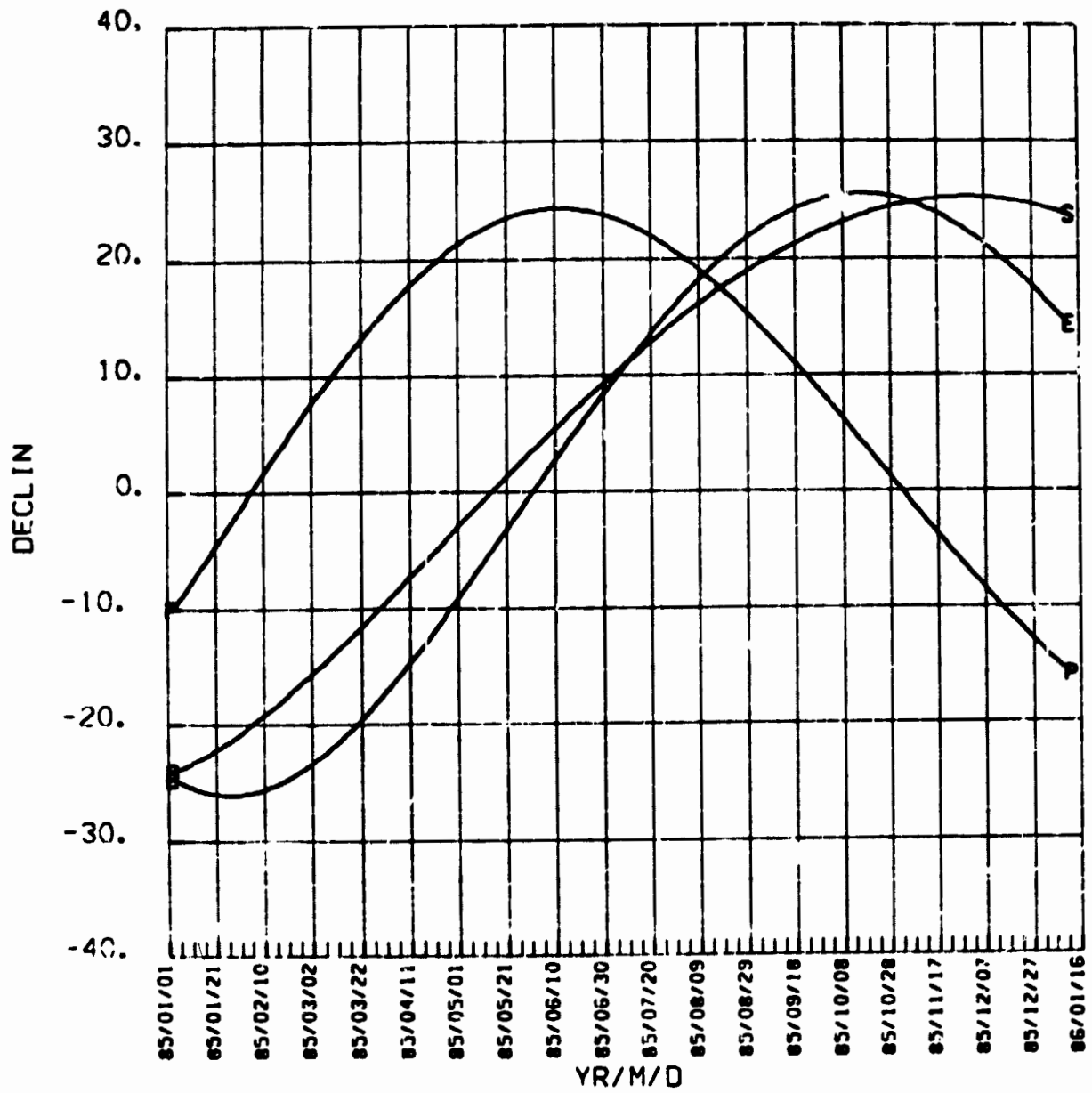
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STATION RISE/SET GMT, HR



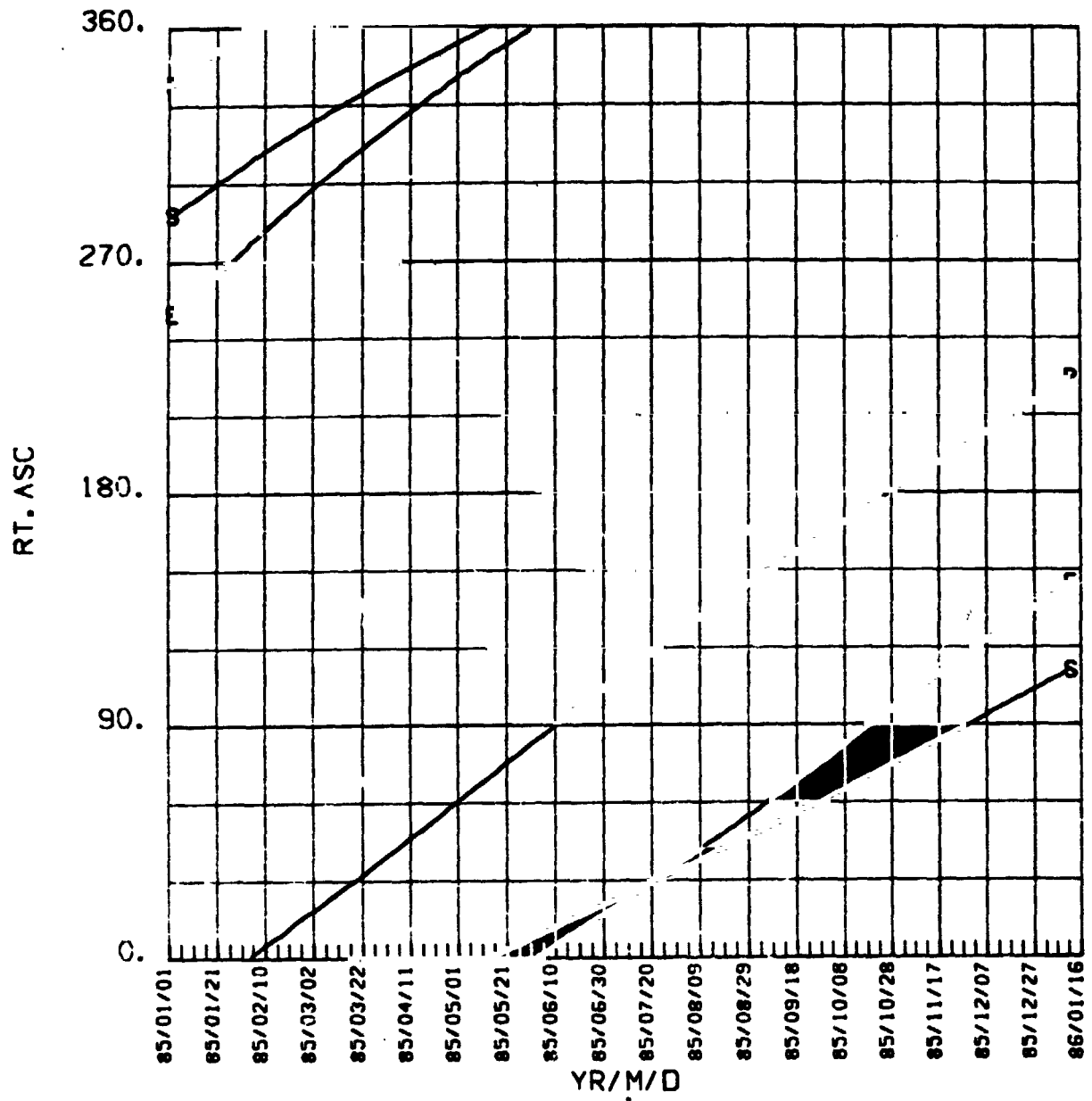
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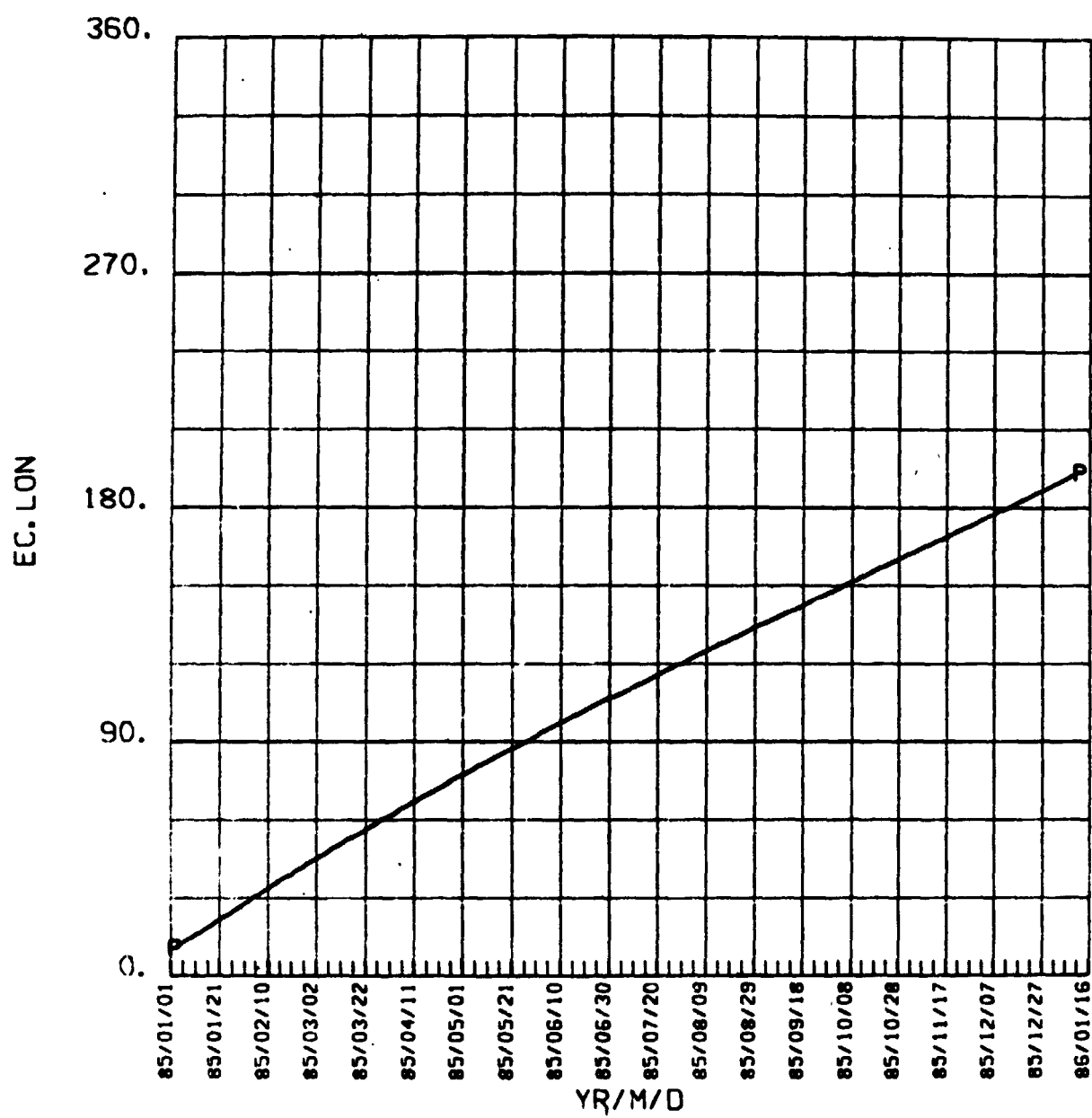
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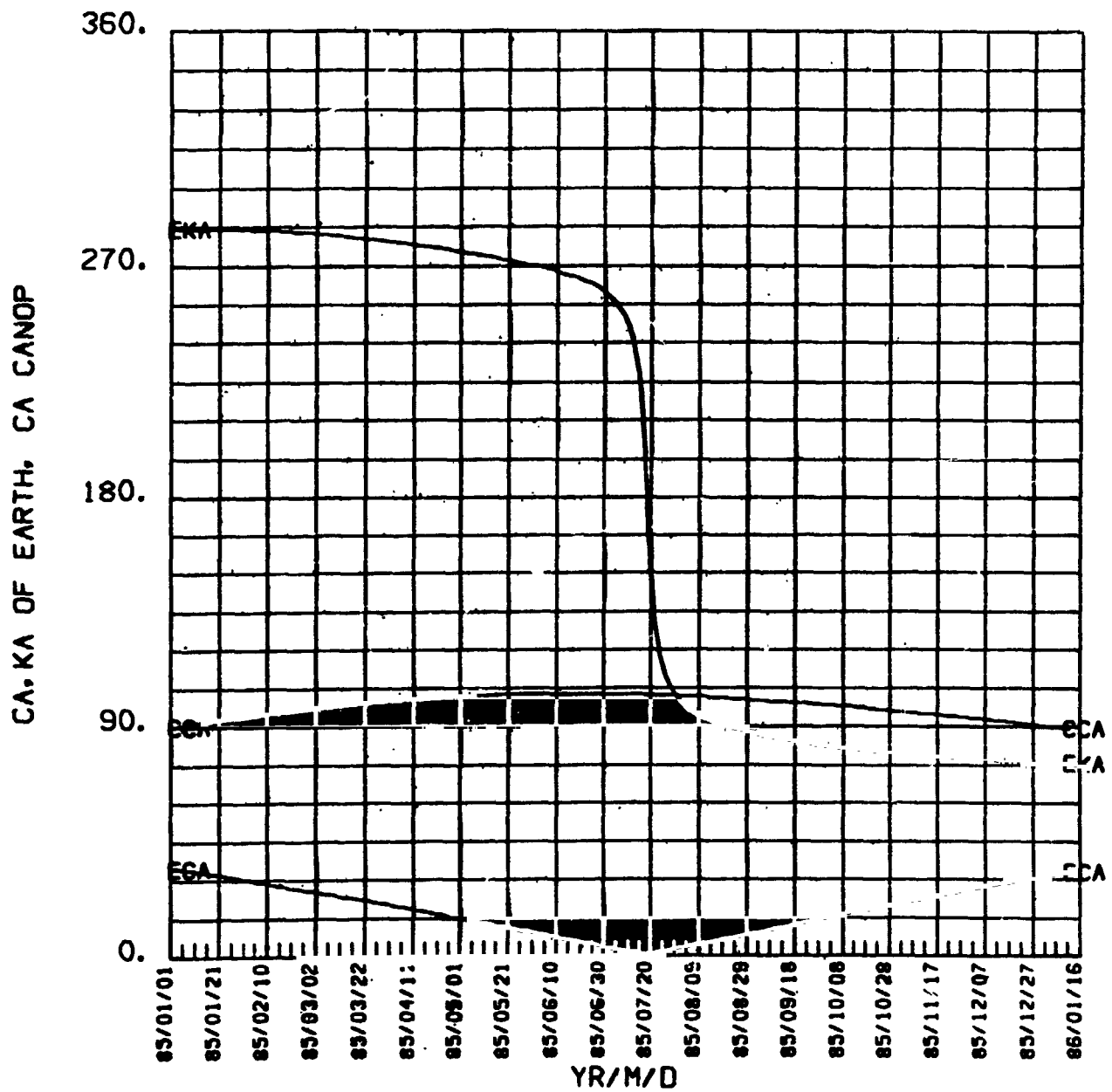


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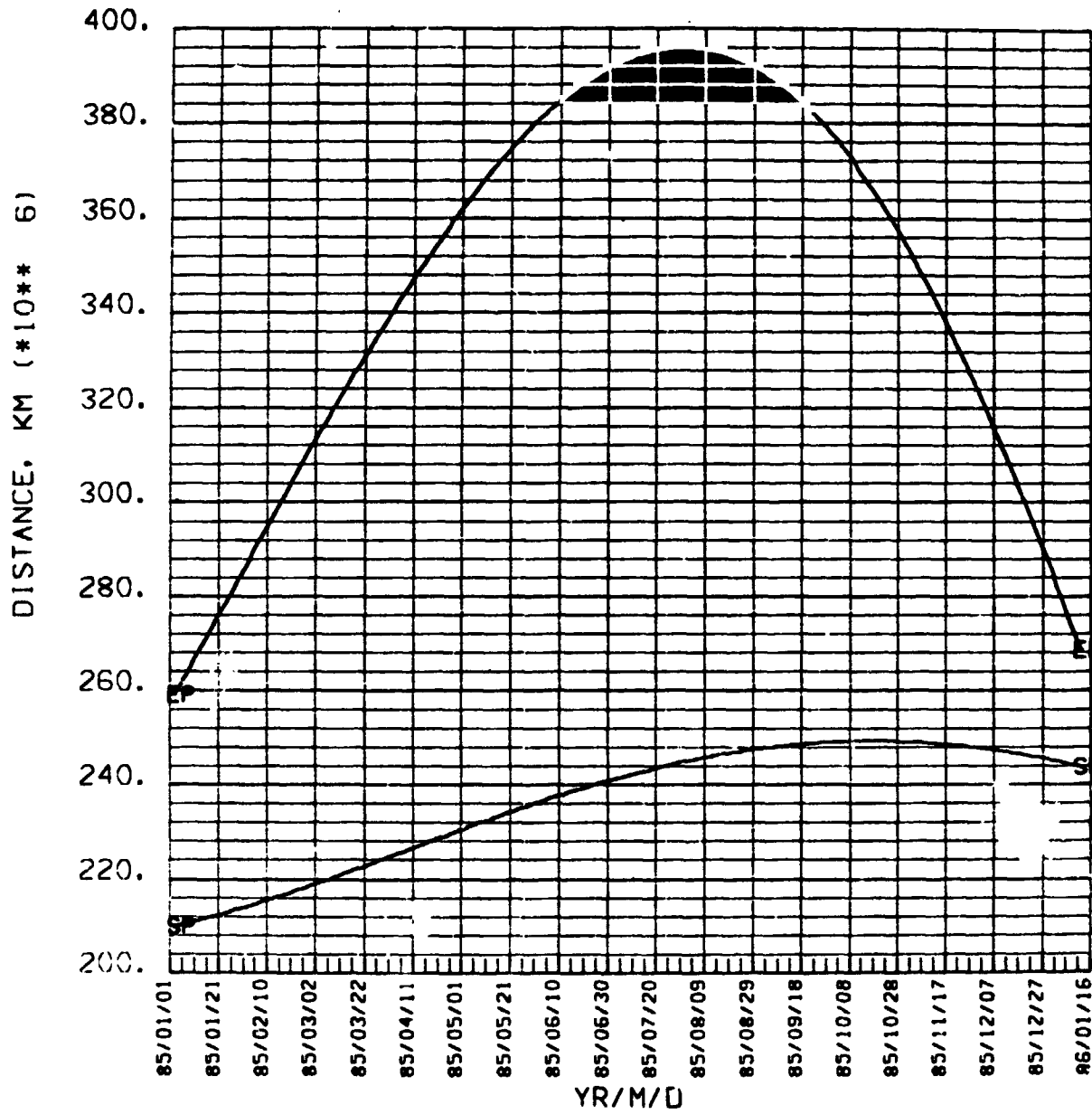


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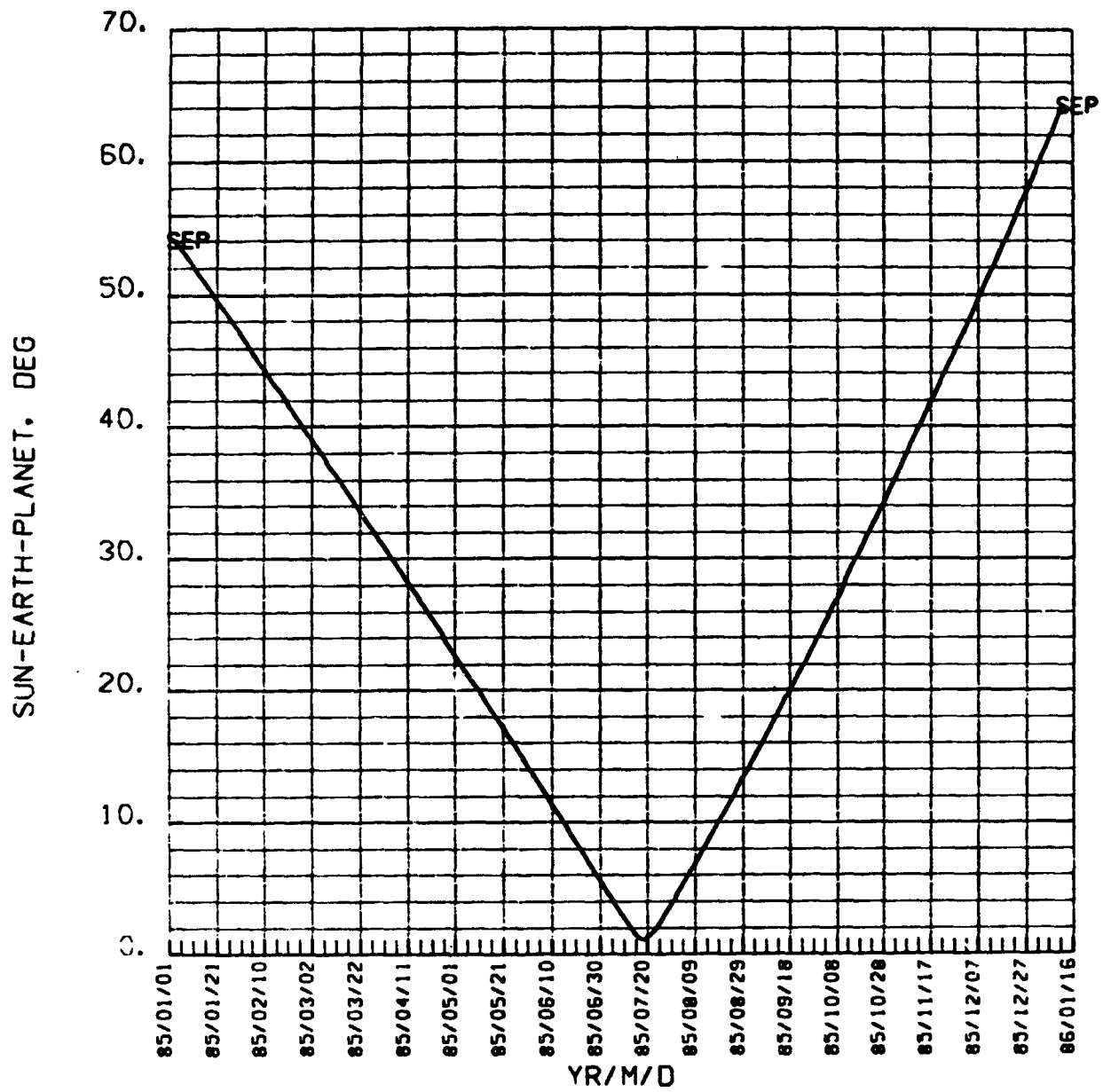
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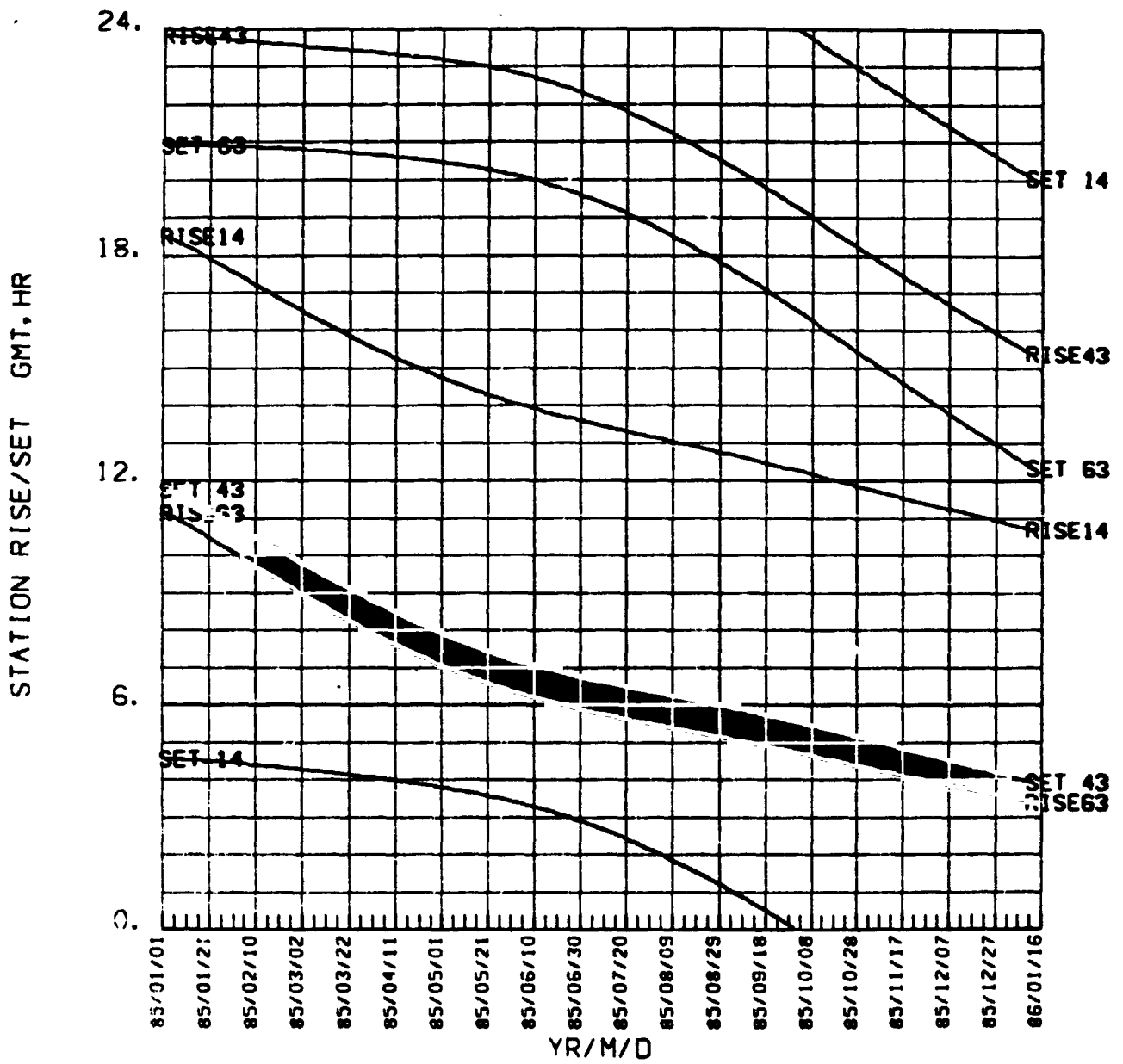
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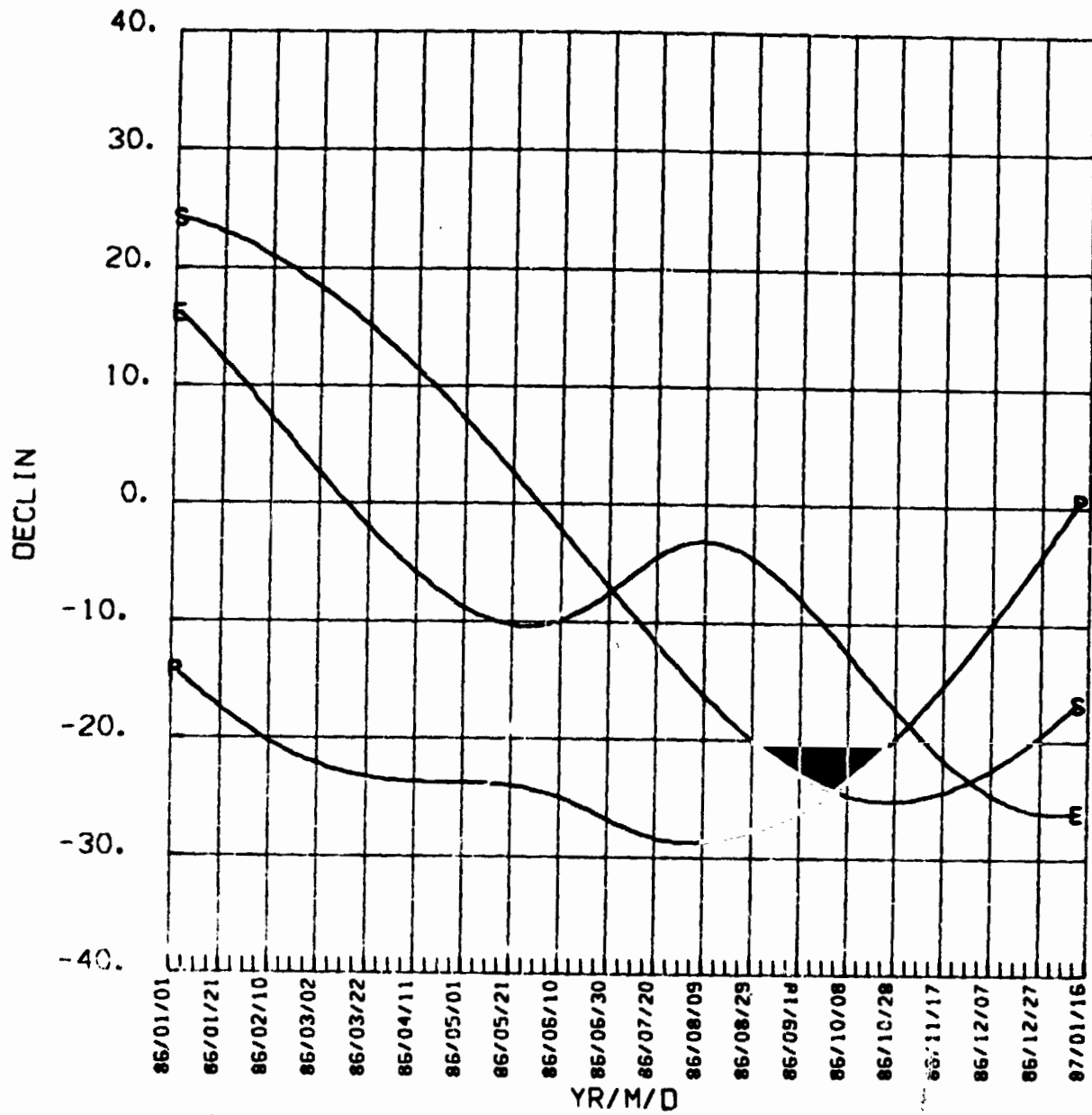
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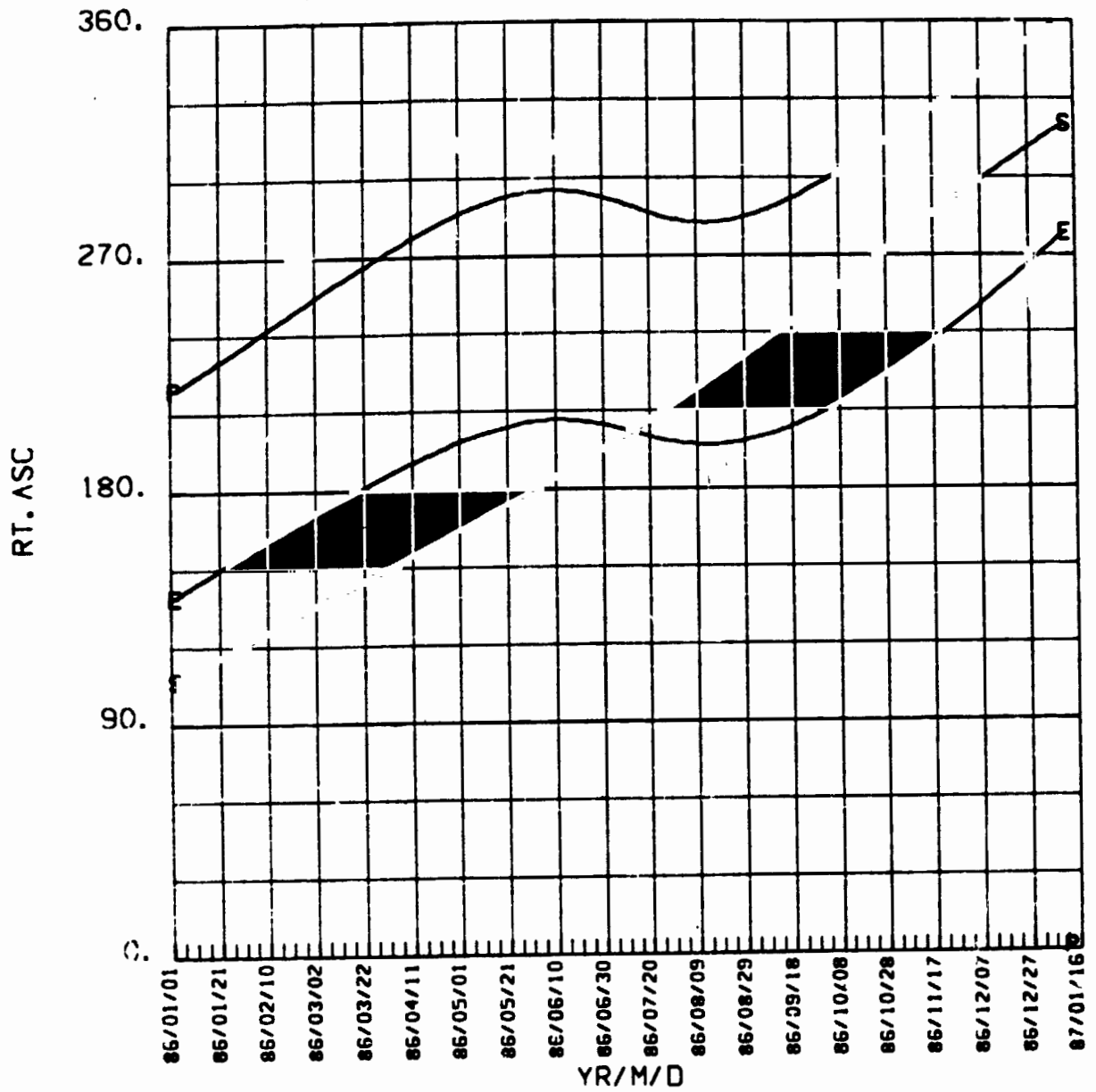
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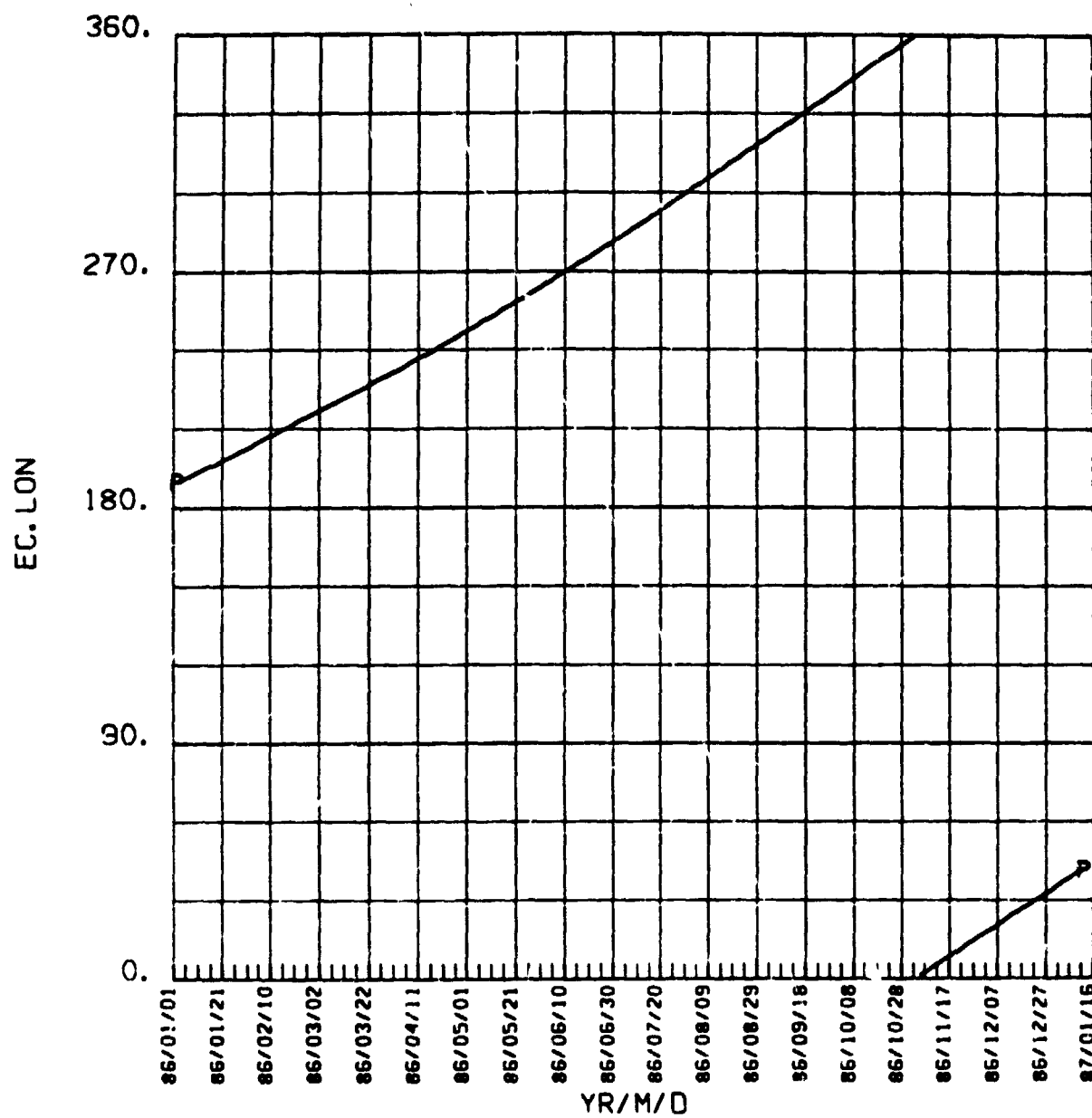
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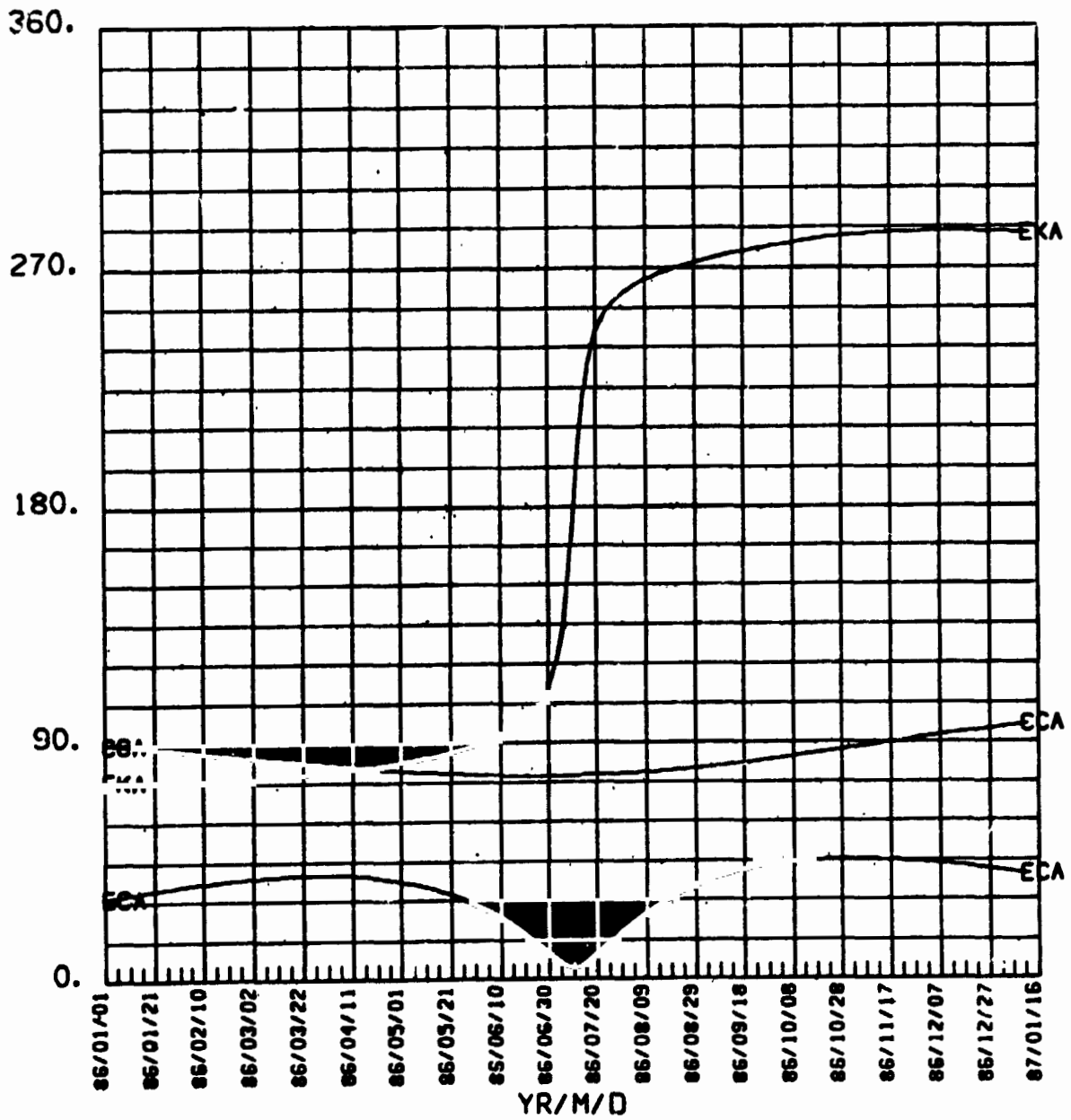
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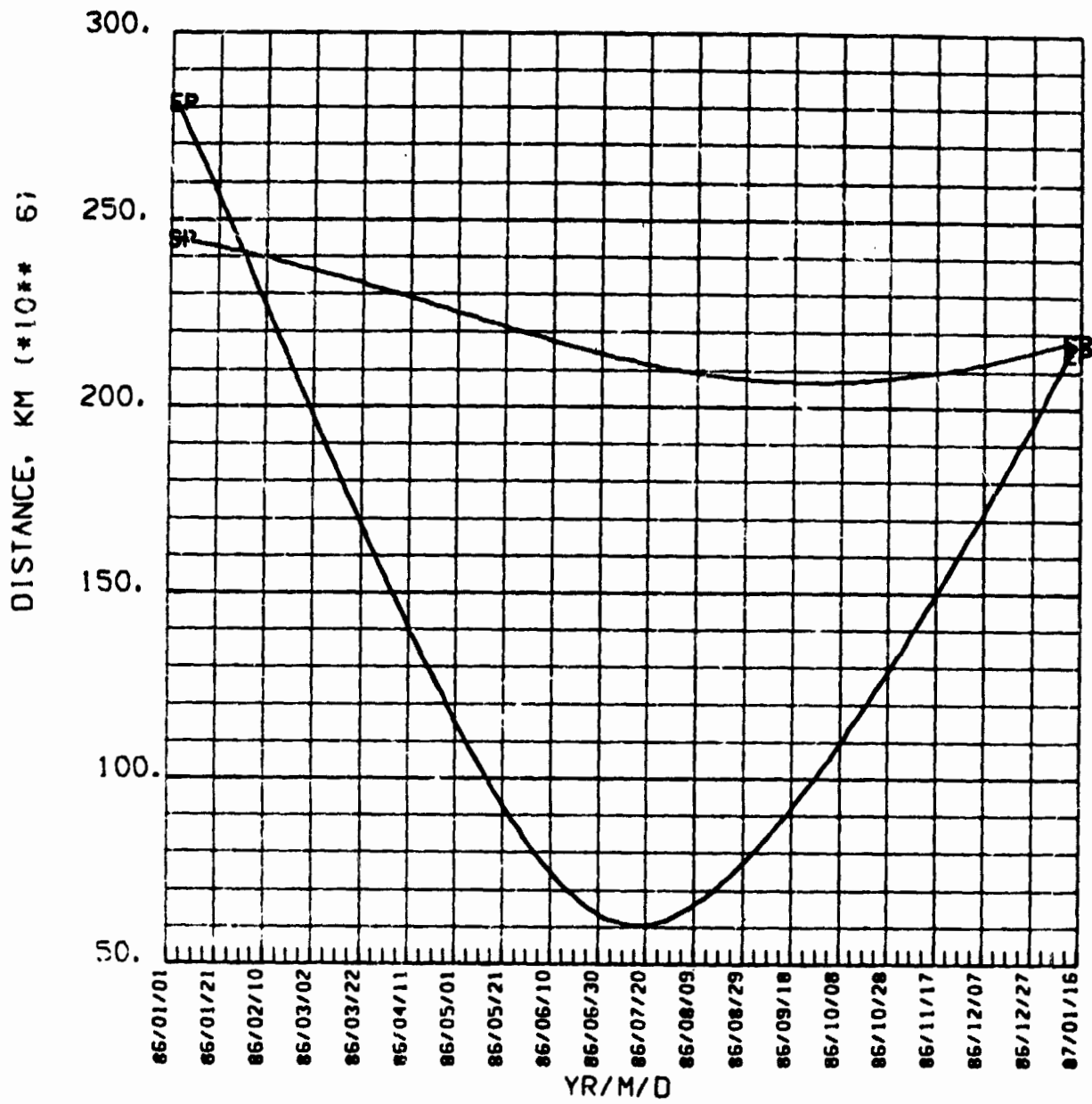
1986

CA, KA OF EARTH, CA CANOP



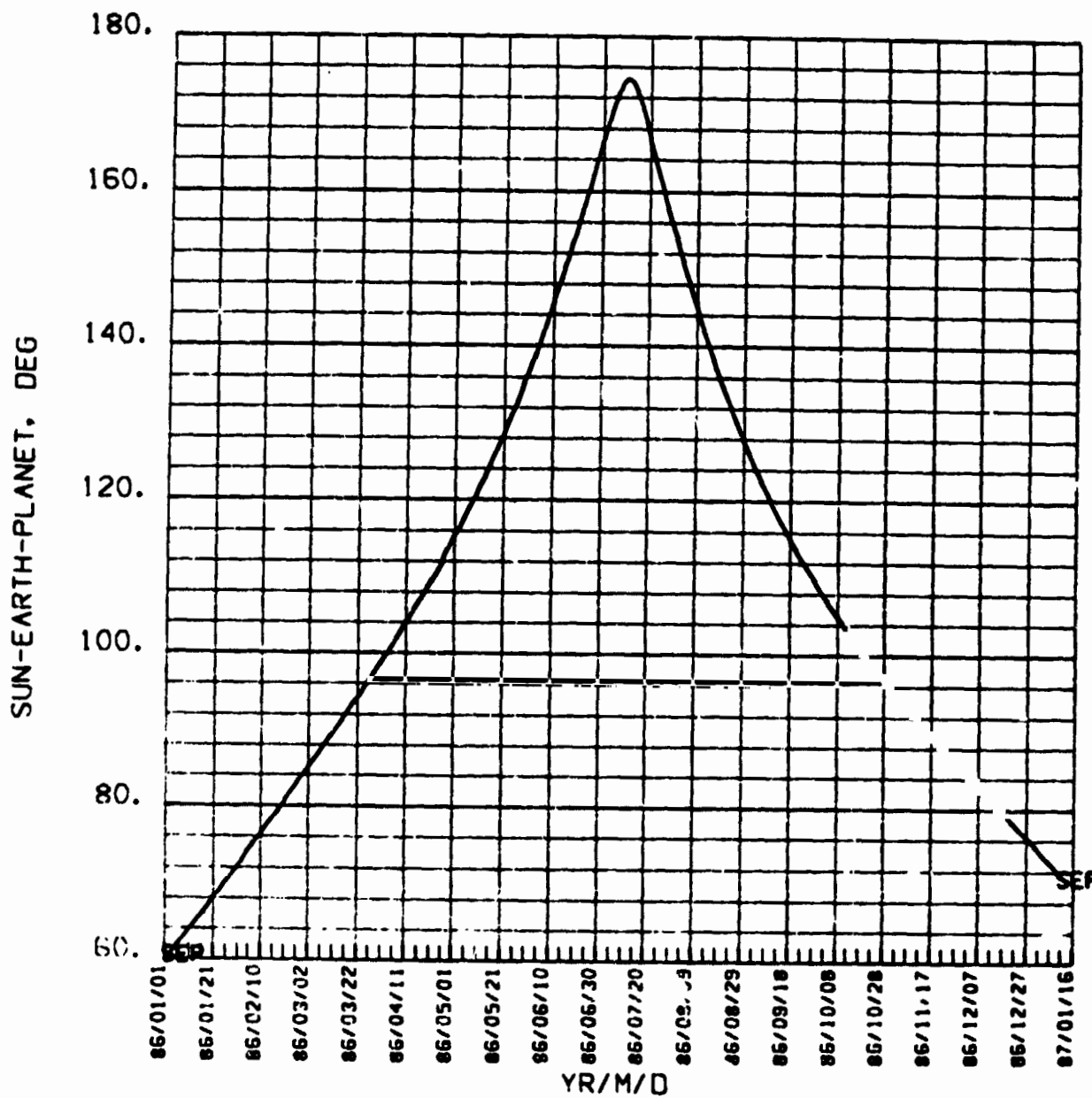
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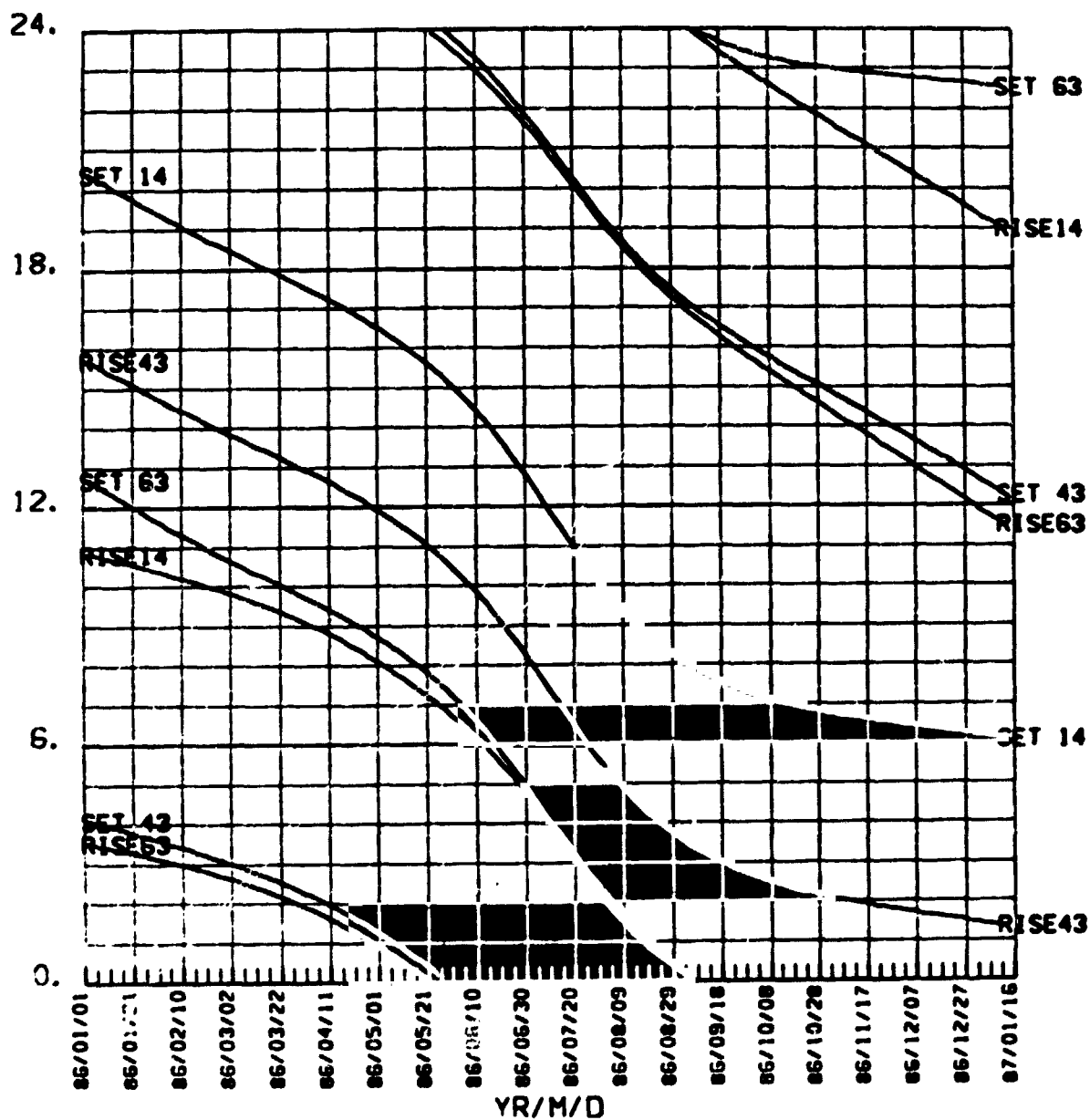
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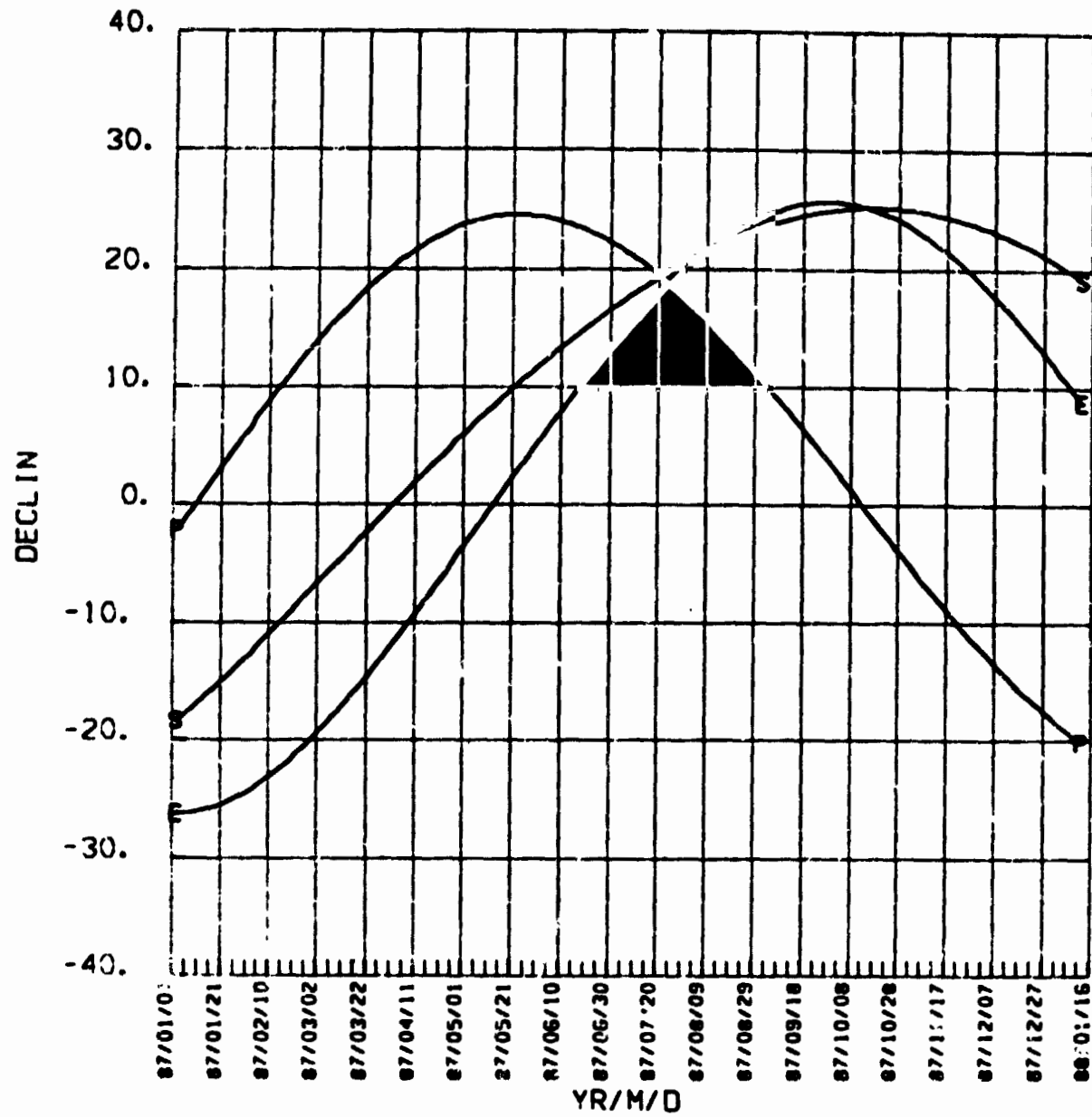
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STATION RISE/SET GMT.HR



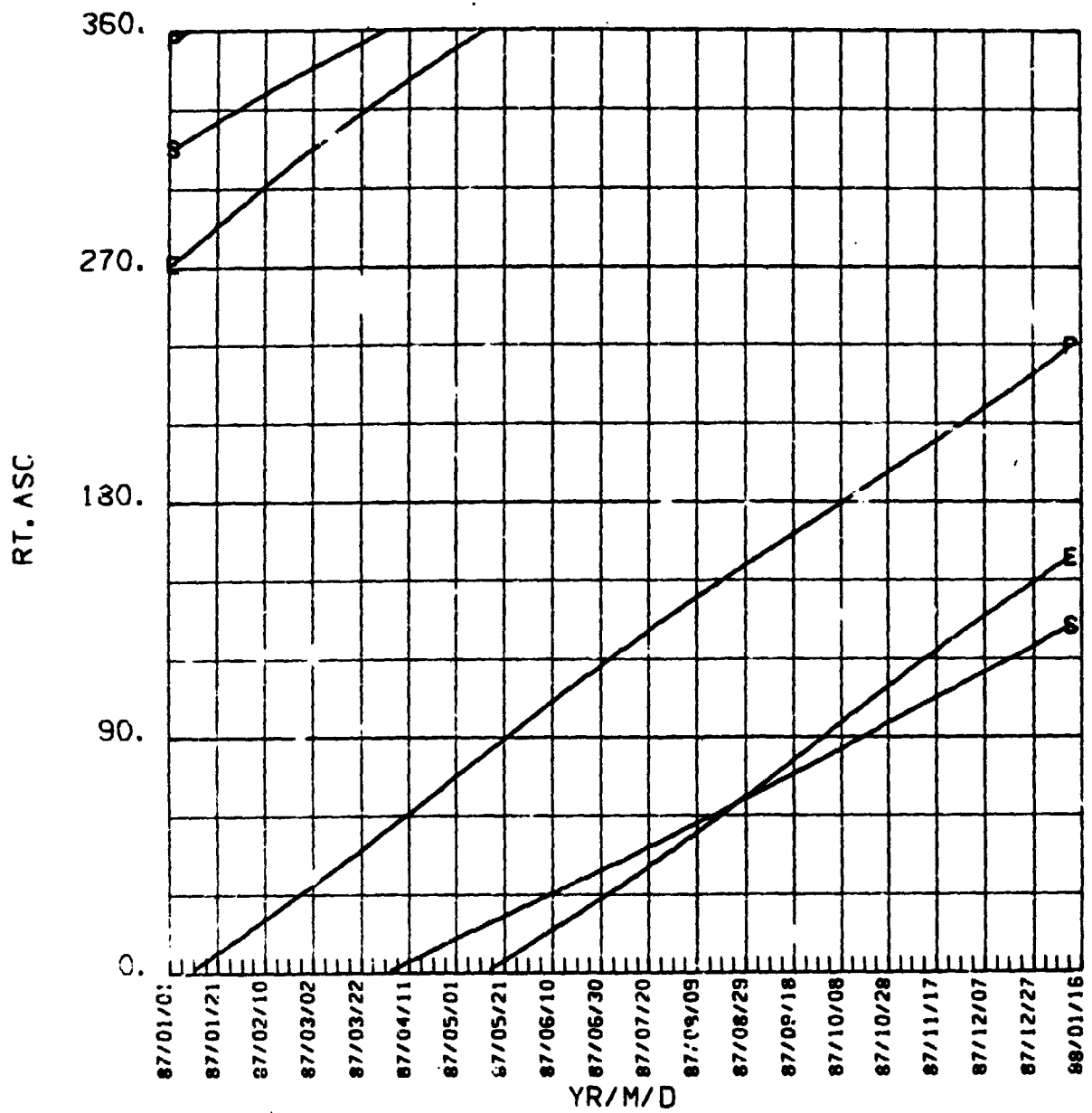
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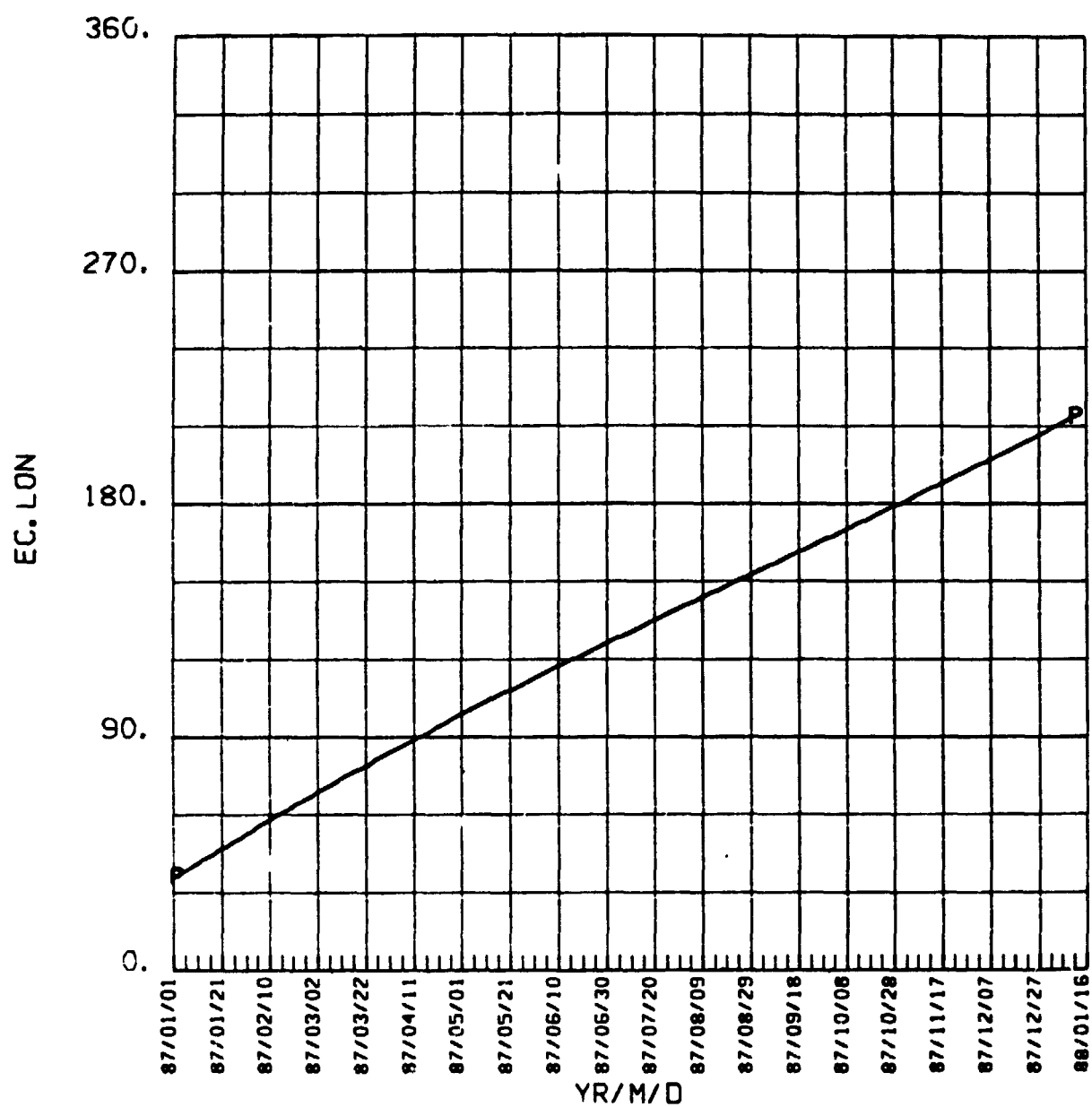


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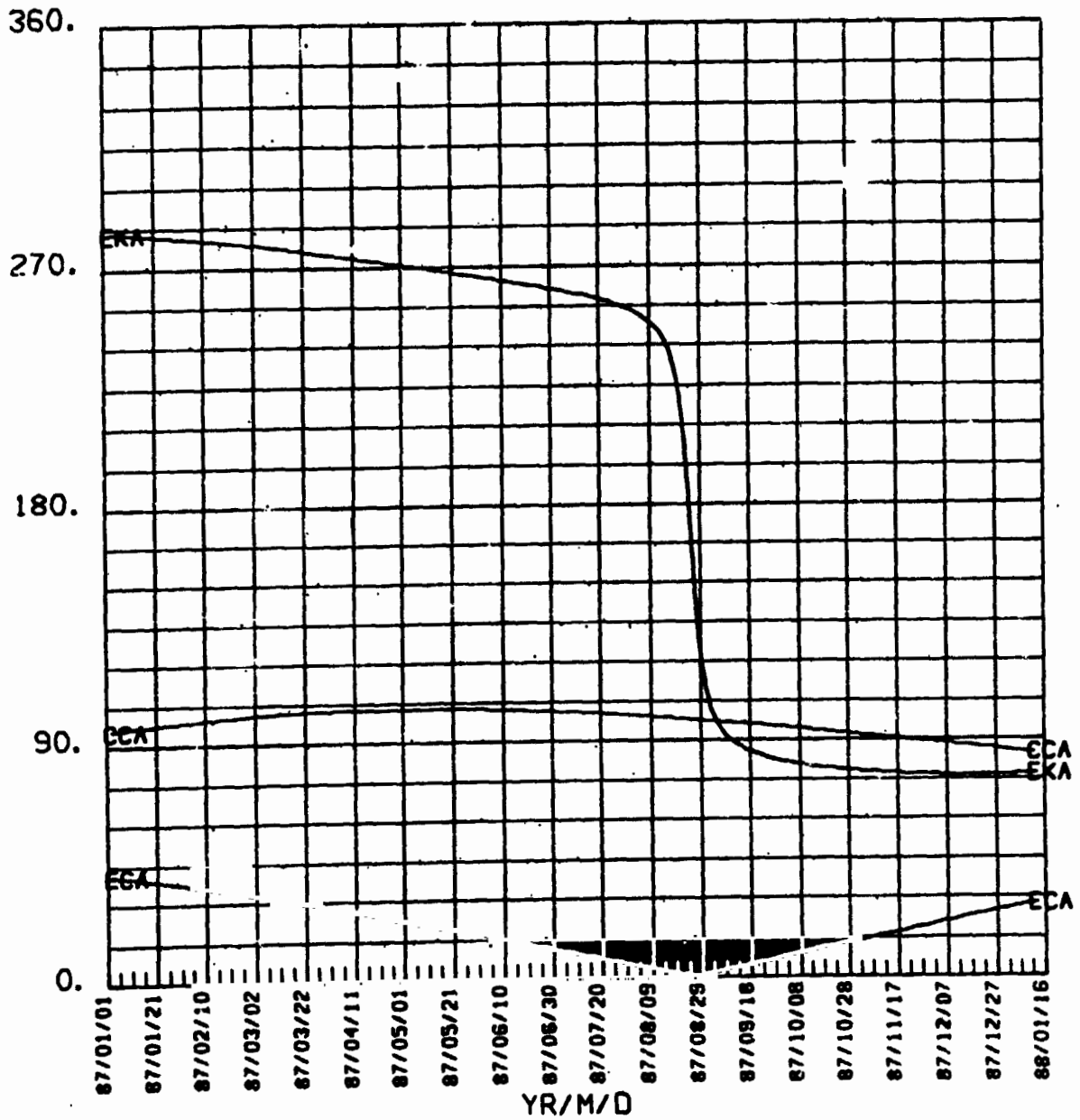
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MARS

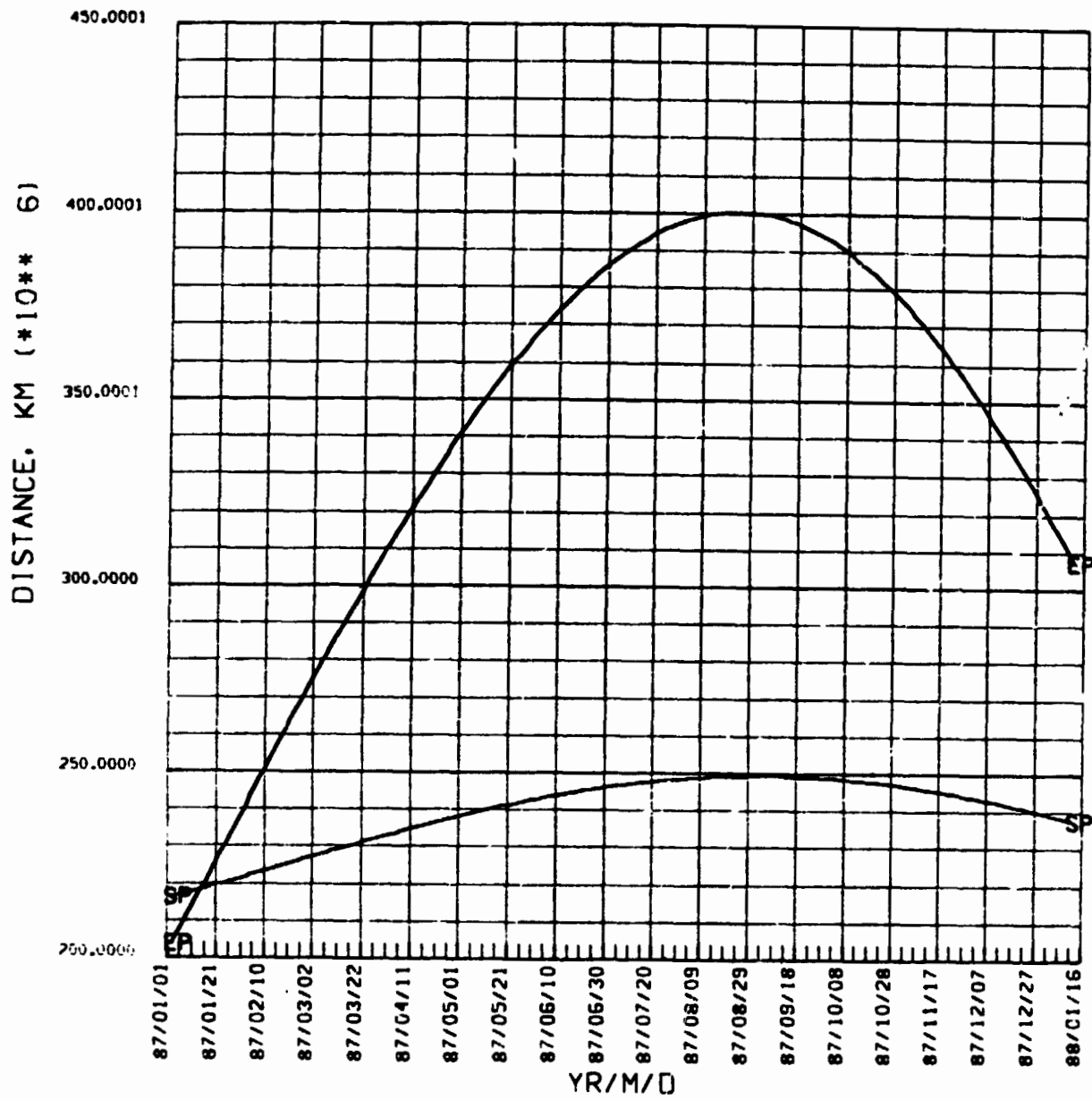
1987

CA, KA OF EARTH, CA CANOP



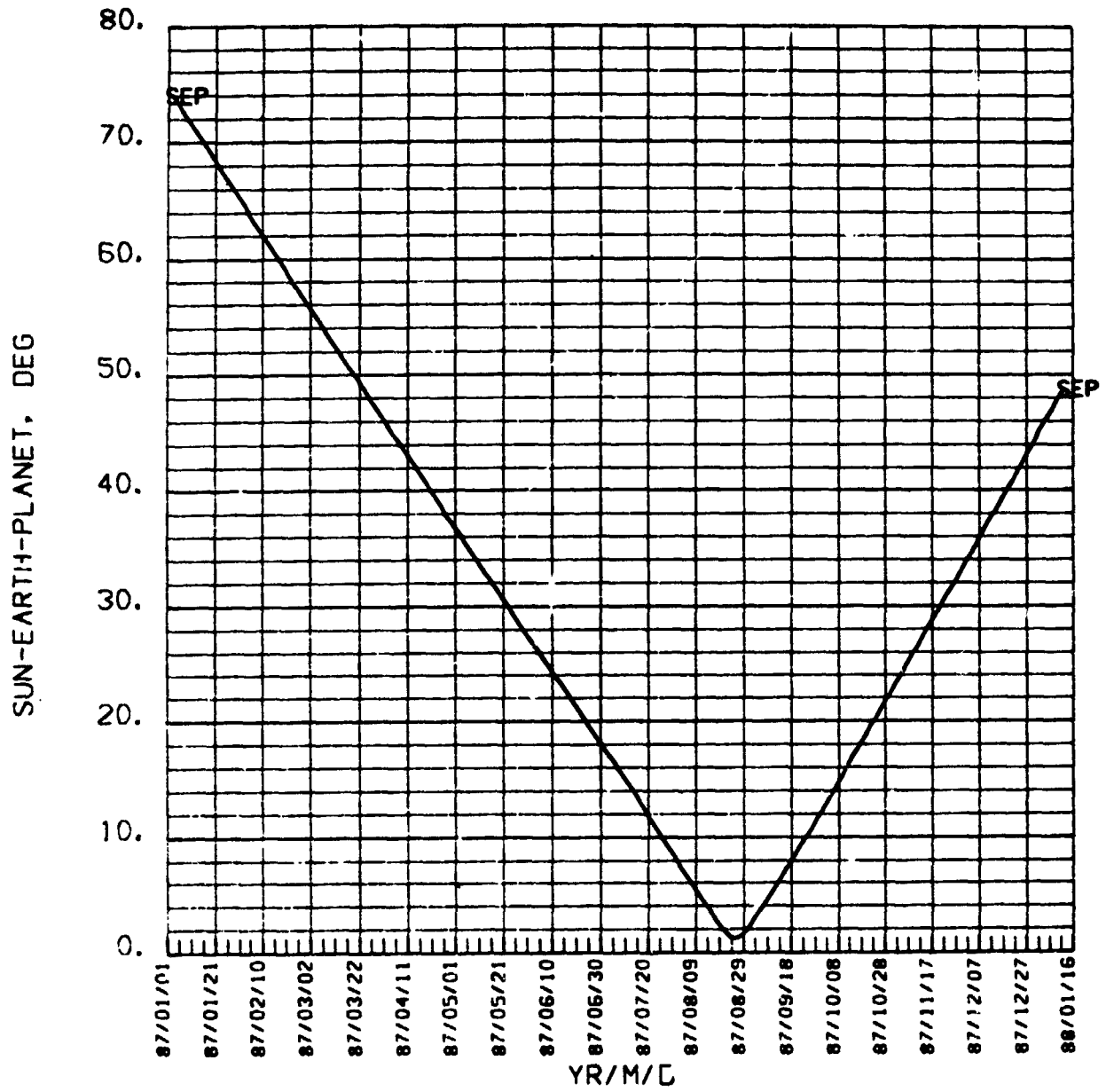
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1987



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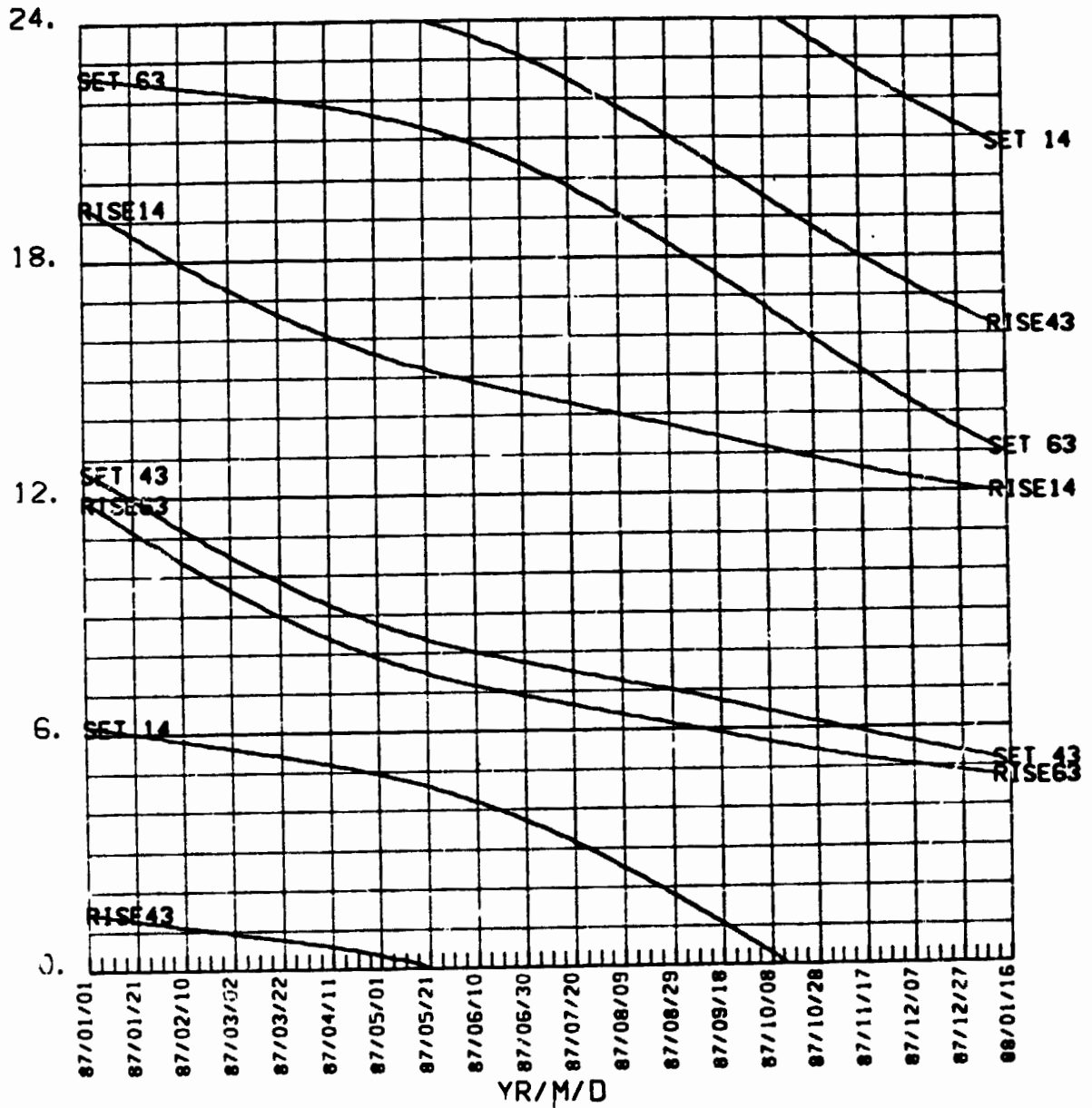
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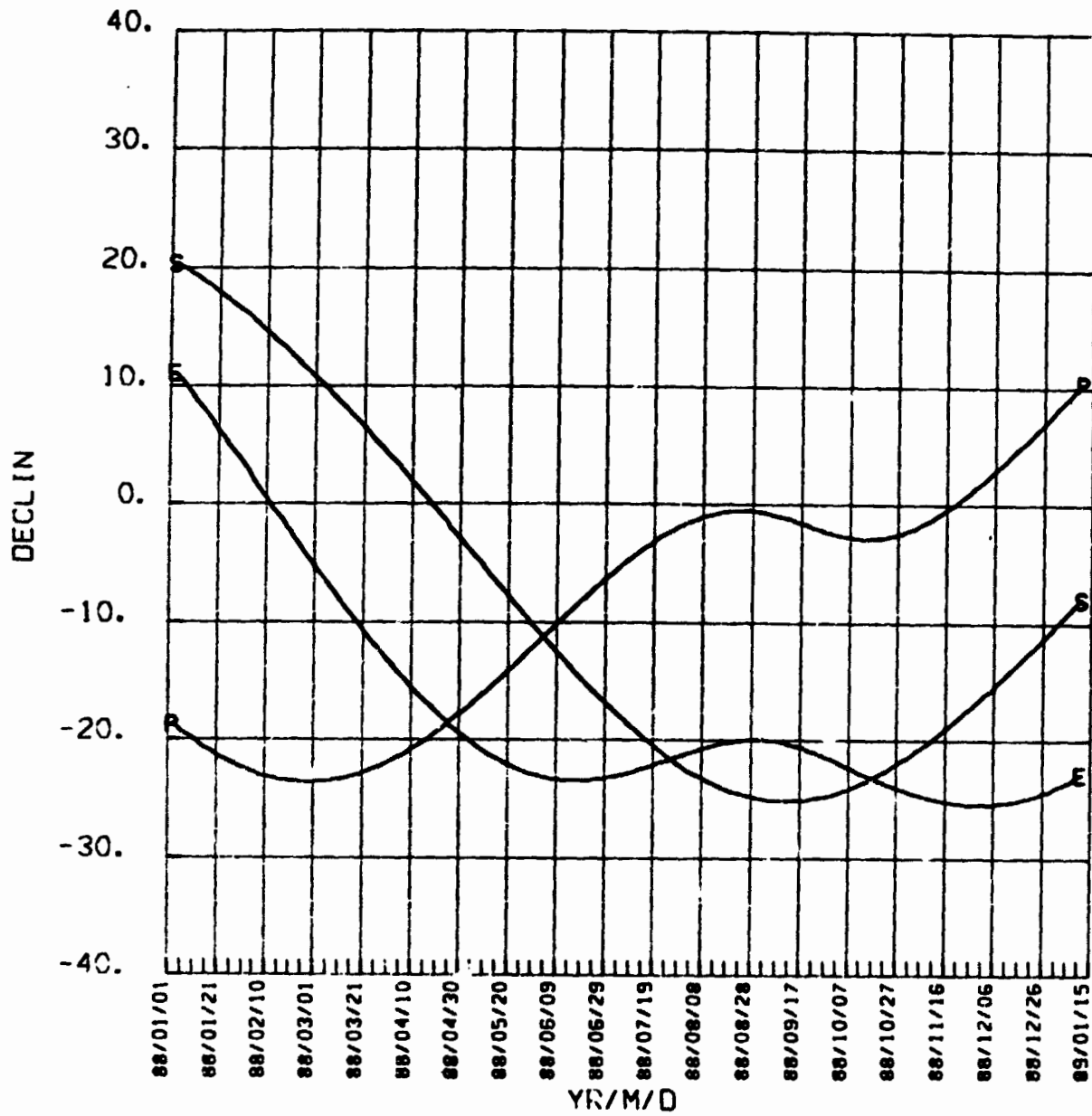
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STATION RISE/SET GMT, HR



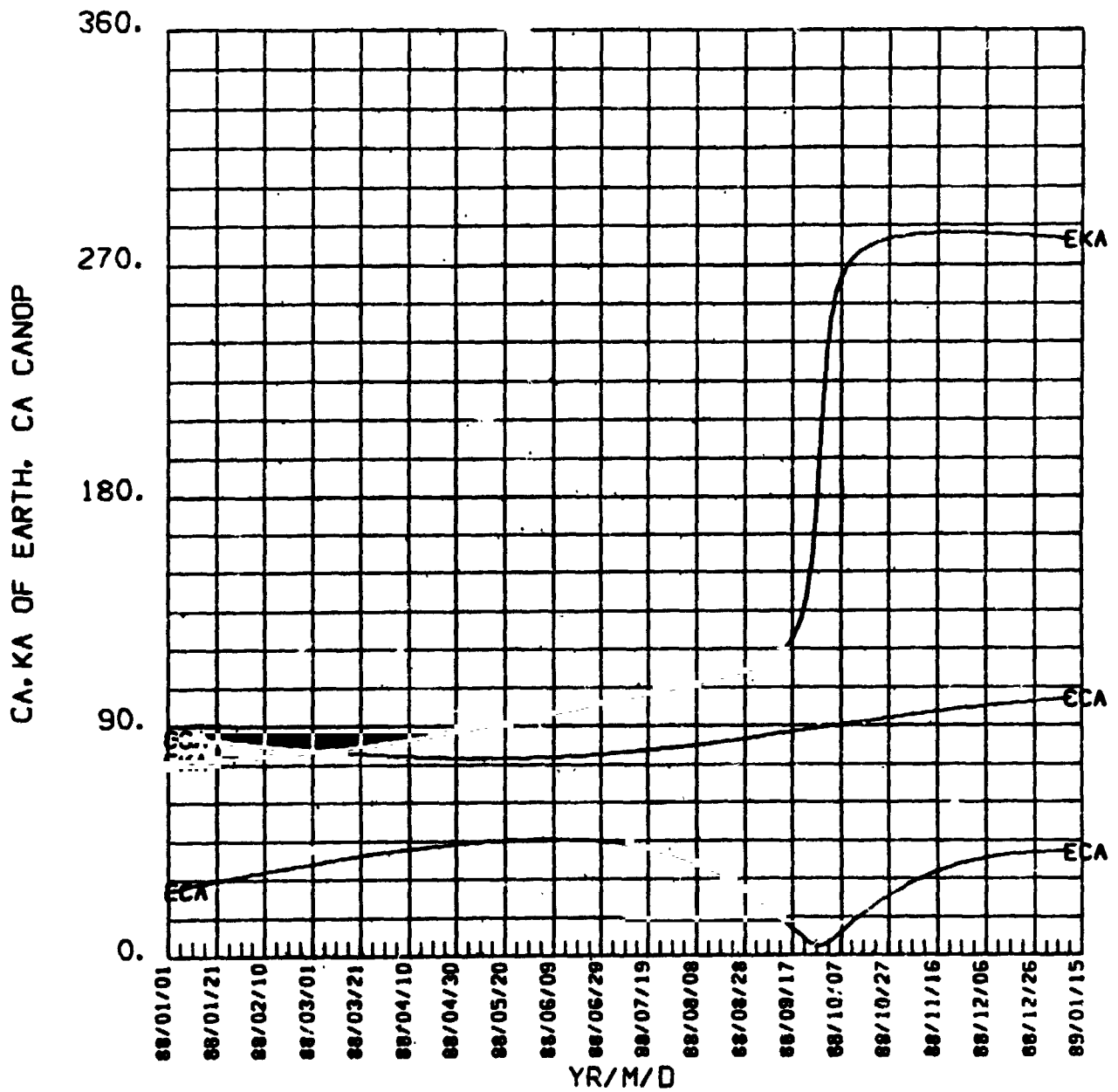
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1988



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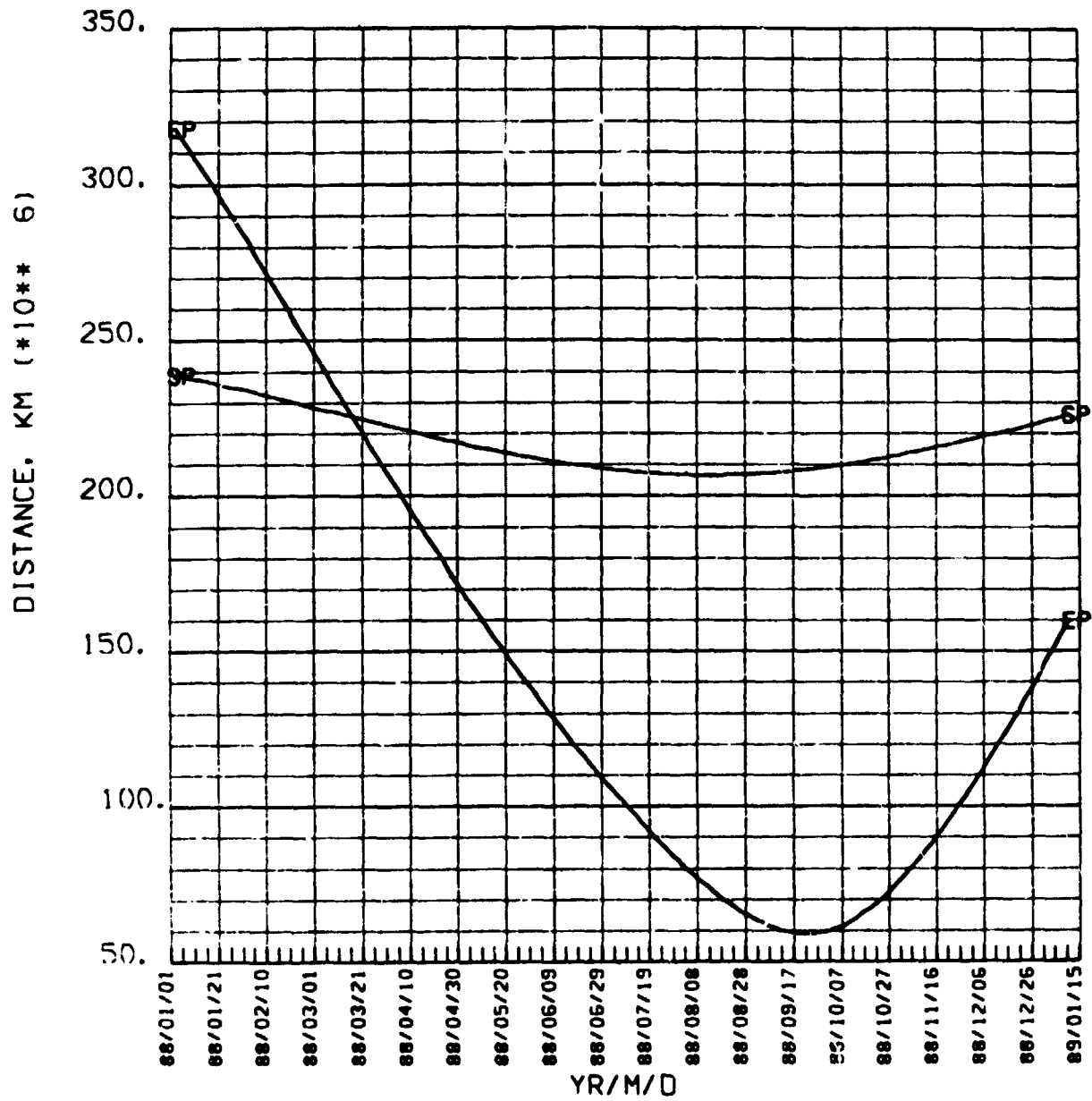
1988



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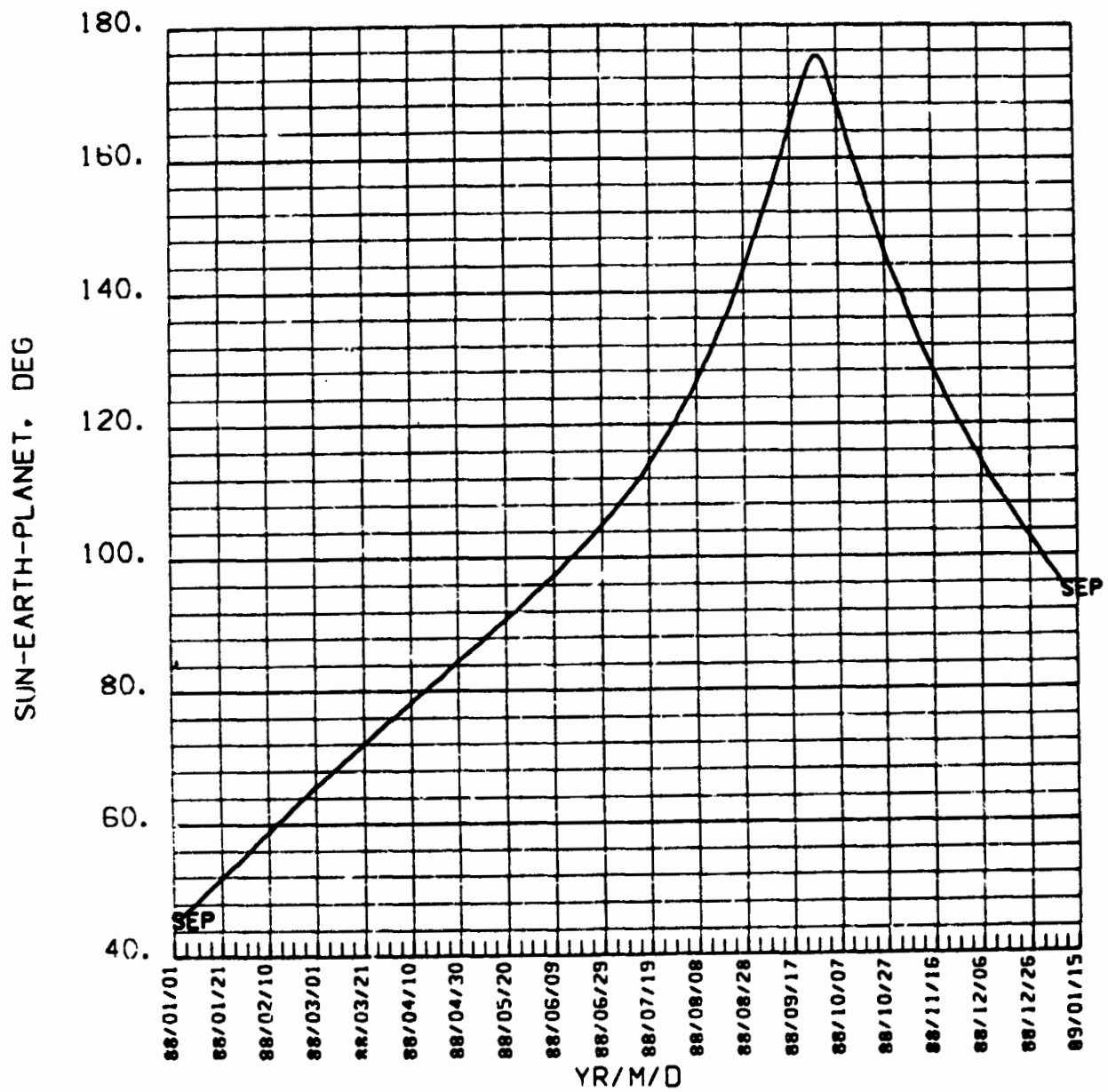
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1988



MARS

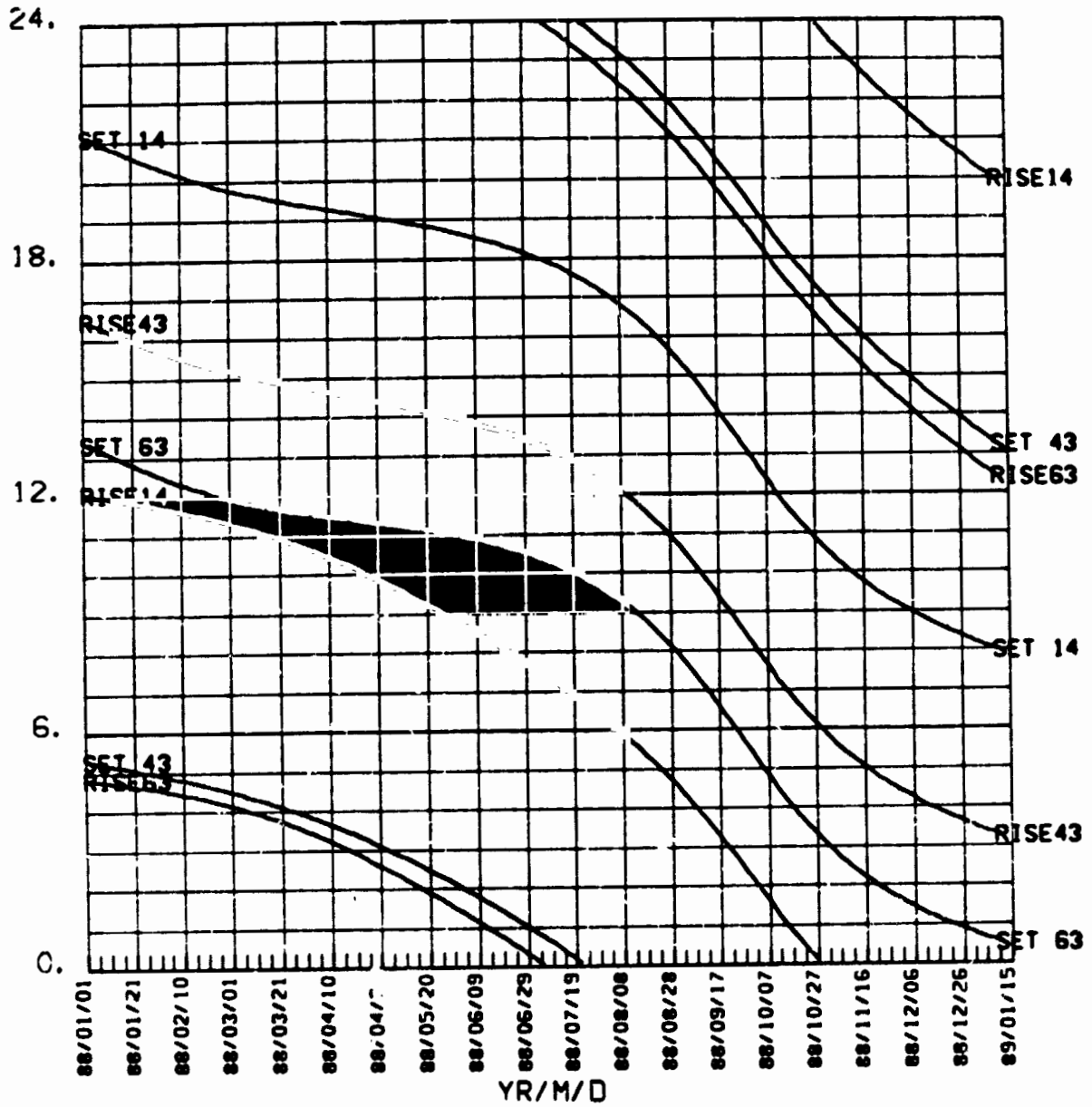
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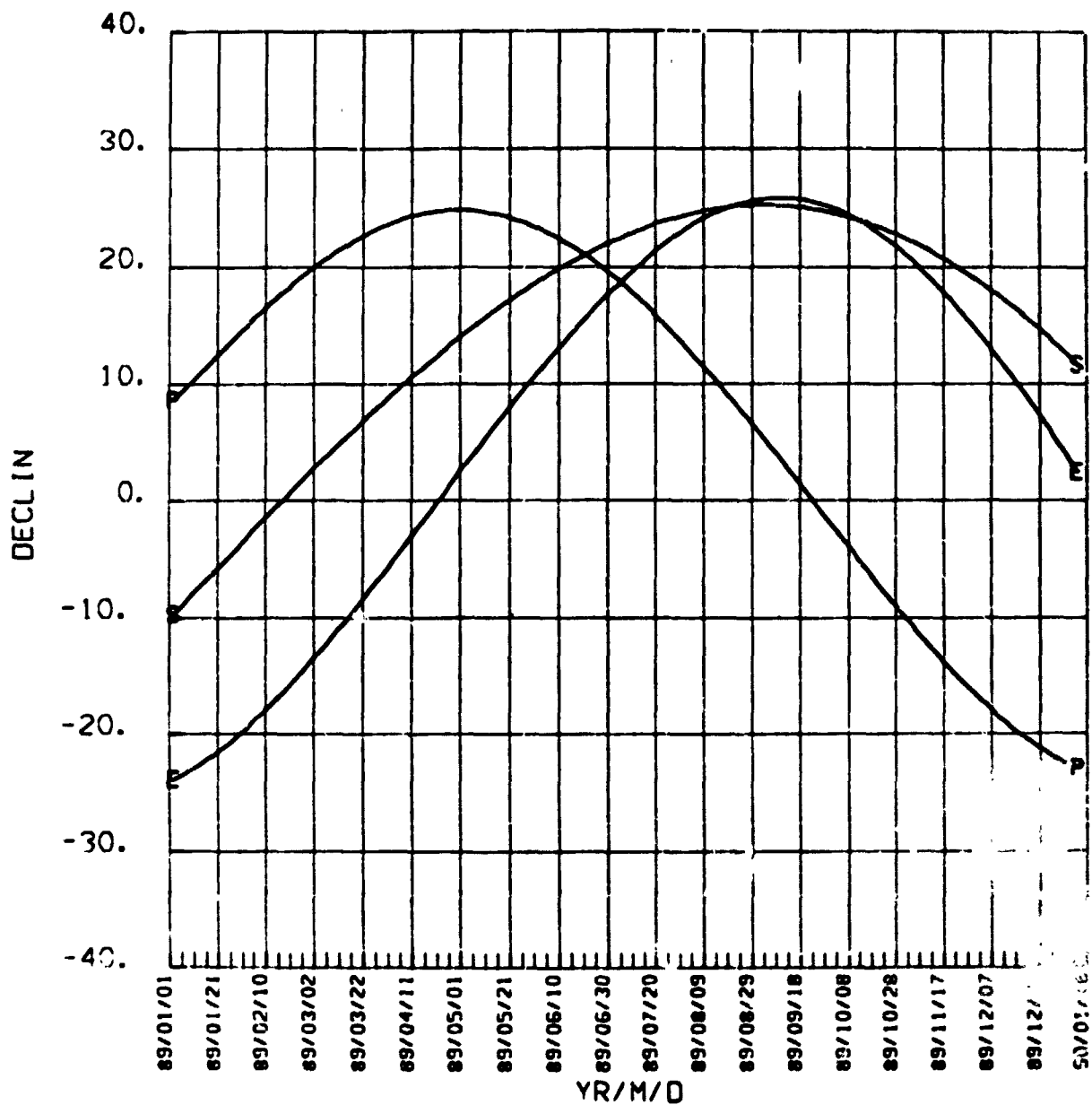
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STATION RISE/SET GMT, HR



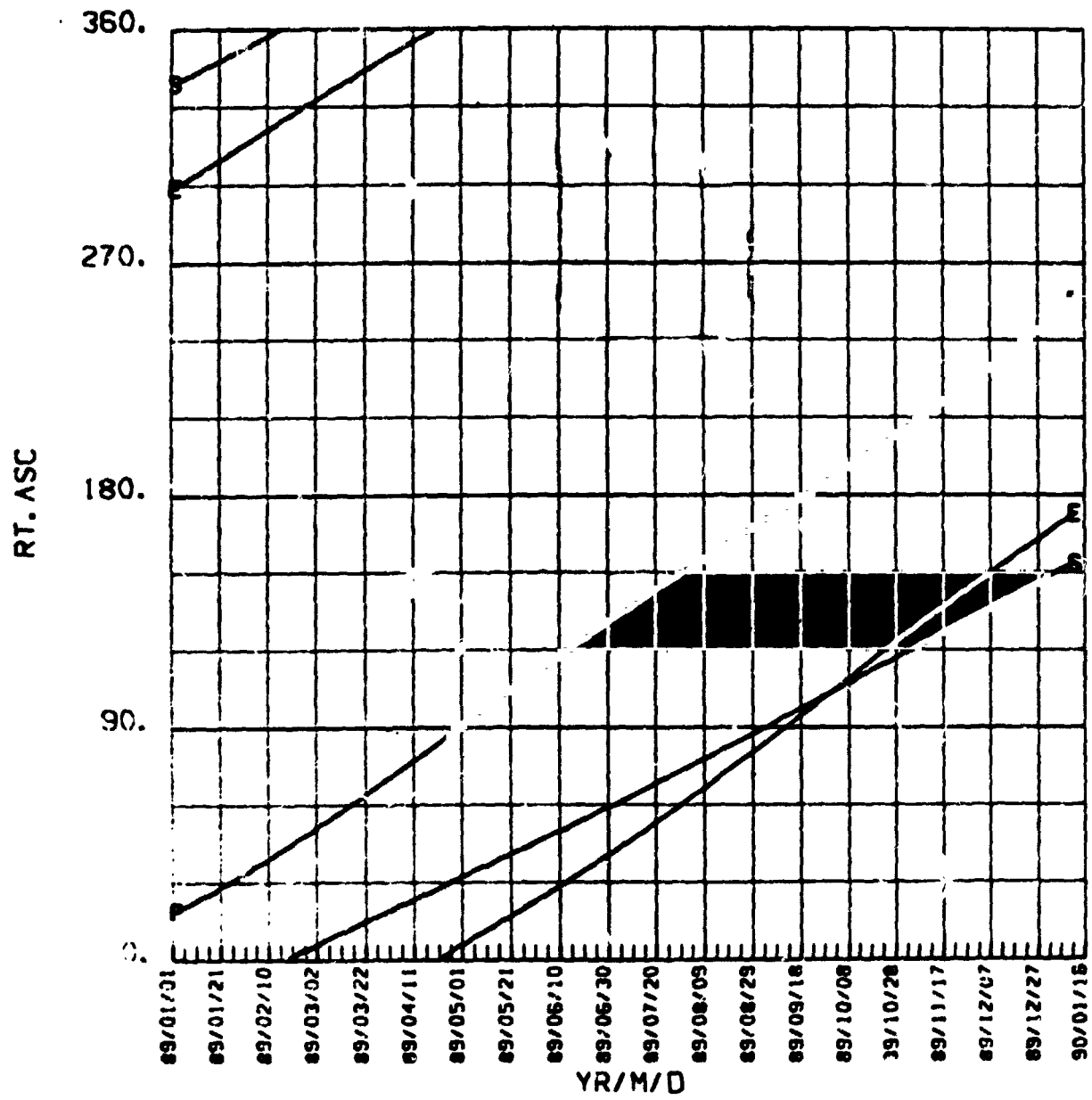
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1989



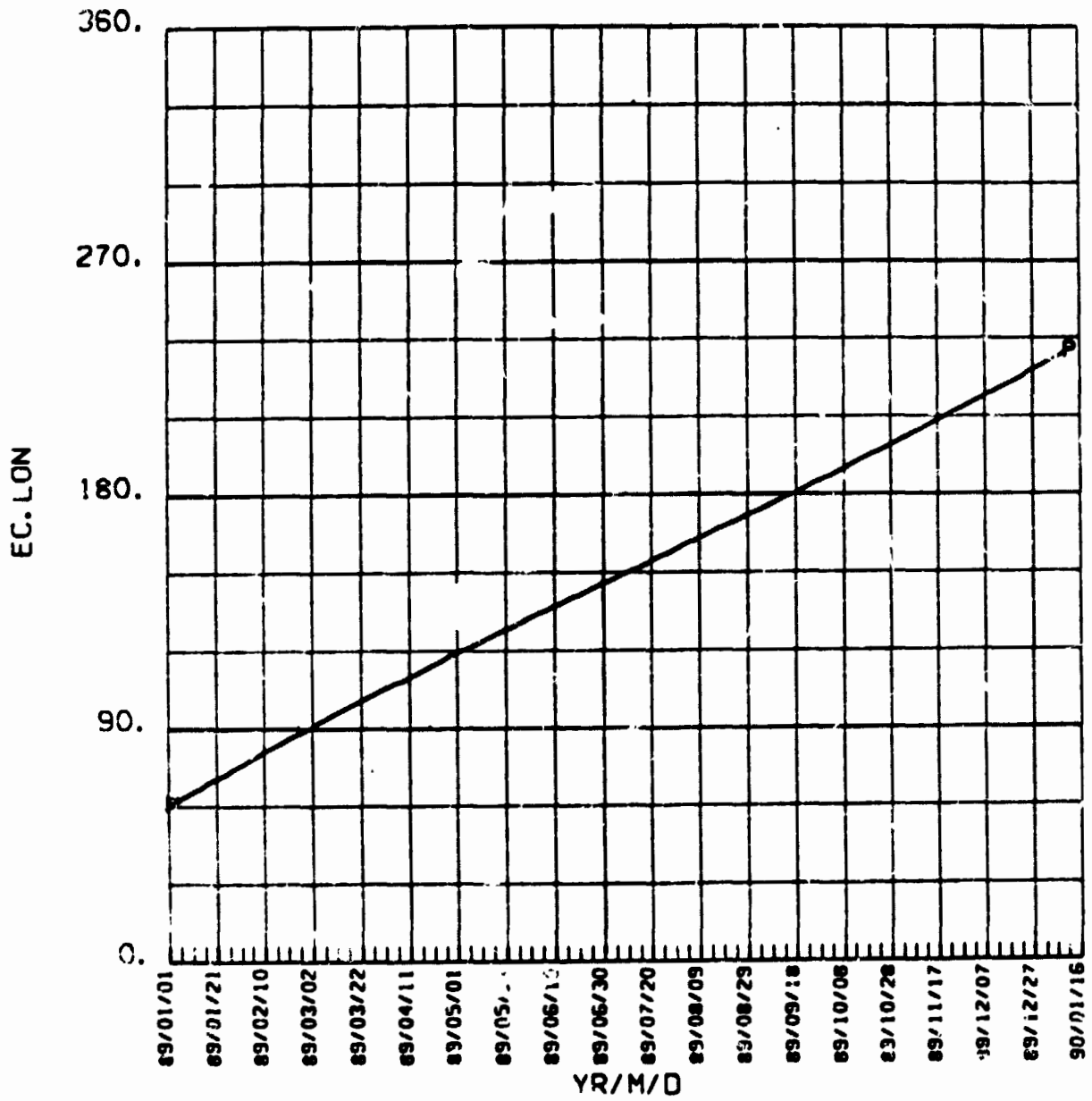
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1989



MARS

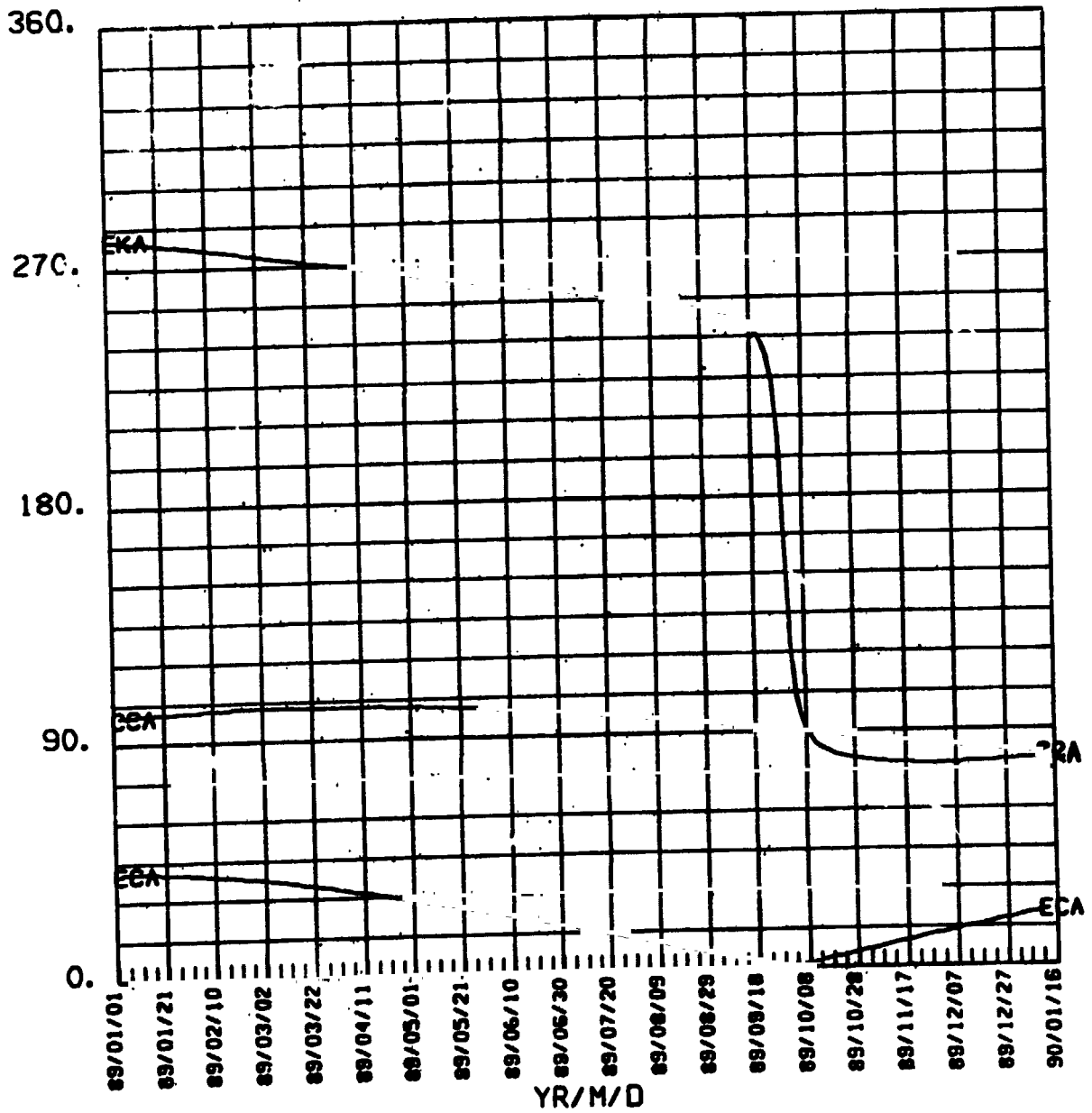
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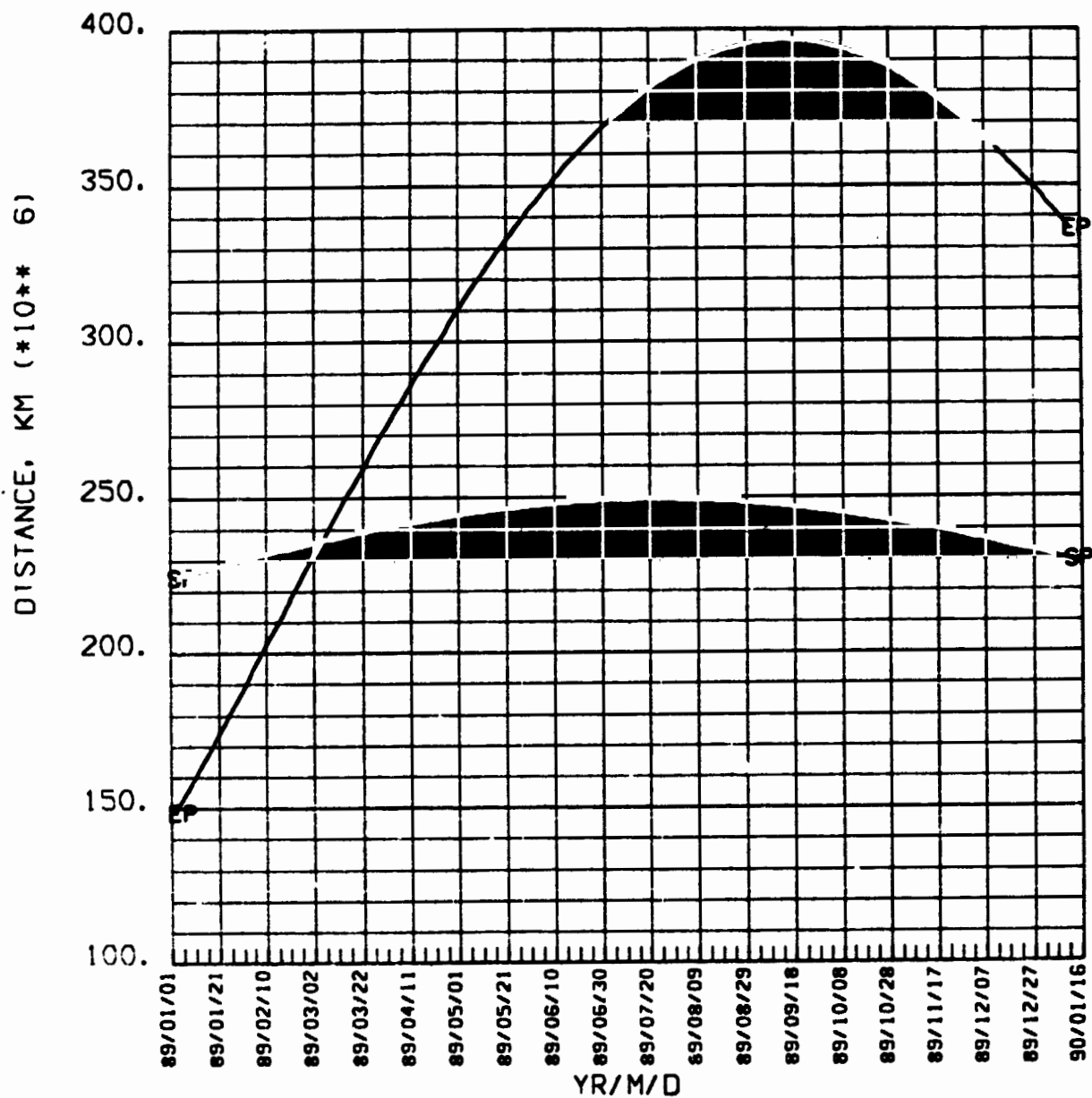
1989

CA, KA OF EARTH, CA CANOP

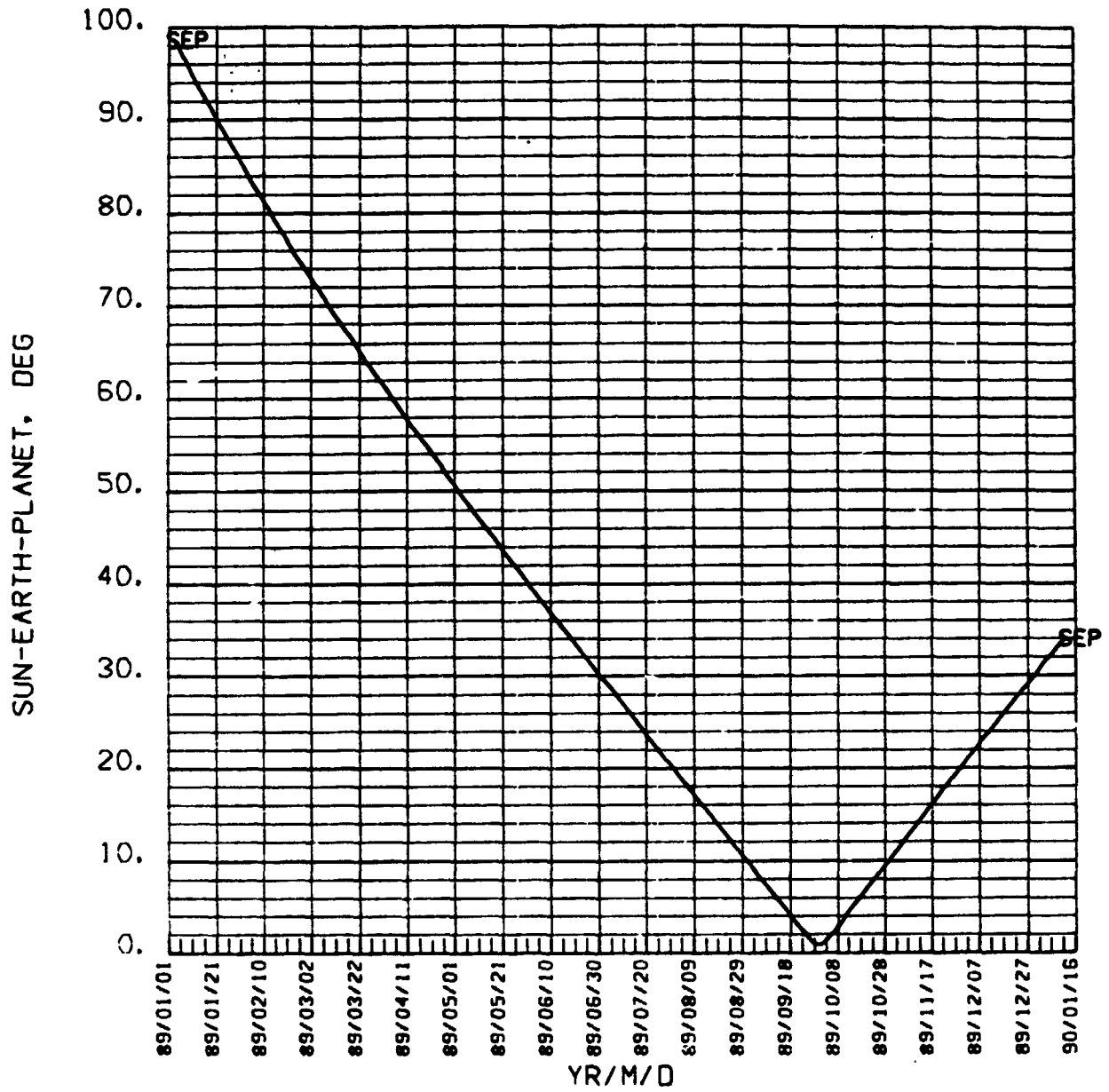


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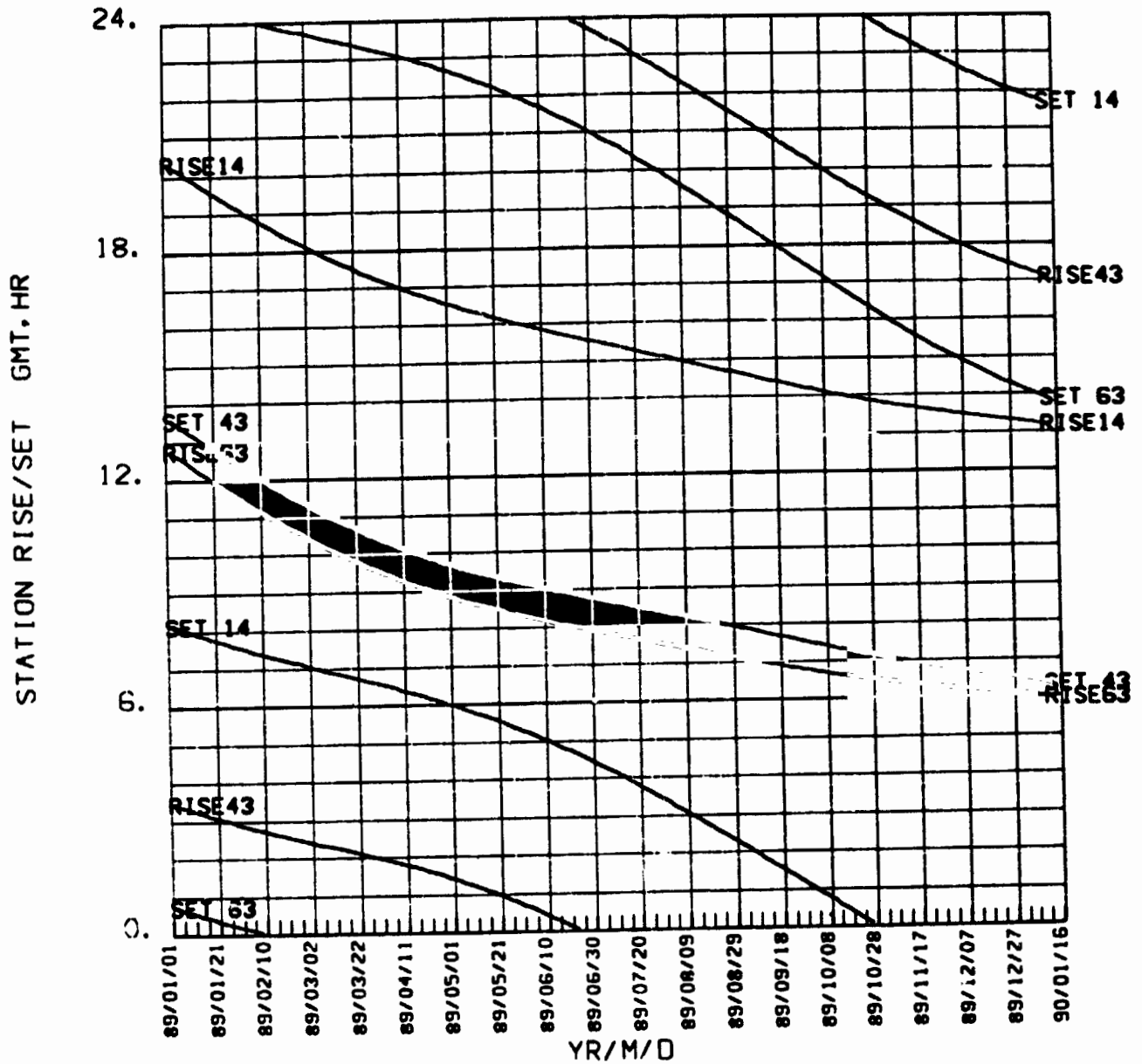
1989



MARS 1989

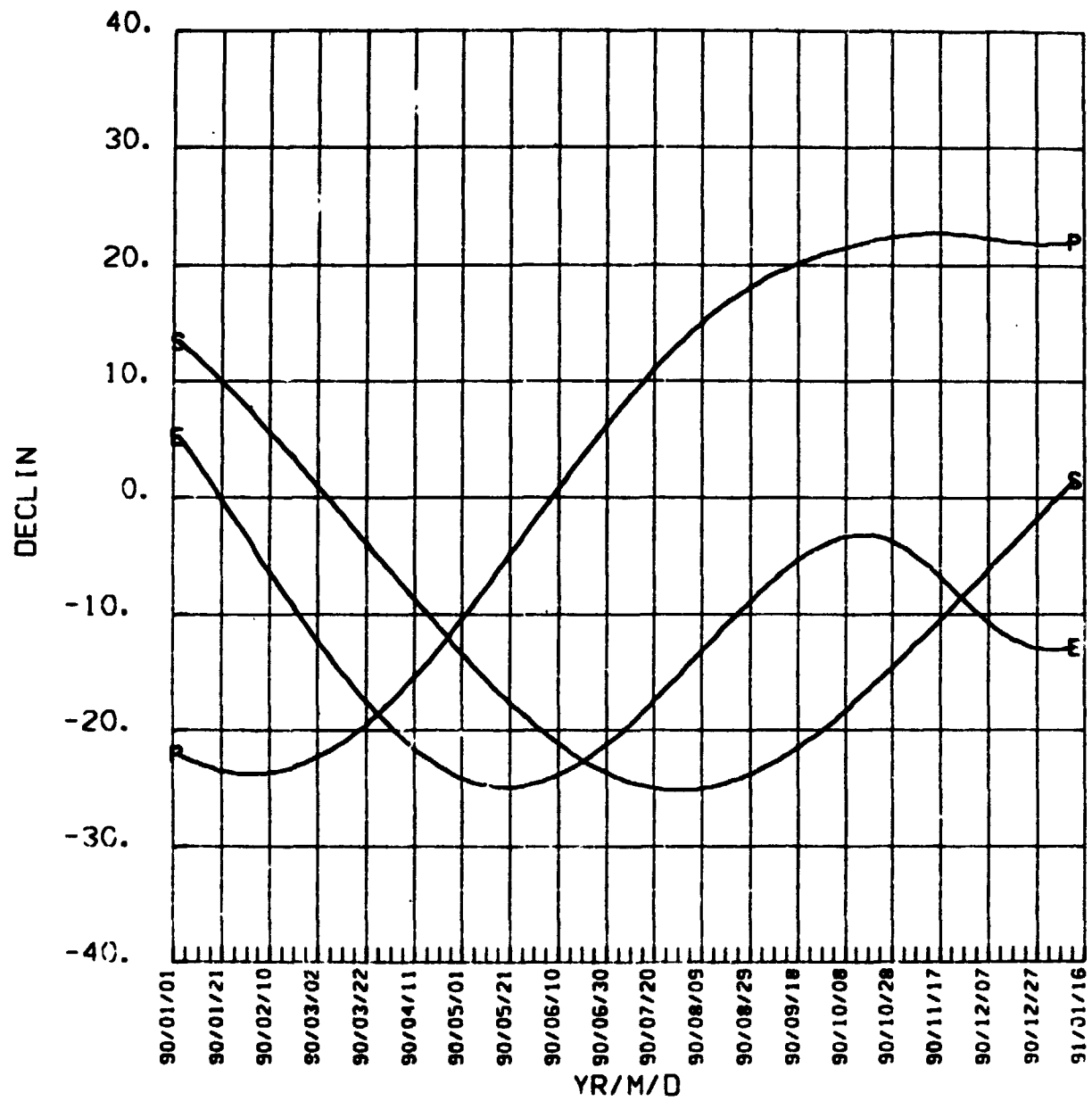


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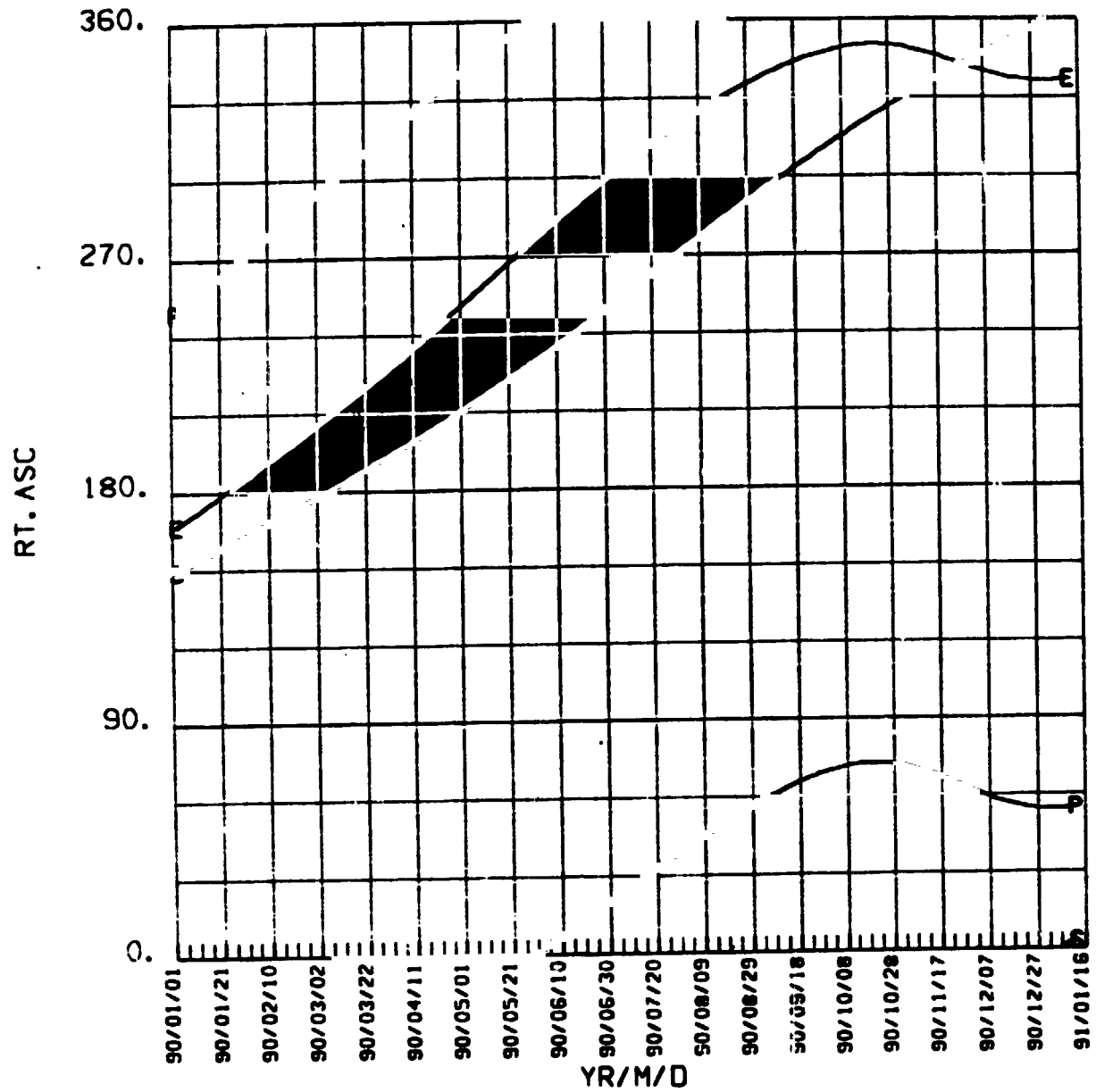
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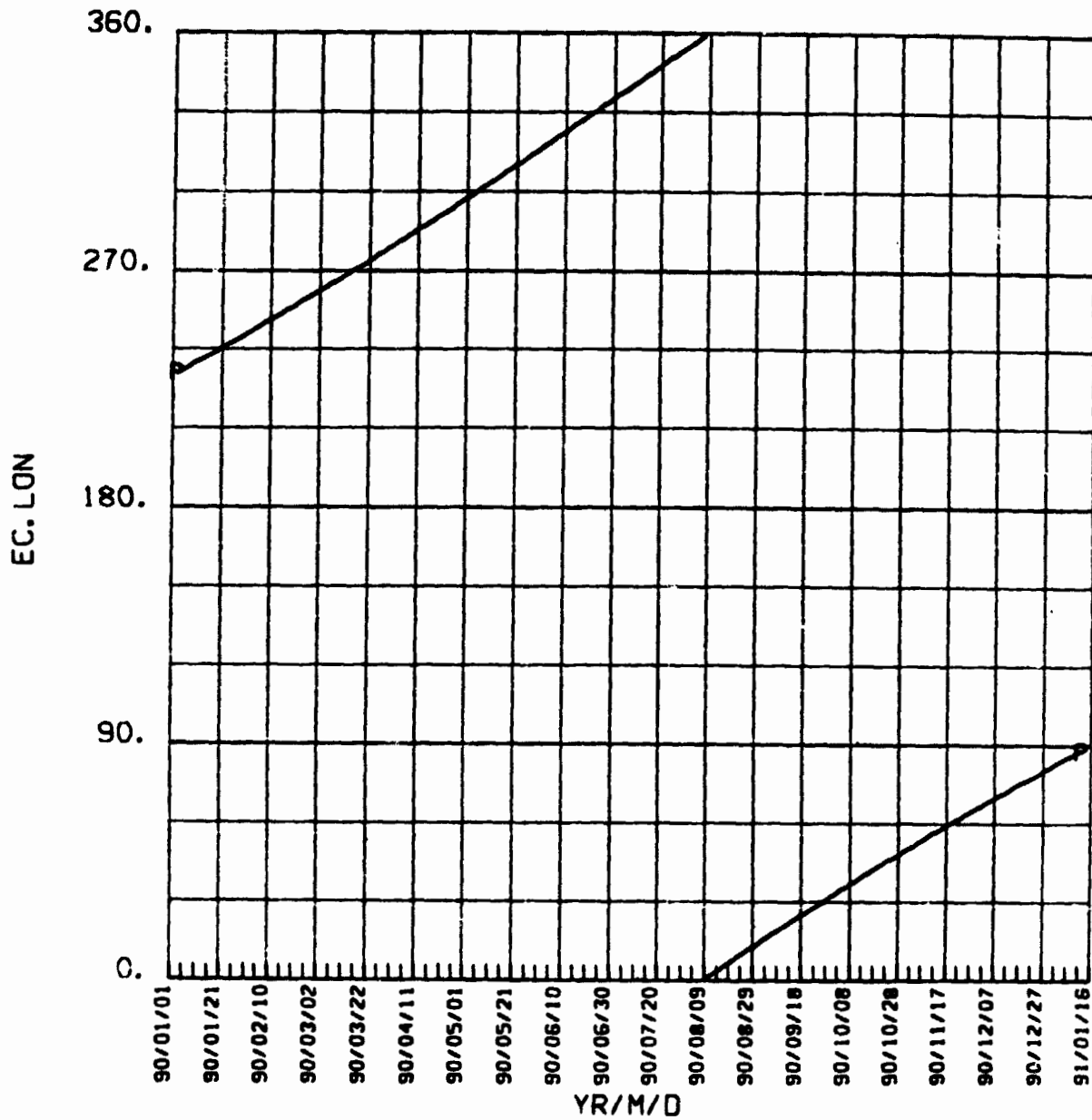


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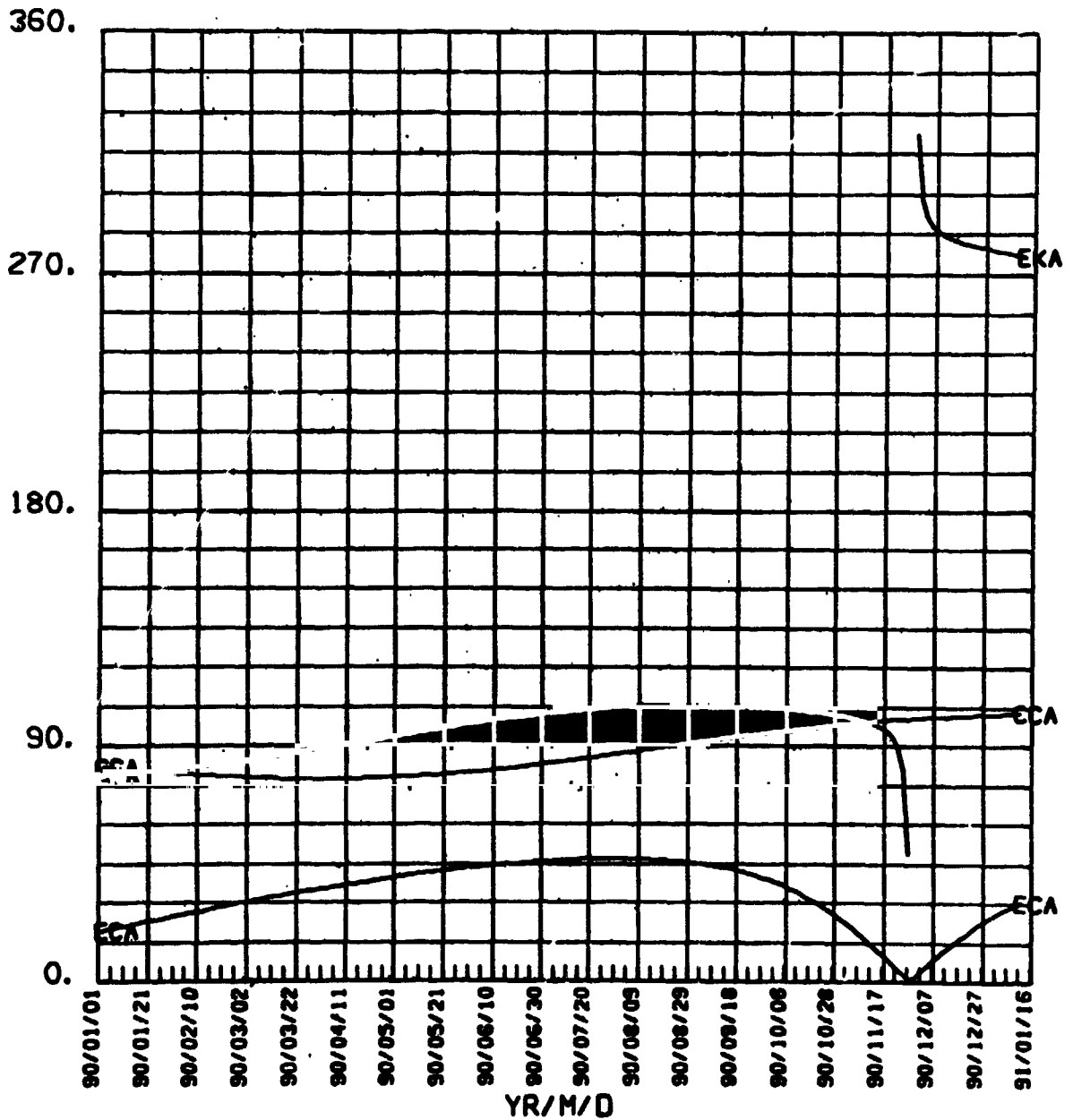


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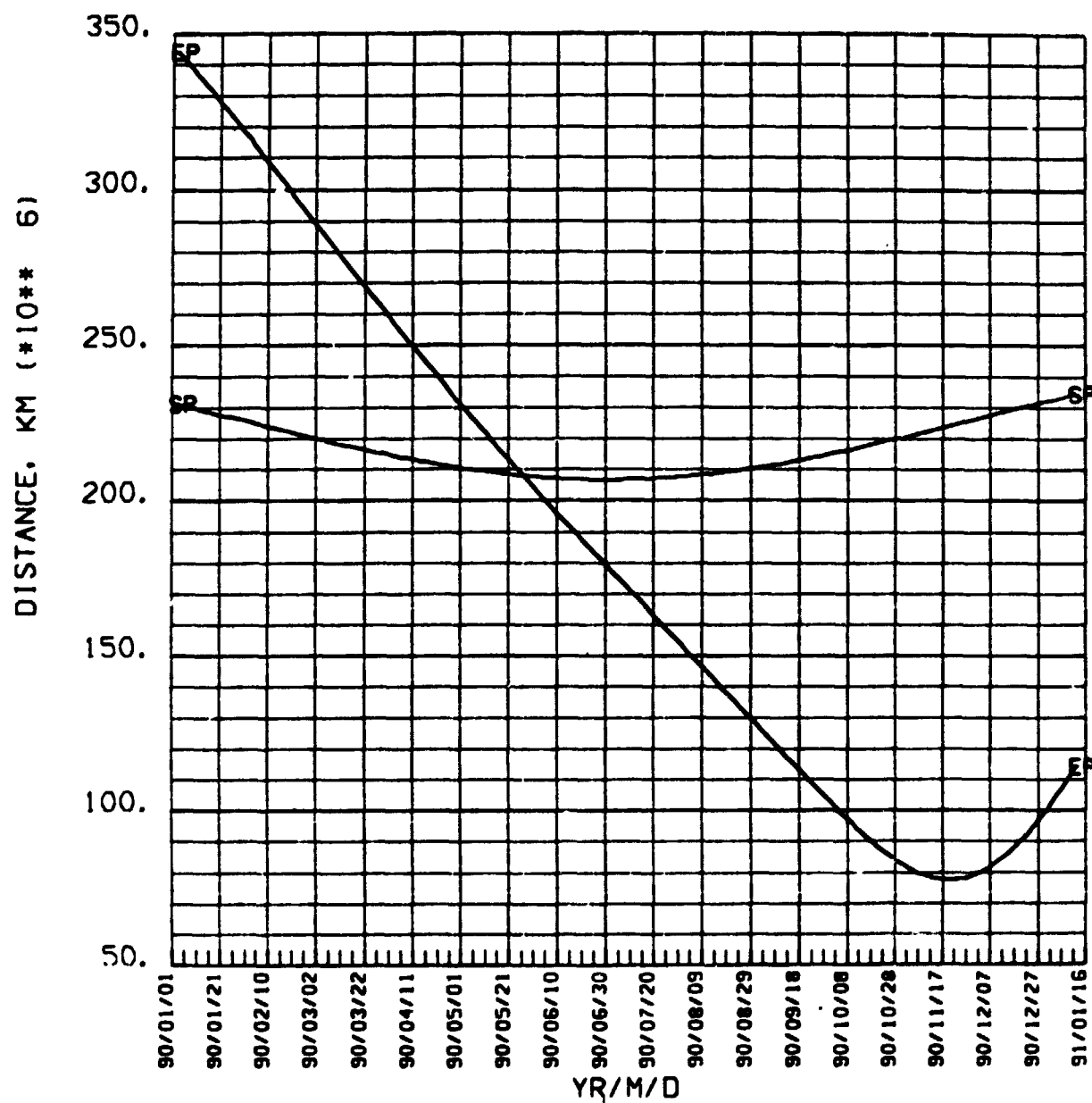
MARS 1990

CA, KA OF EARTH. CA CANOP



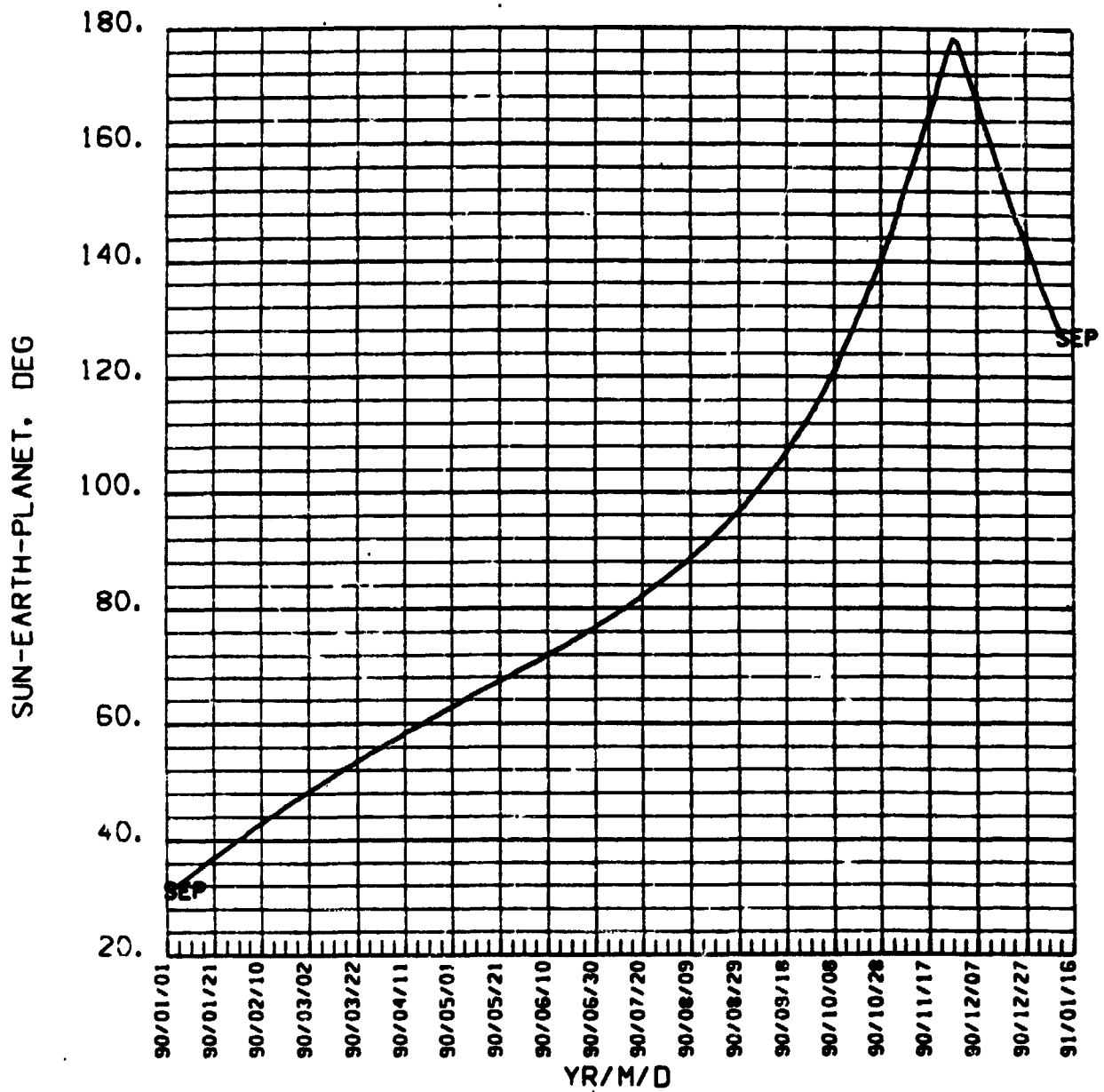
MARS

1990



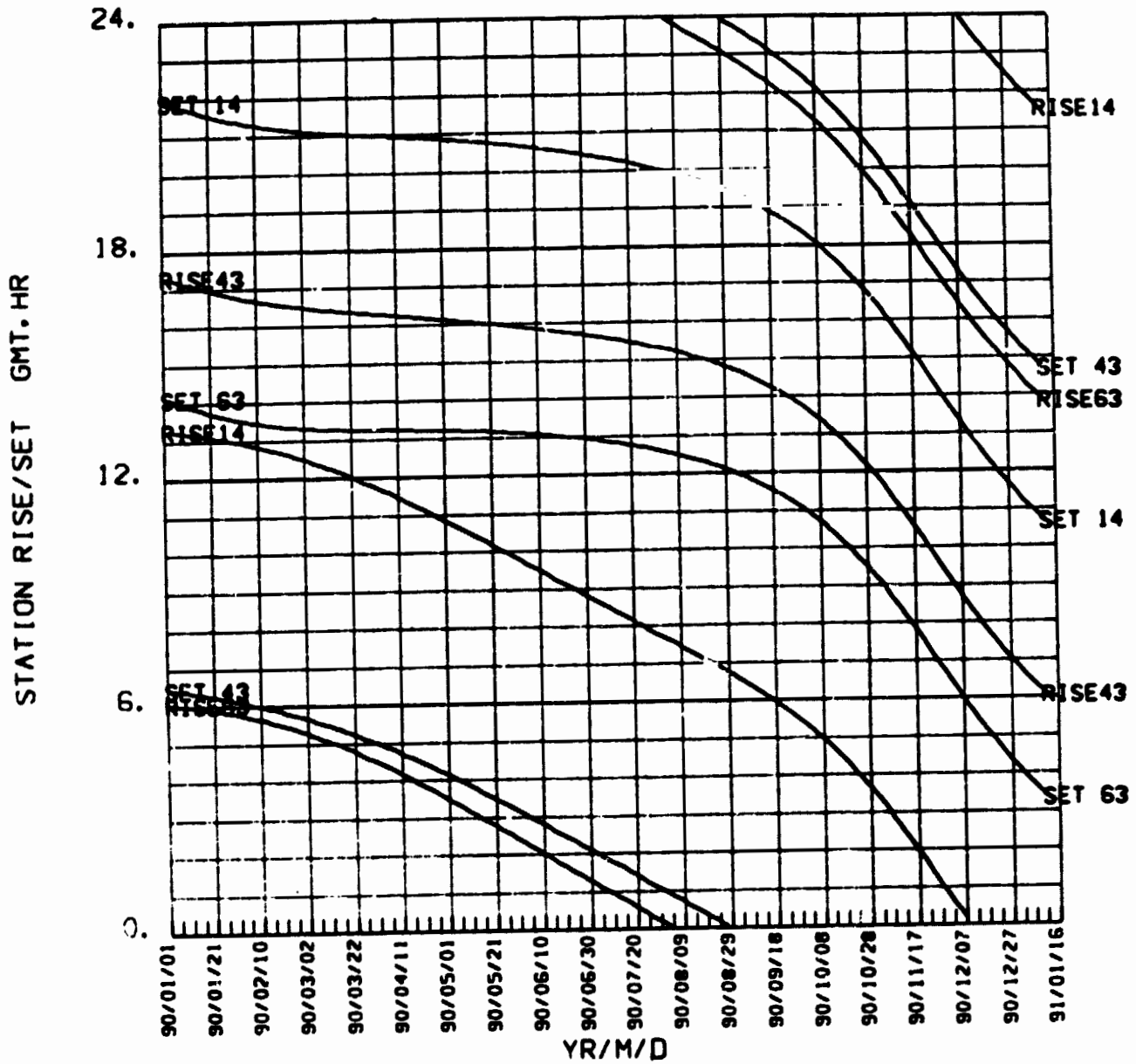
MARS

1990



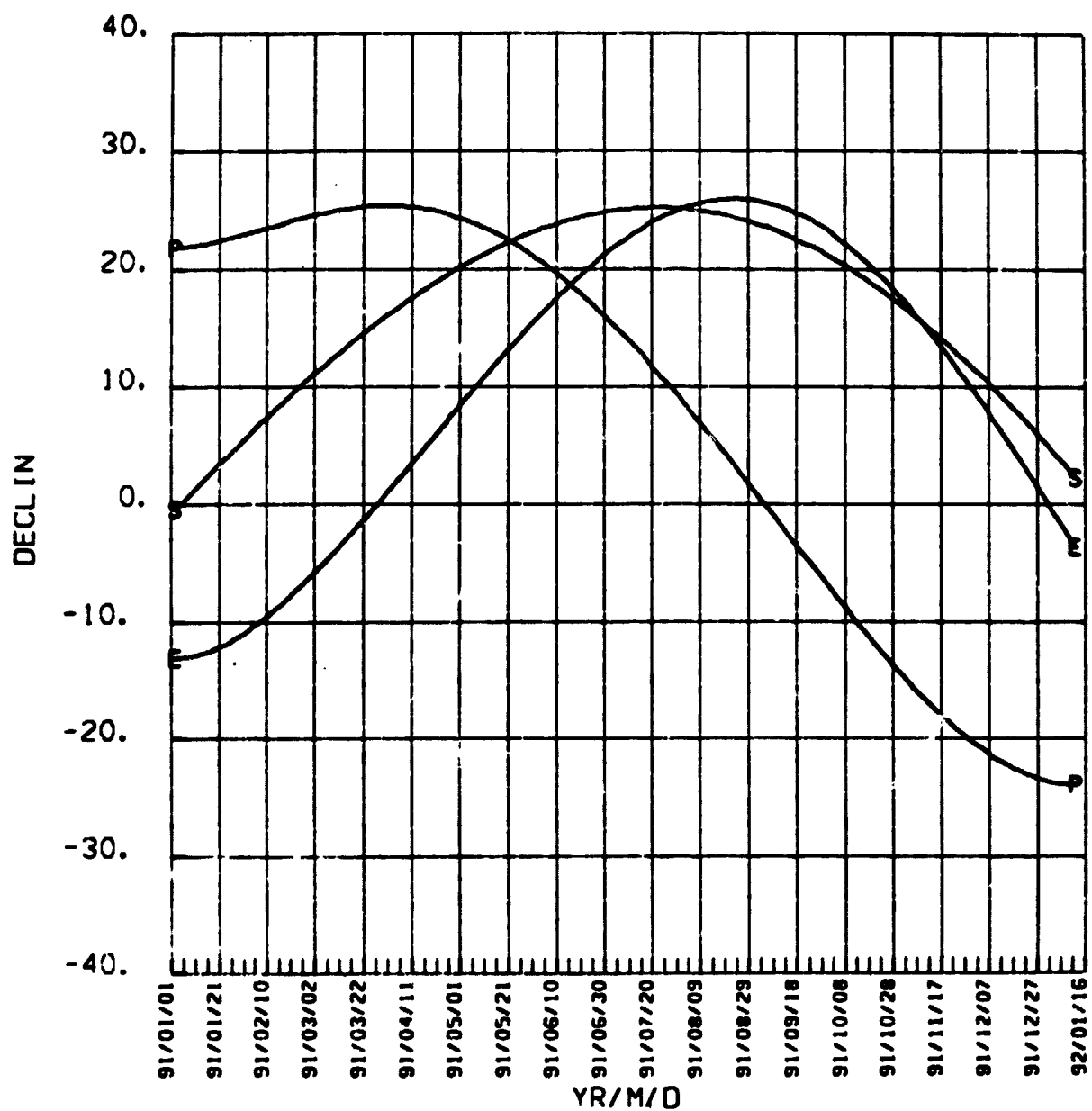
~~PROCESSED AND NOT FILMED~~

MARS 1990



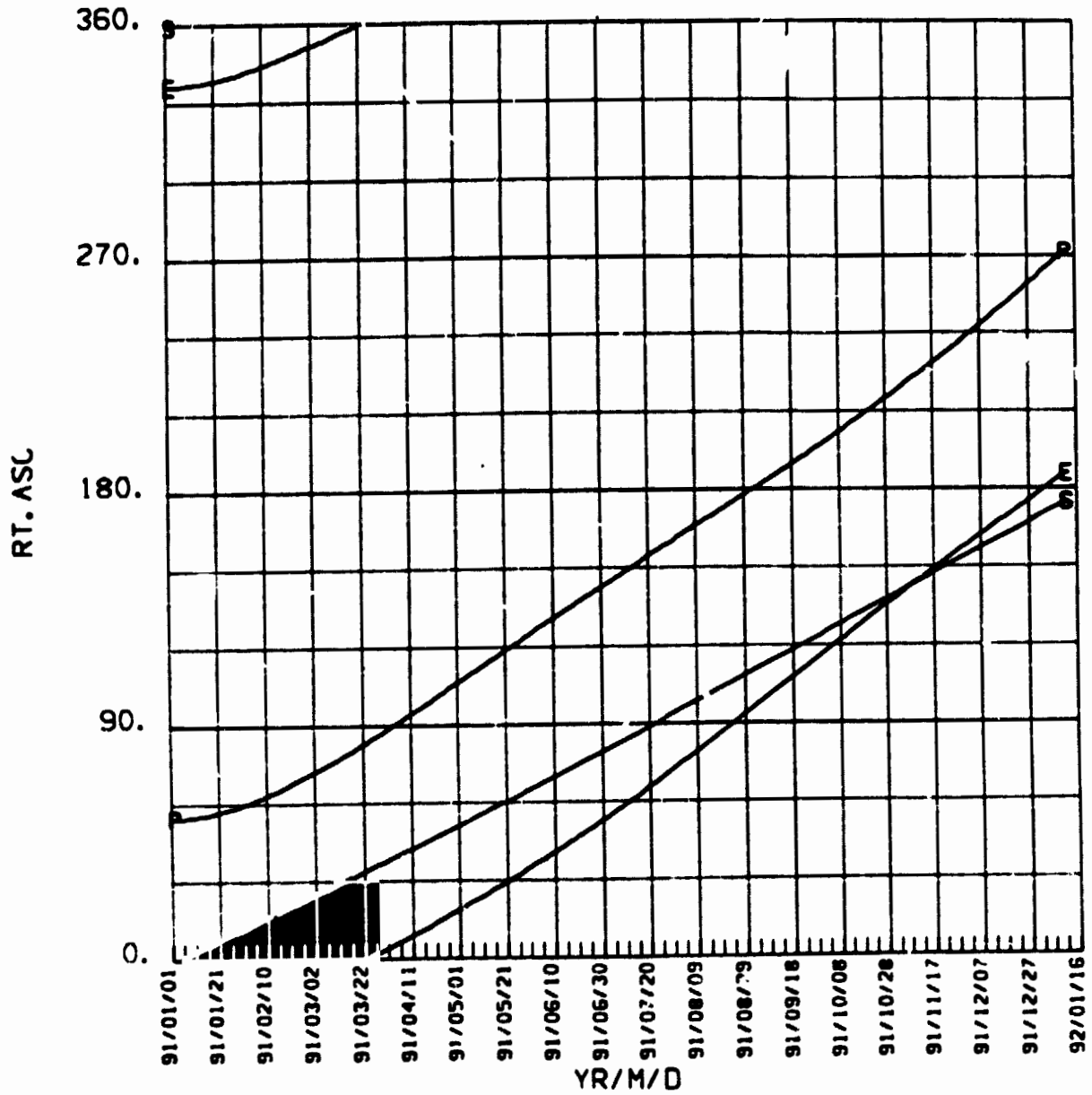
MARS

1991



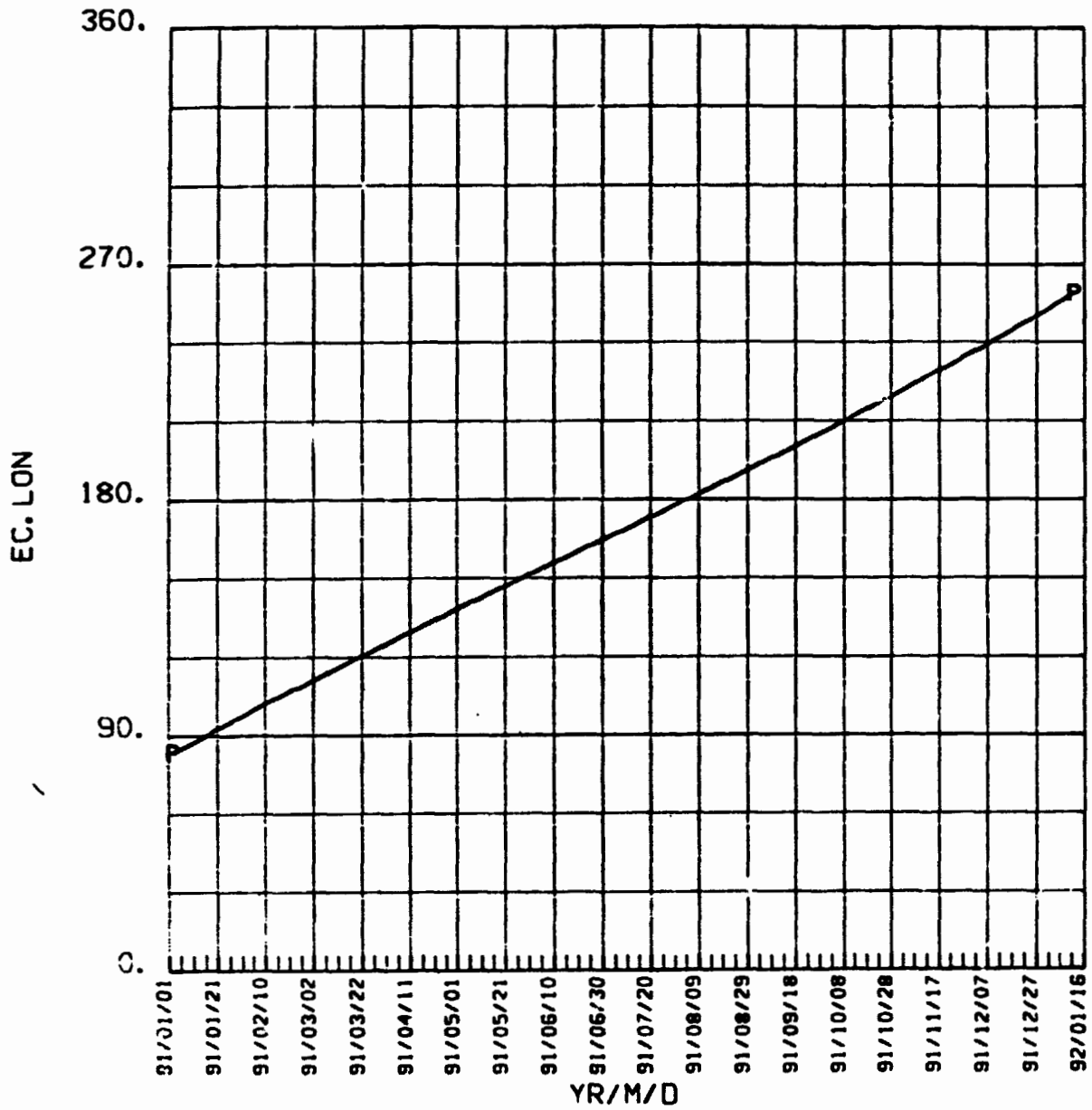
MARS

1991



MARS

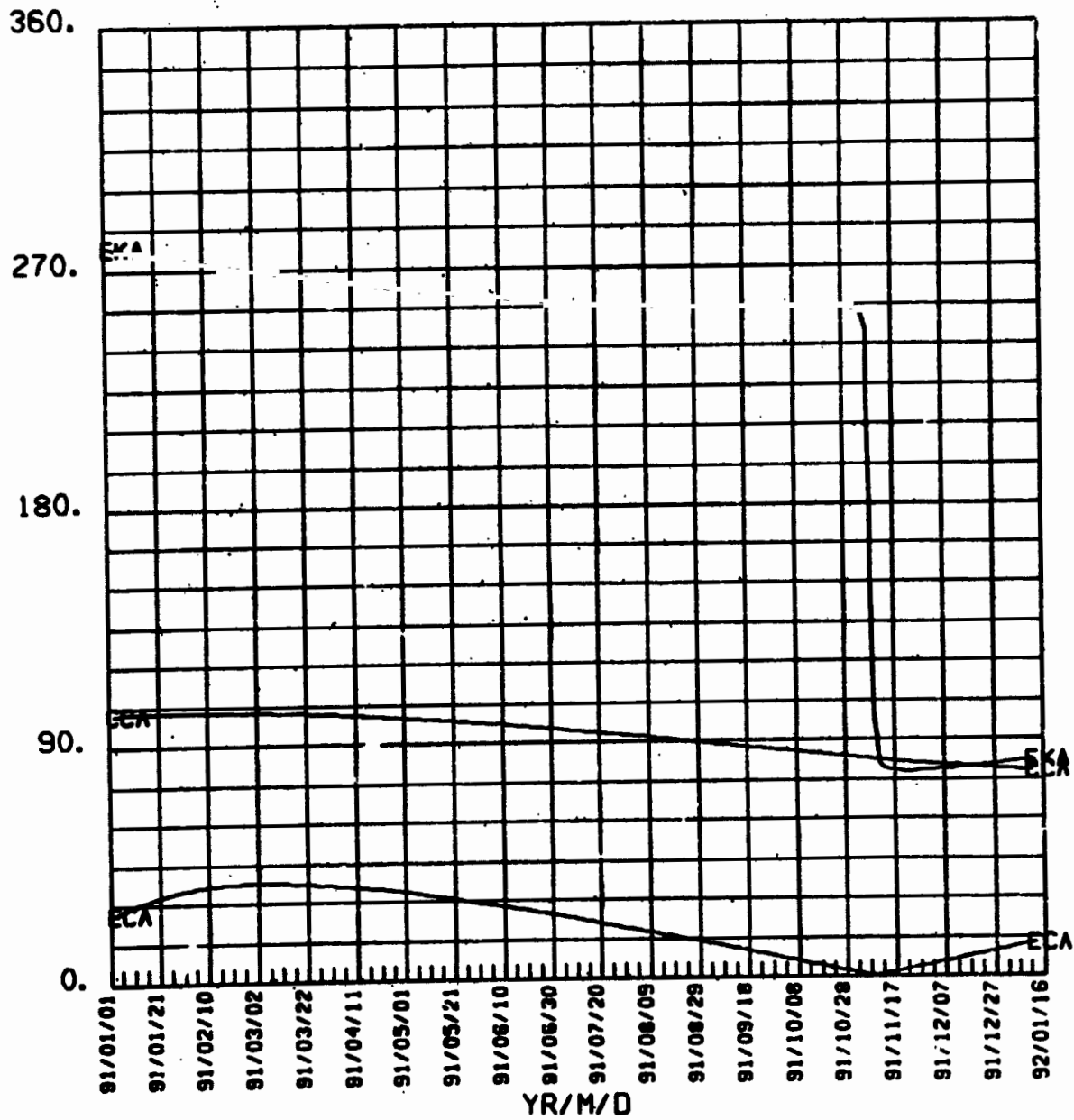
1991



MARS

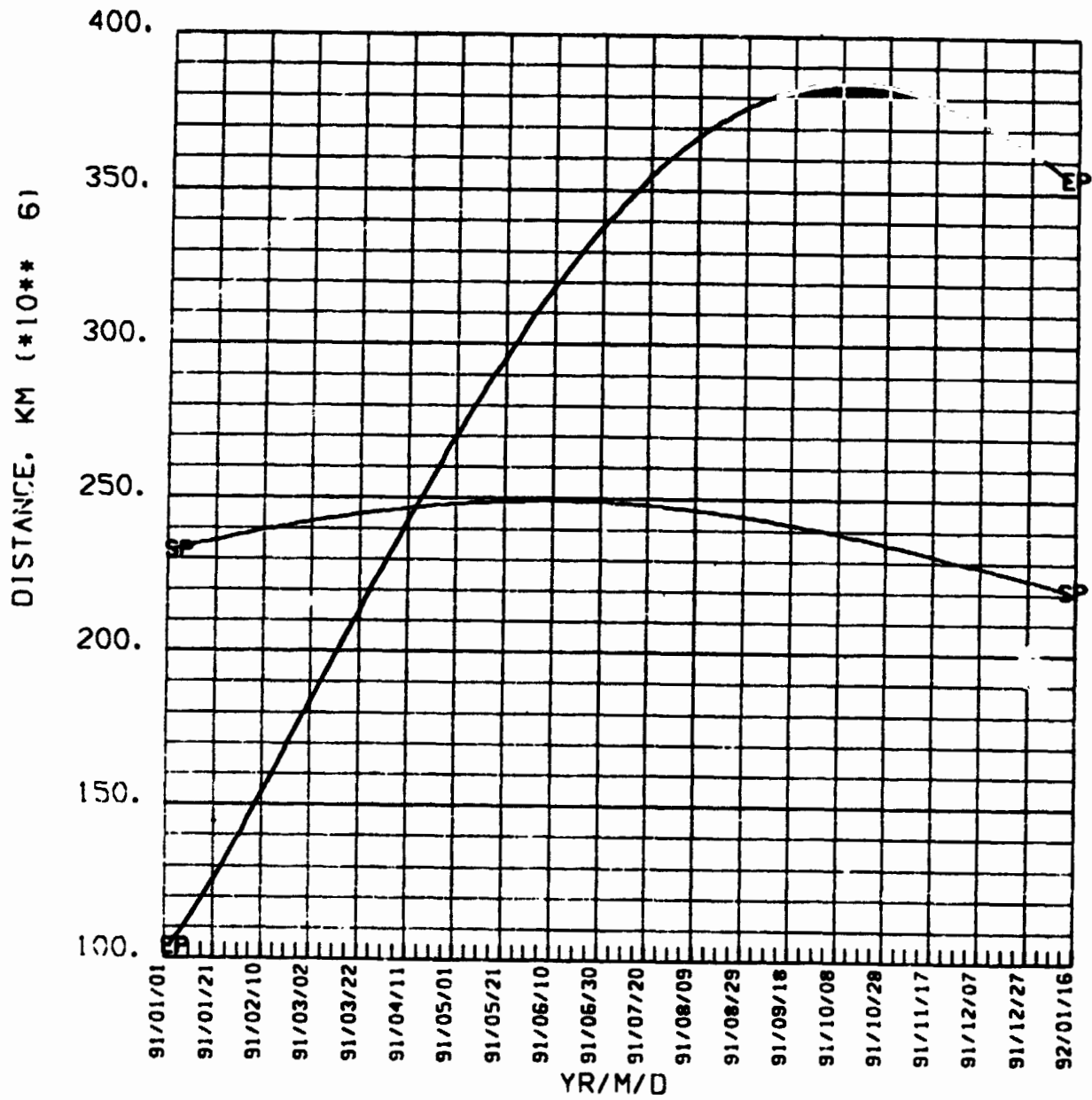
1991

CA, KA OF EARTH, CA CANOP



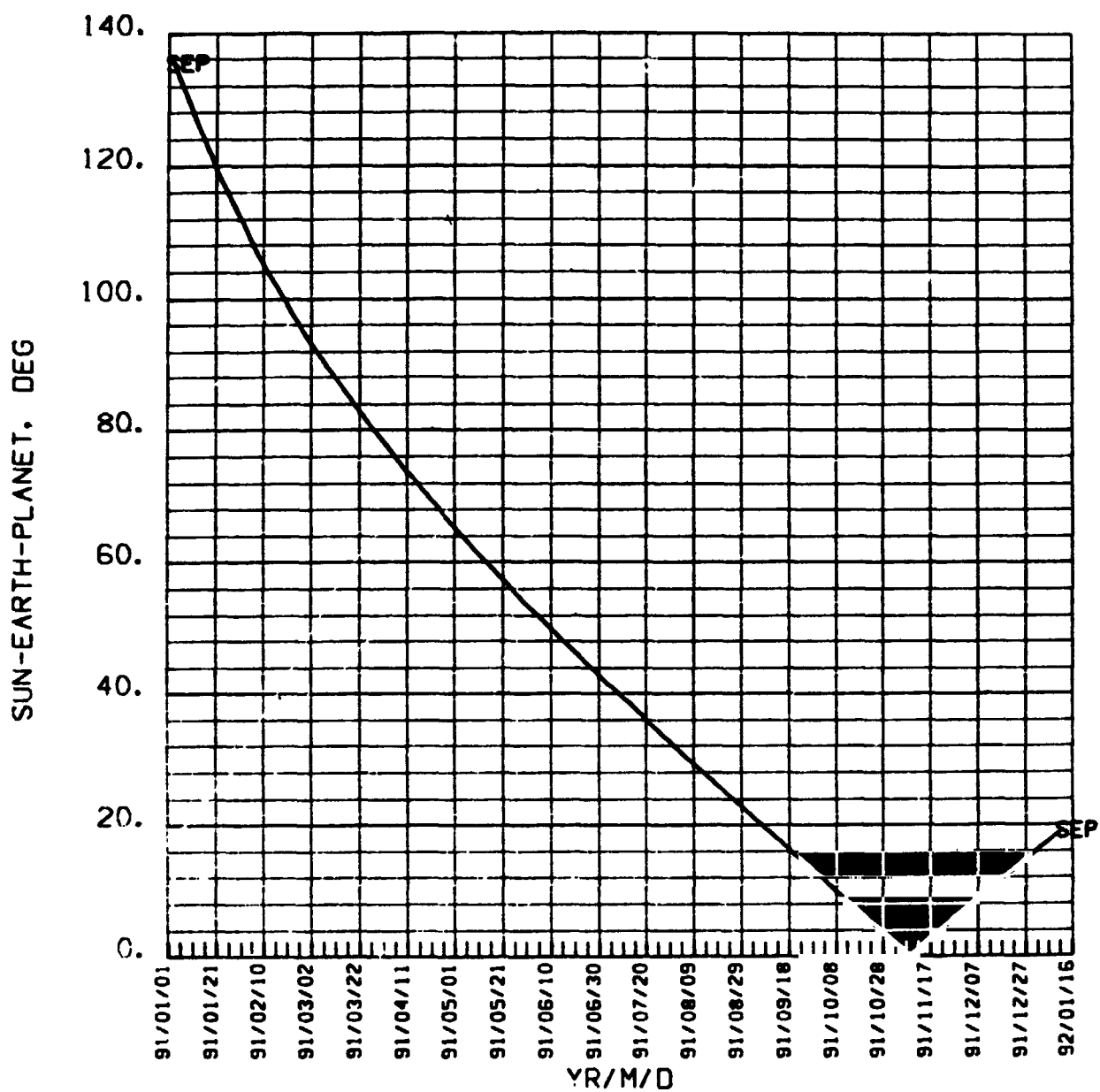
MARS

1991



MARS

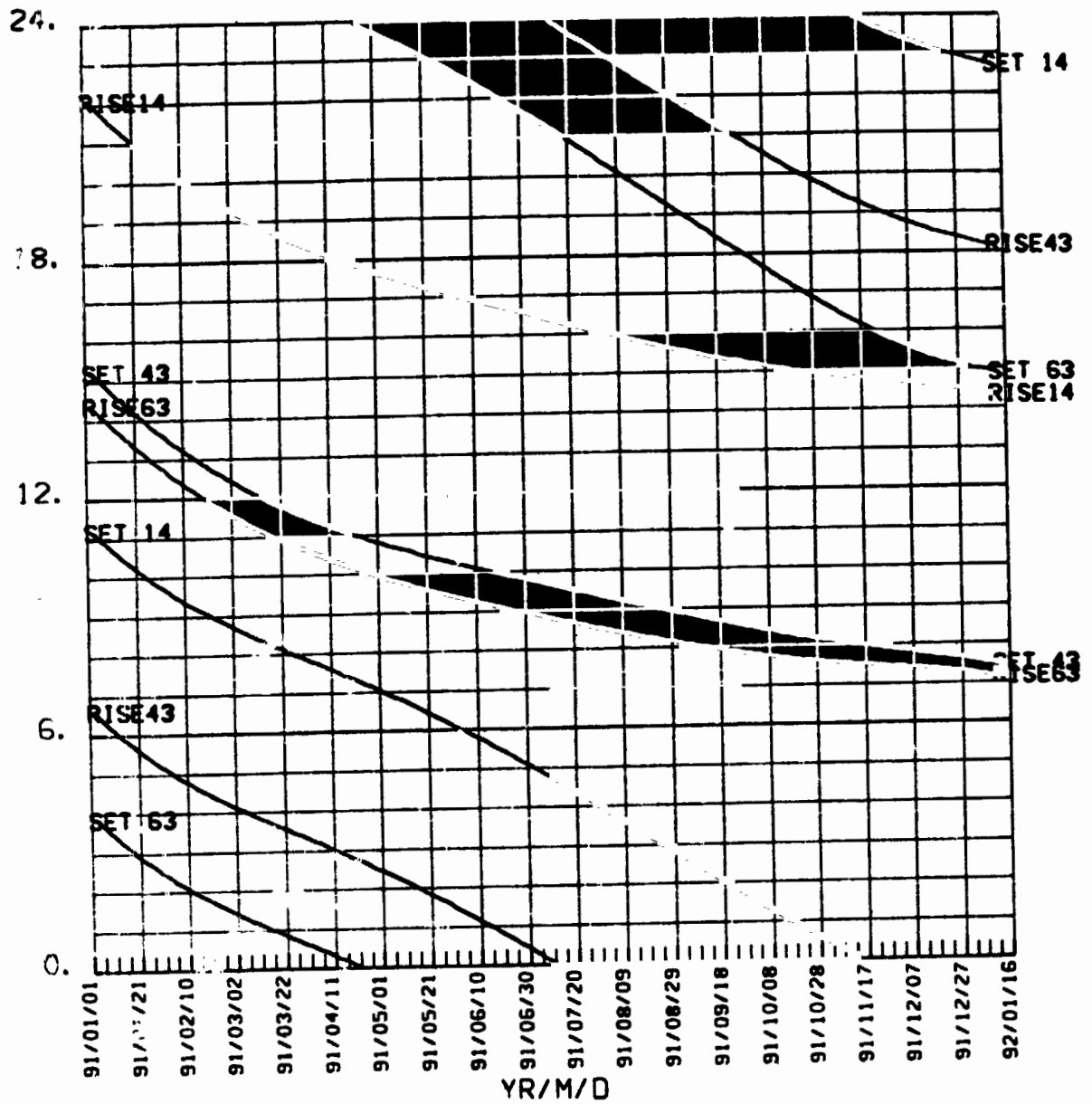
1991



MARS

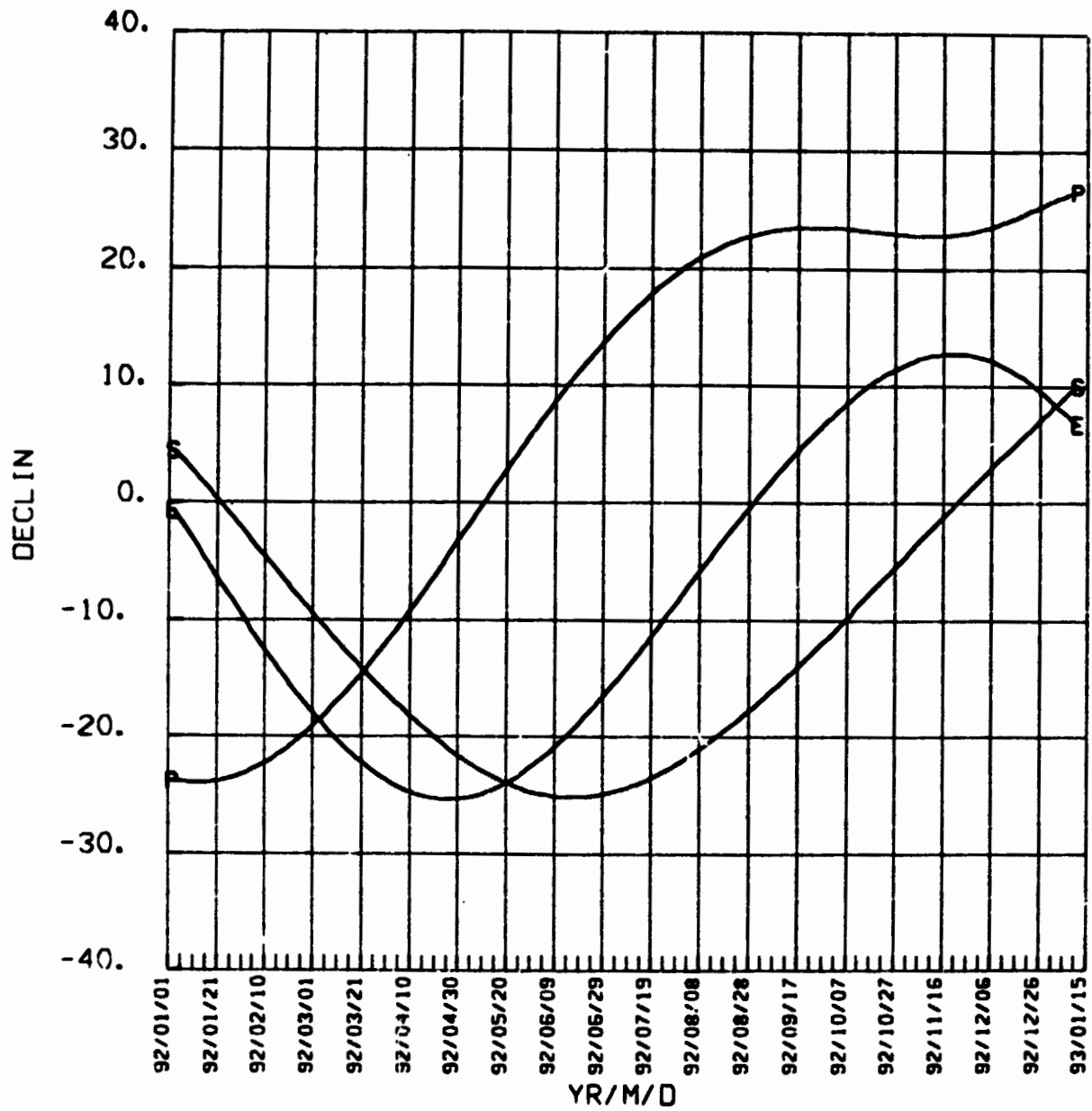
1991

STATION RISE/SET GMT, HR



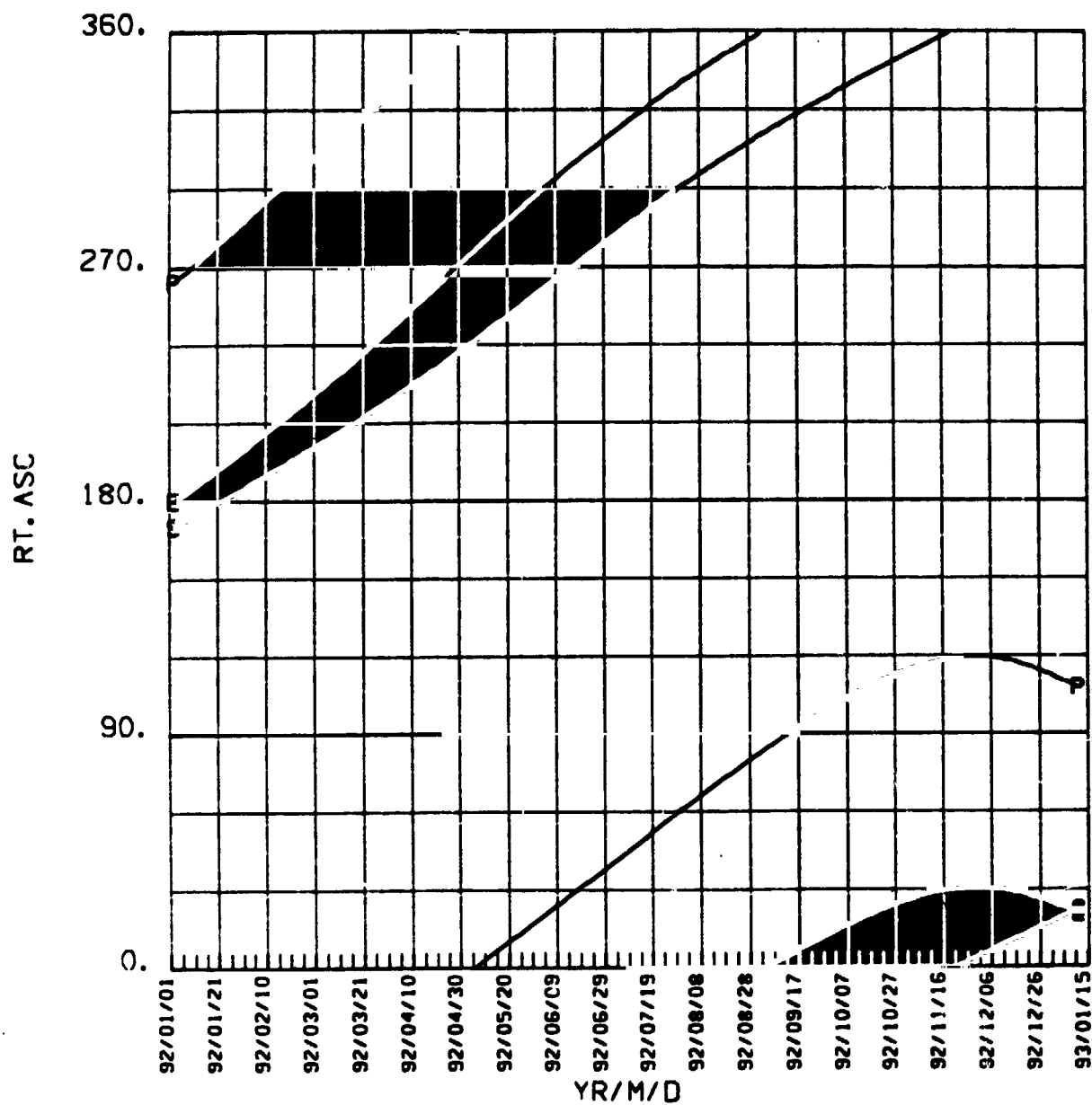
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1992



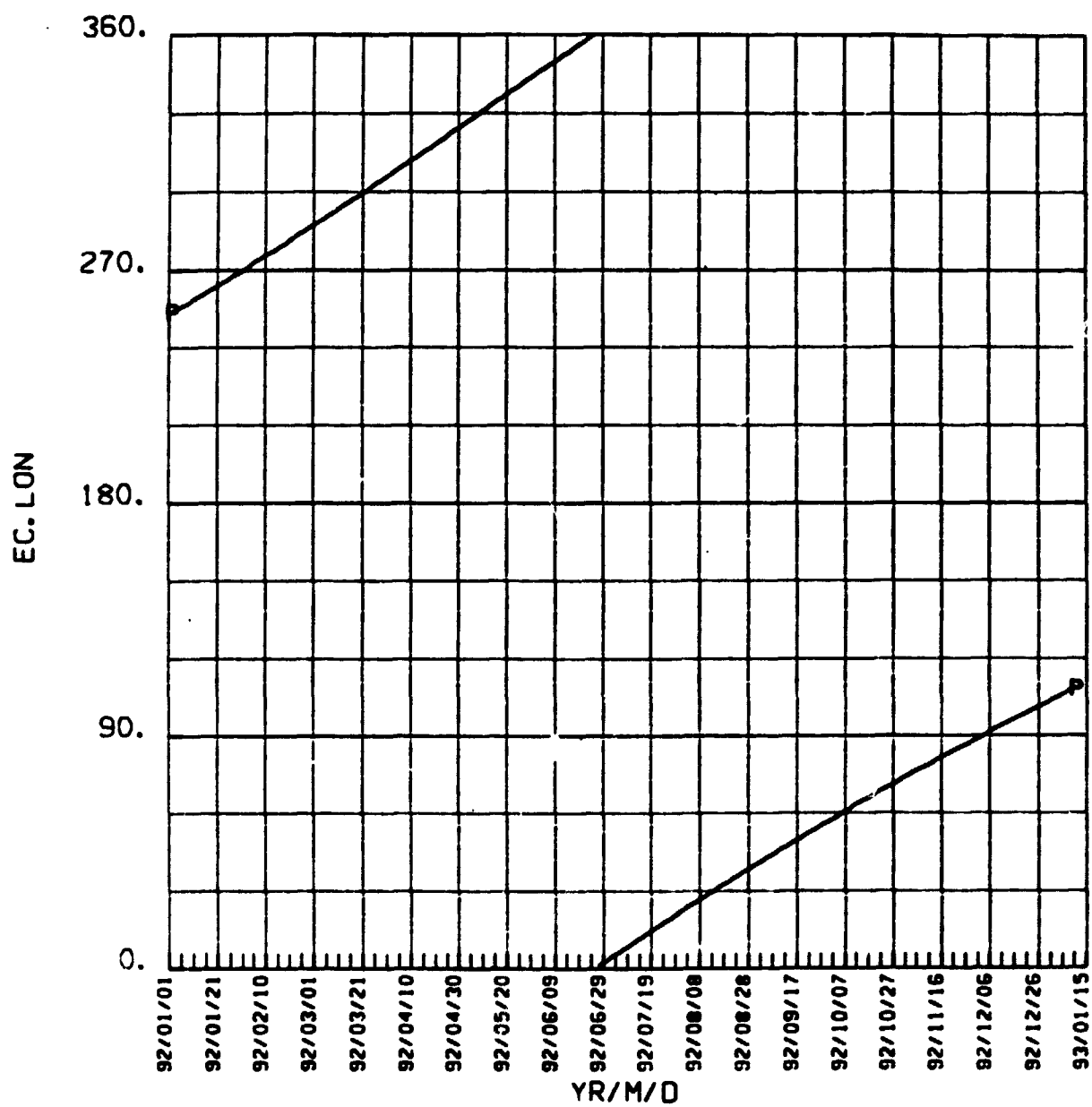
MARS

1992



MARS

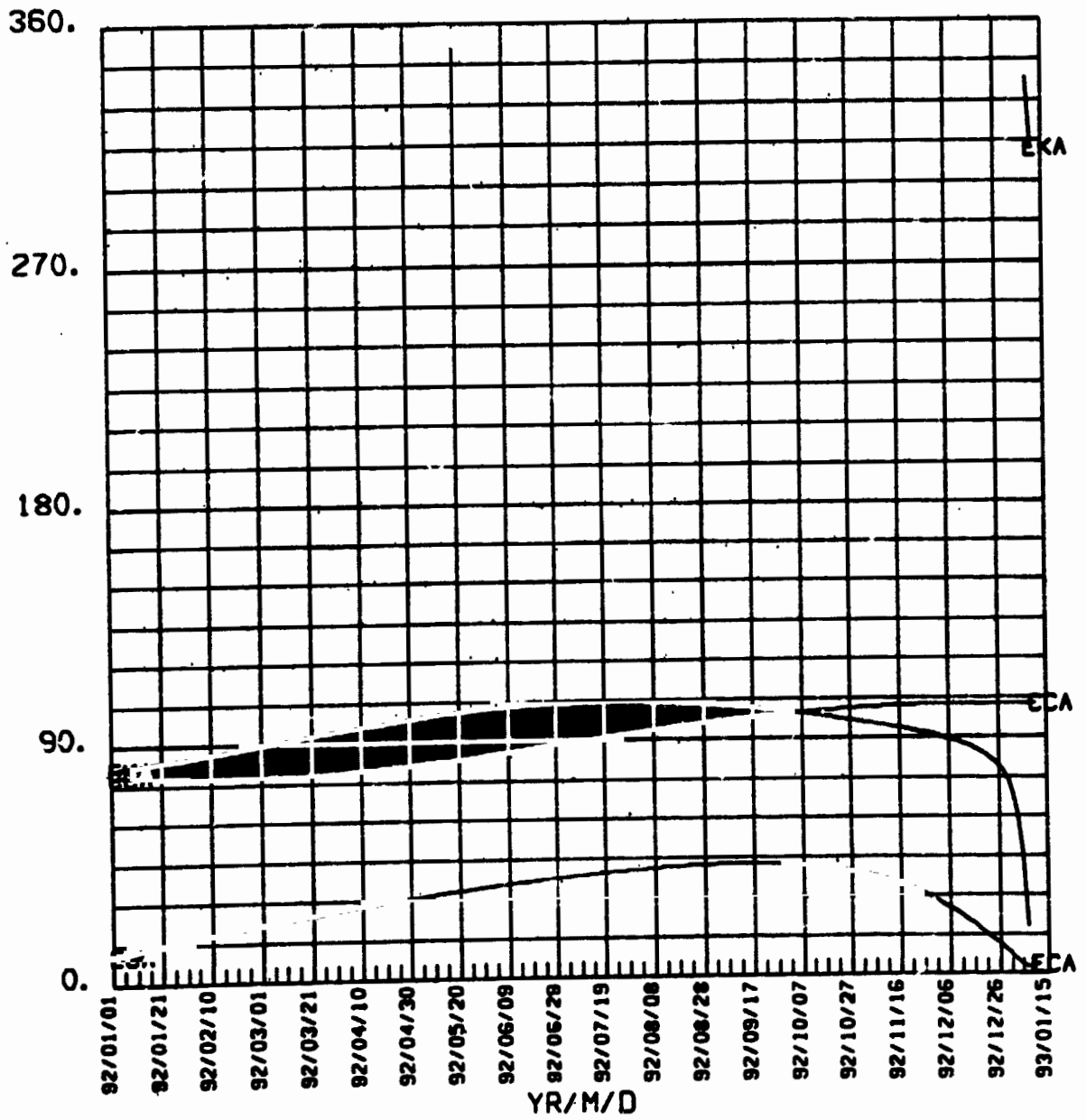
1992



MARS

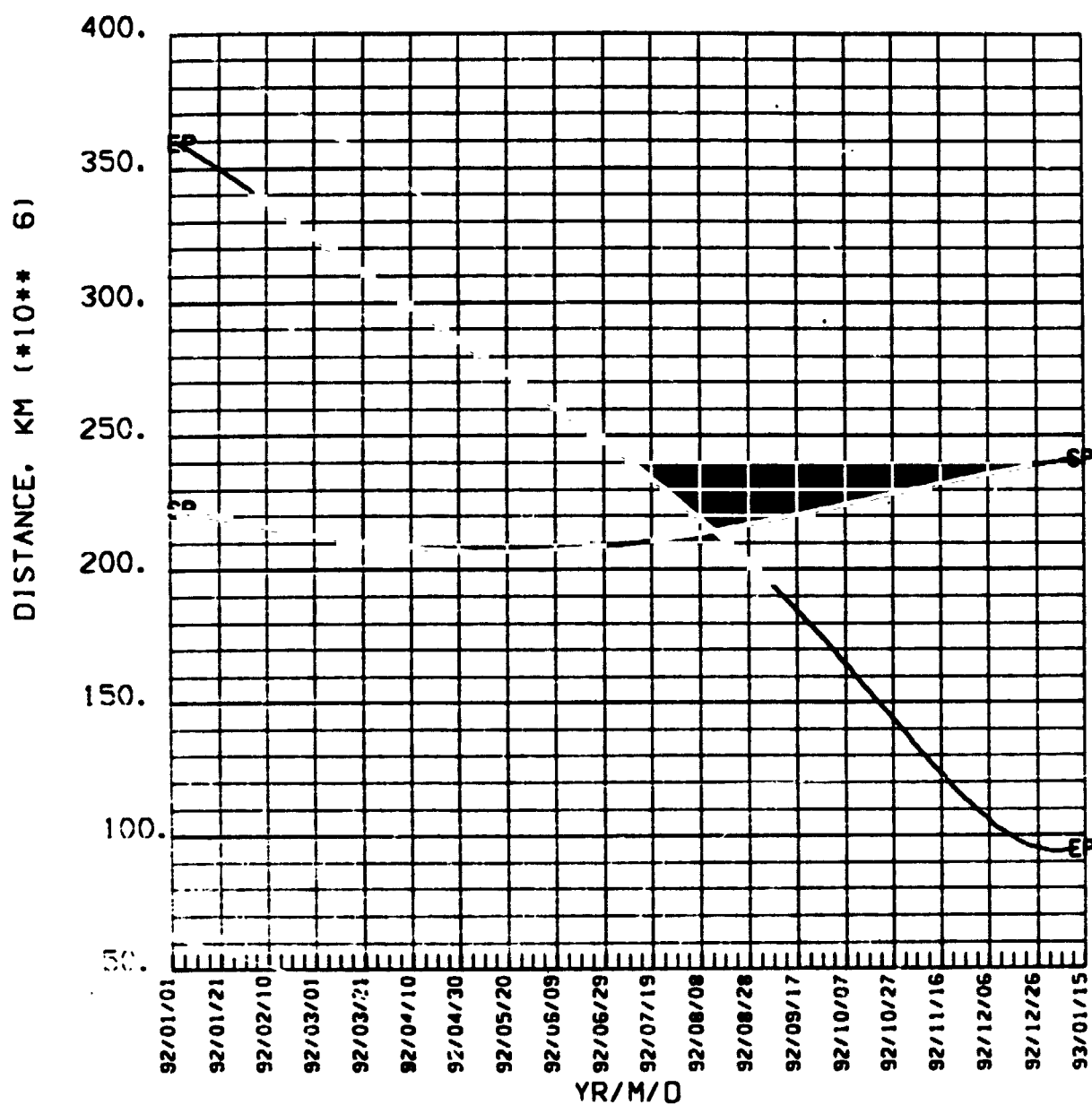
1992

CA, KA OF EARTH, CA CANOP



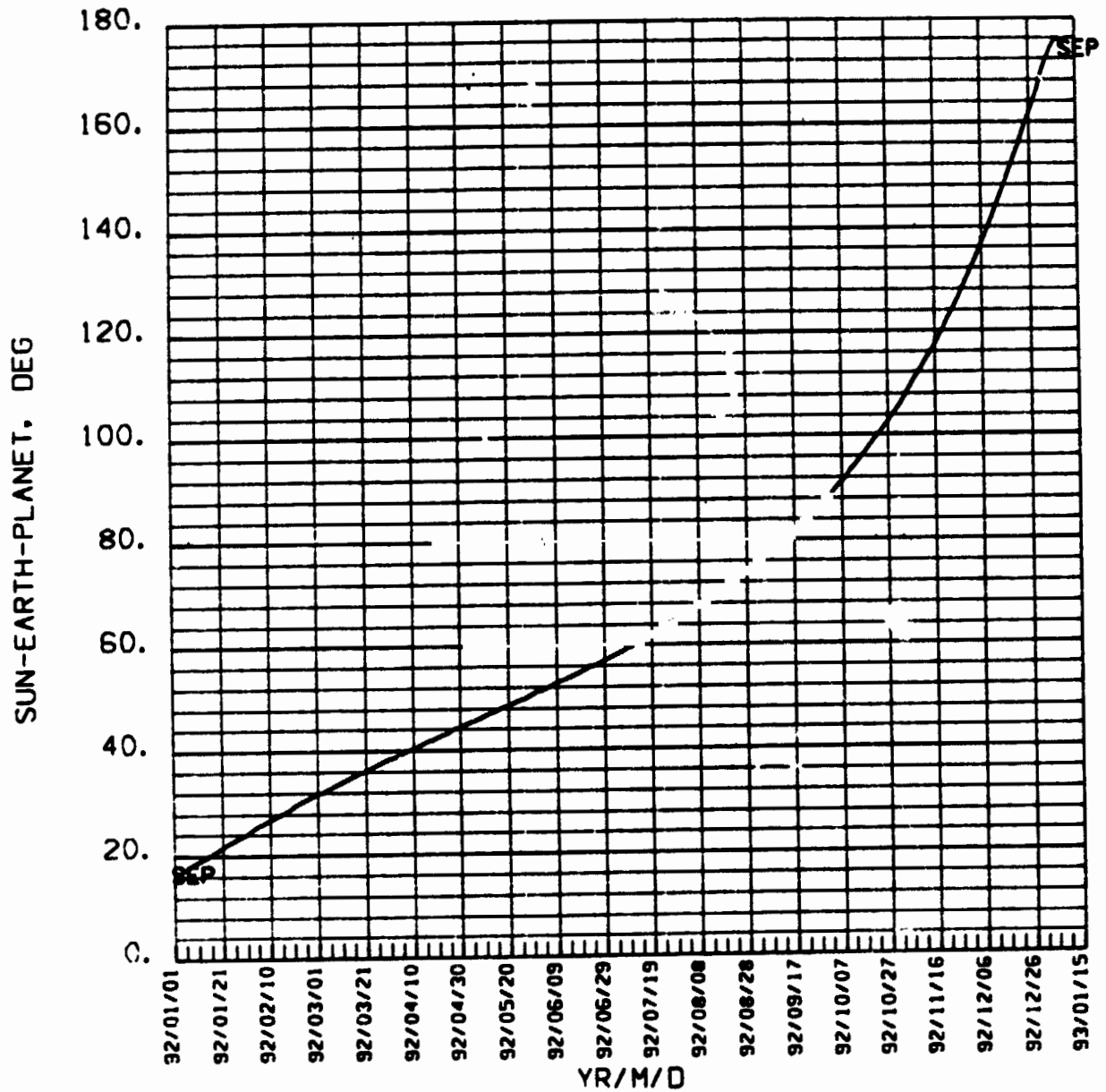
MARS

1992



MARS

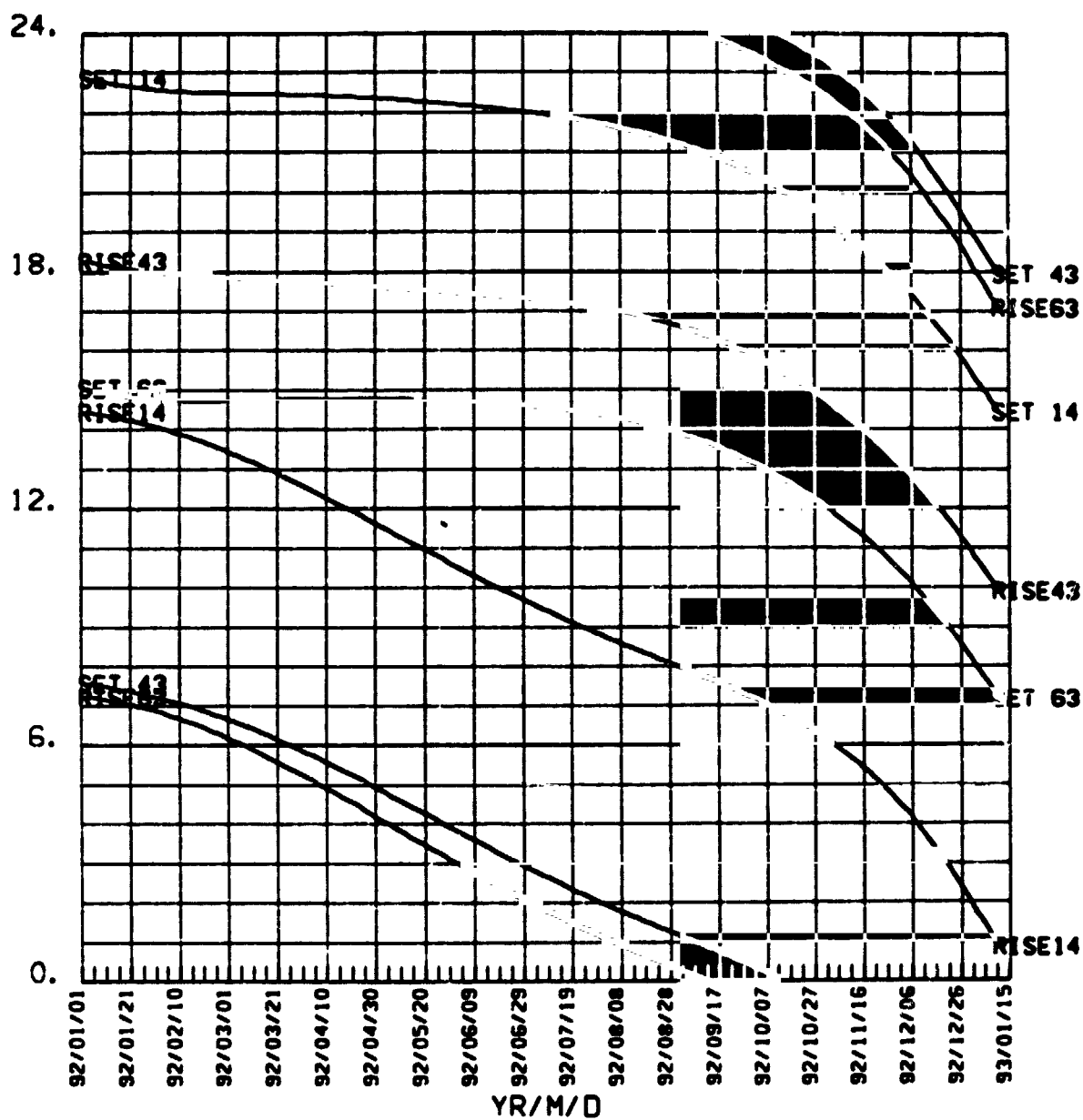
1992



MARS

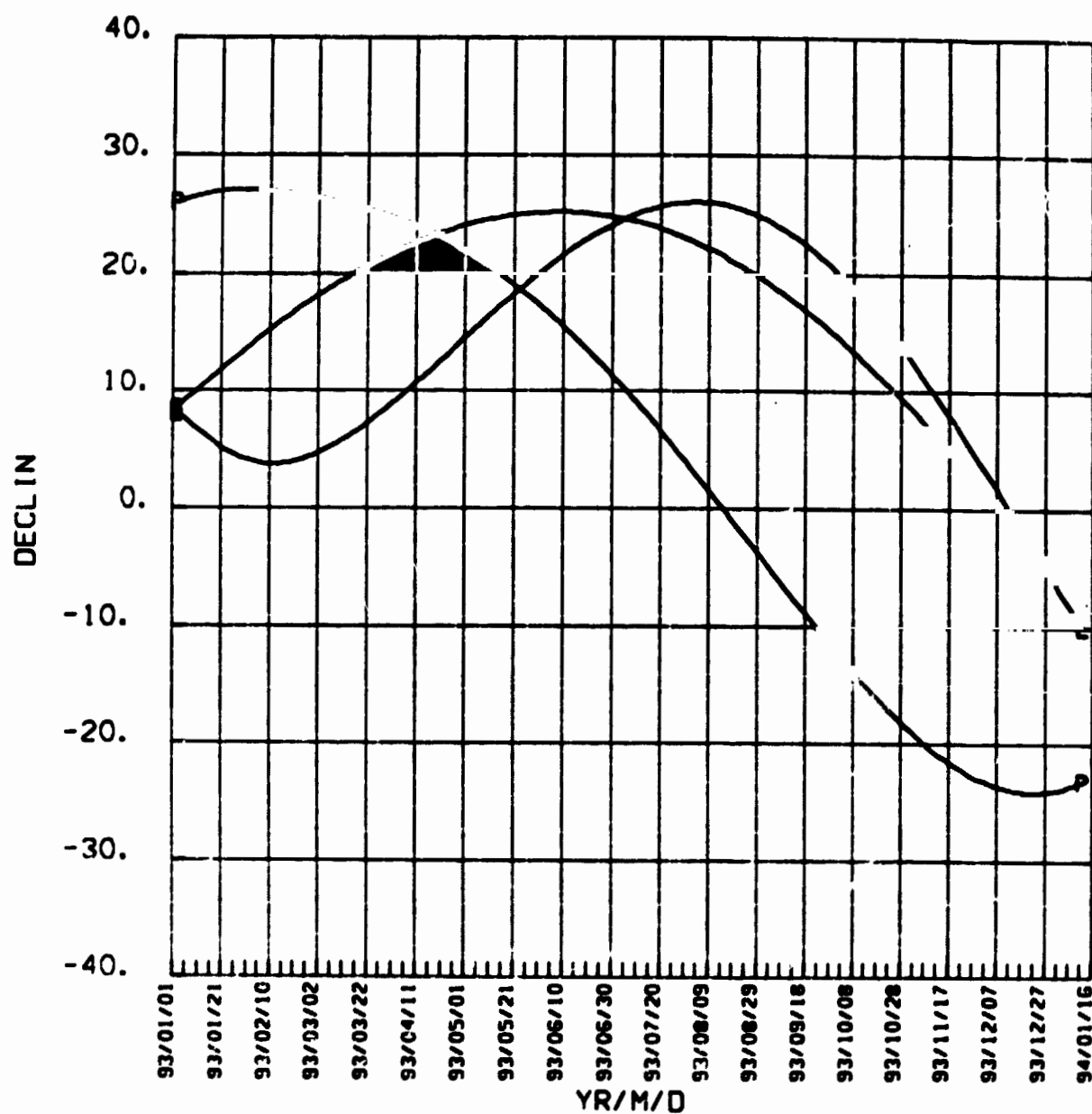
1992

STATION RISE/SET GMT.HR



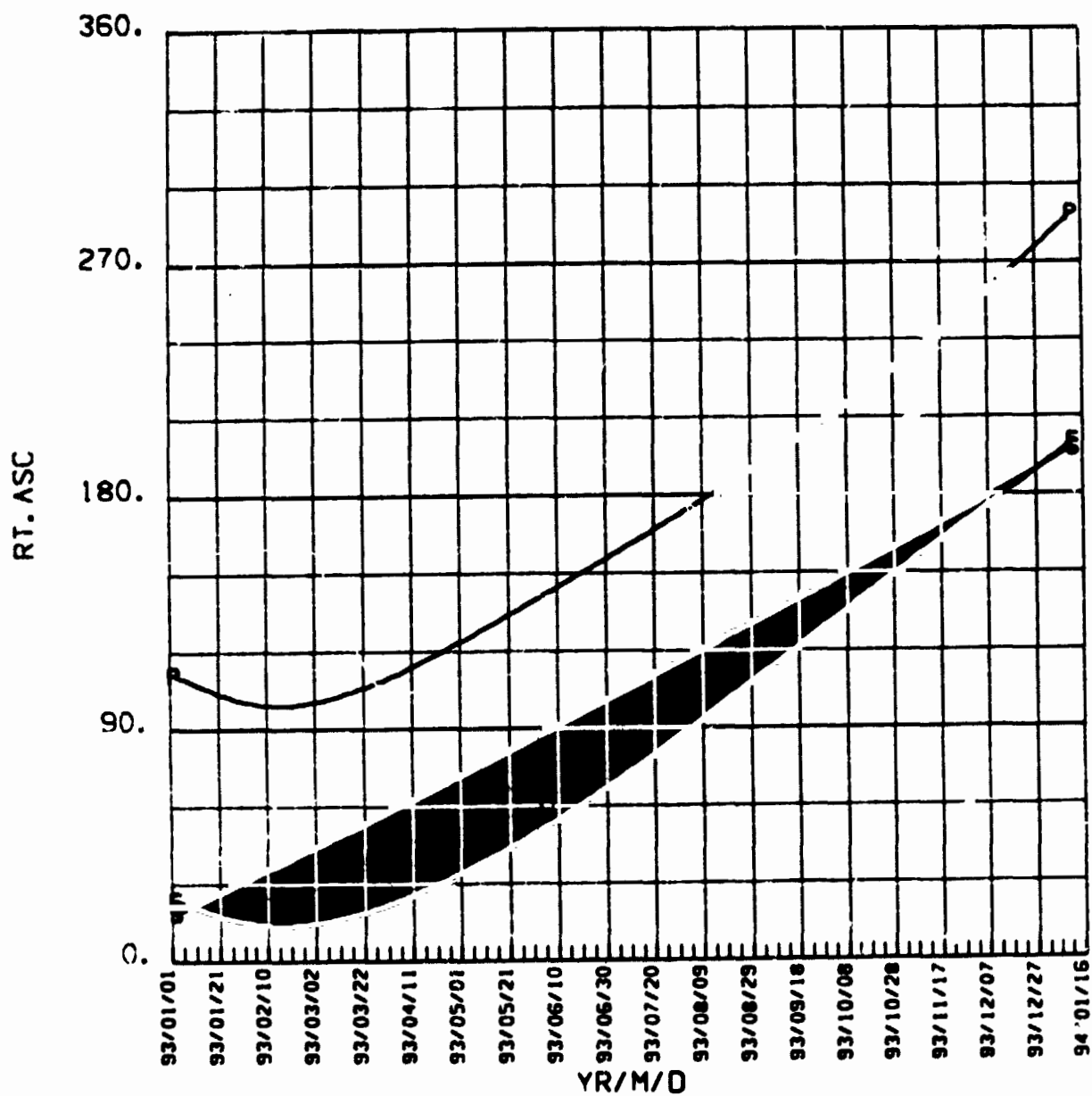
MARS

1993



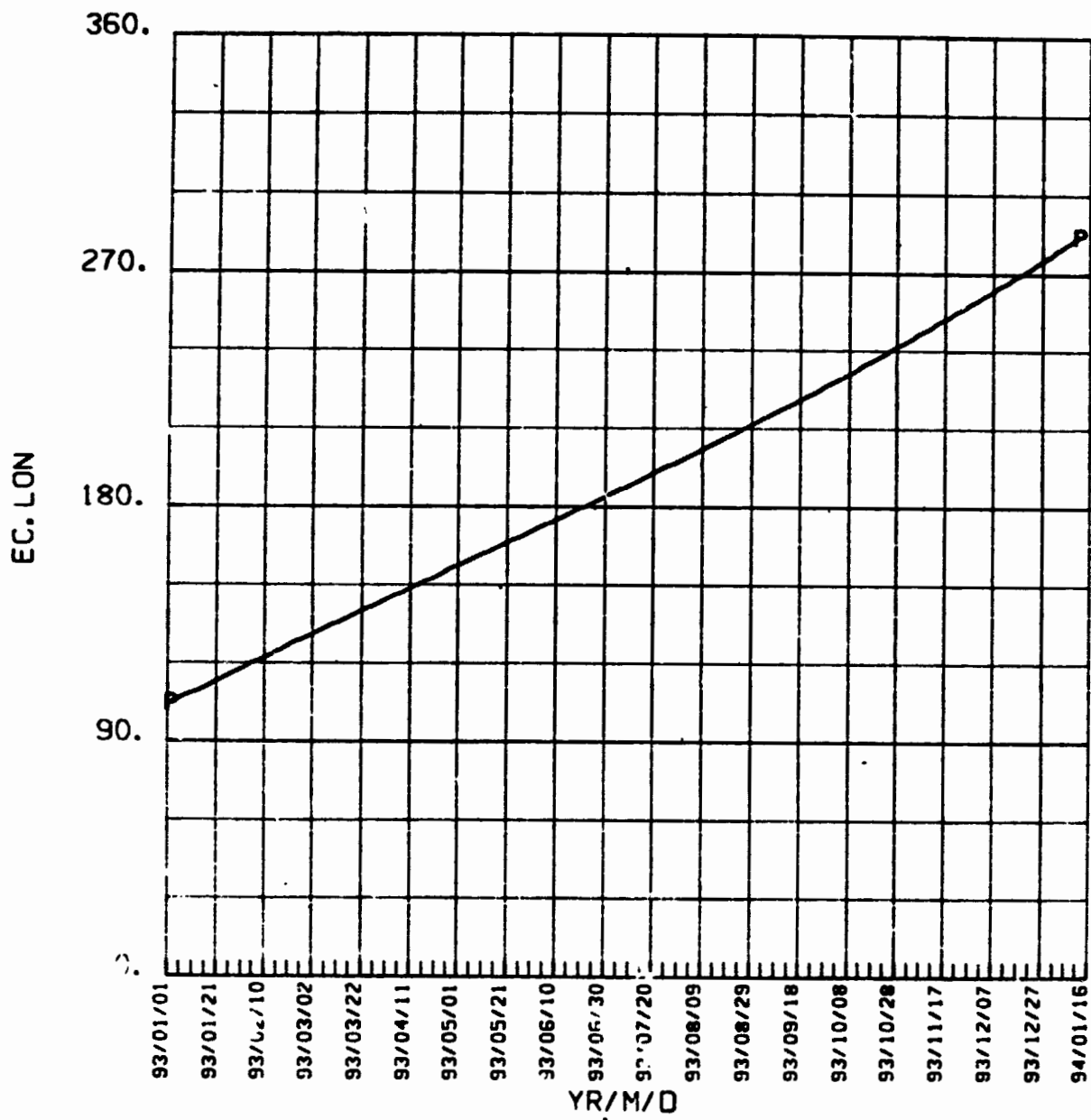
MARS

1993



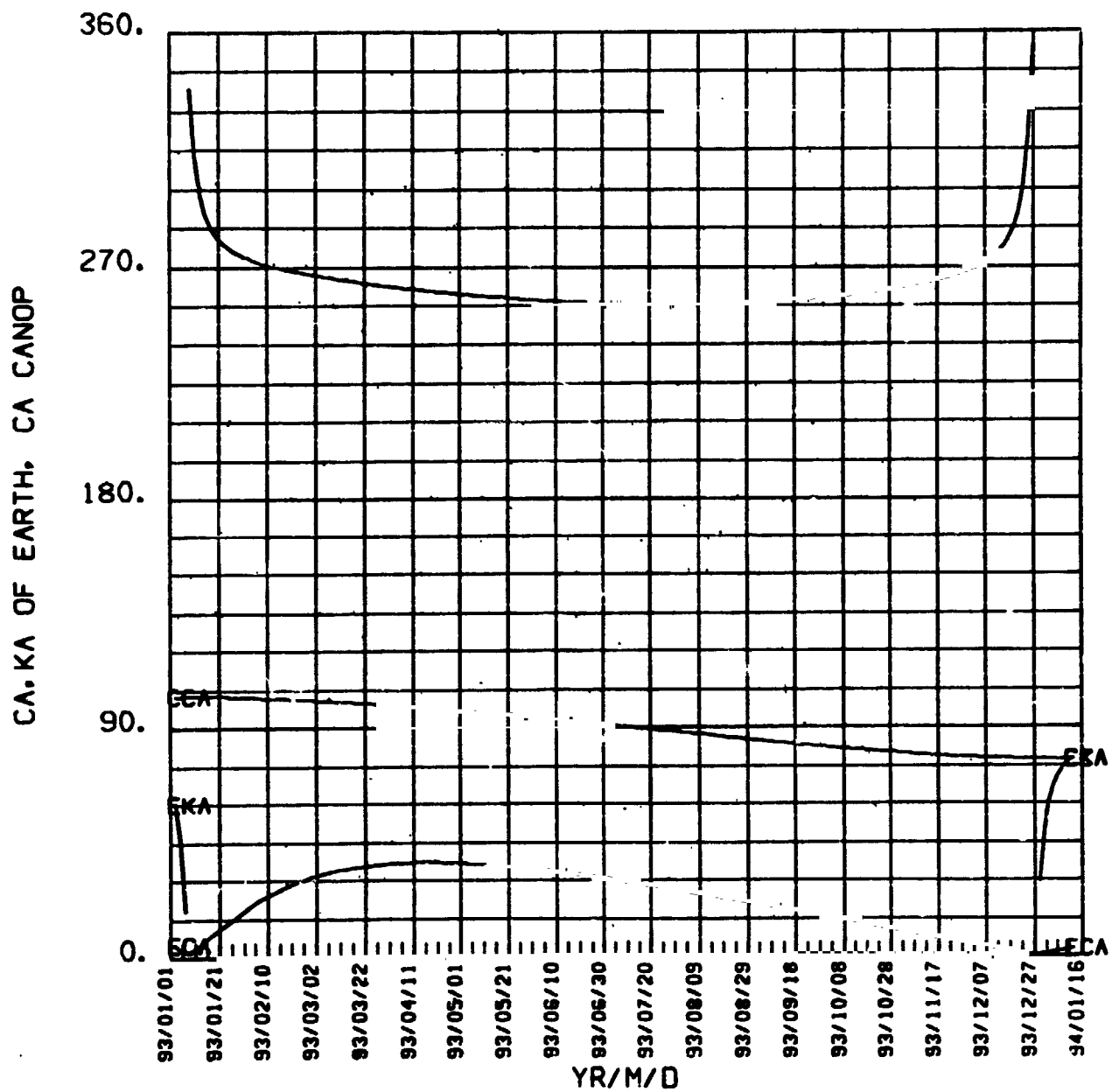
MARS

1993



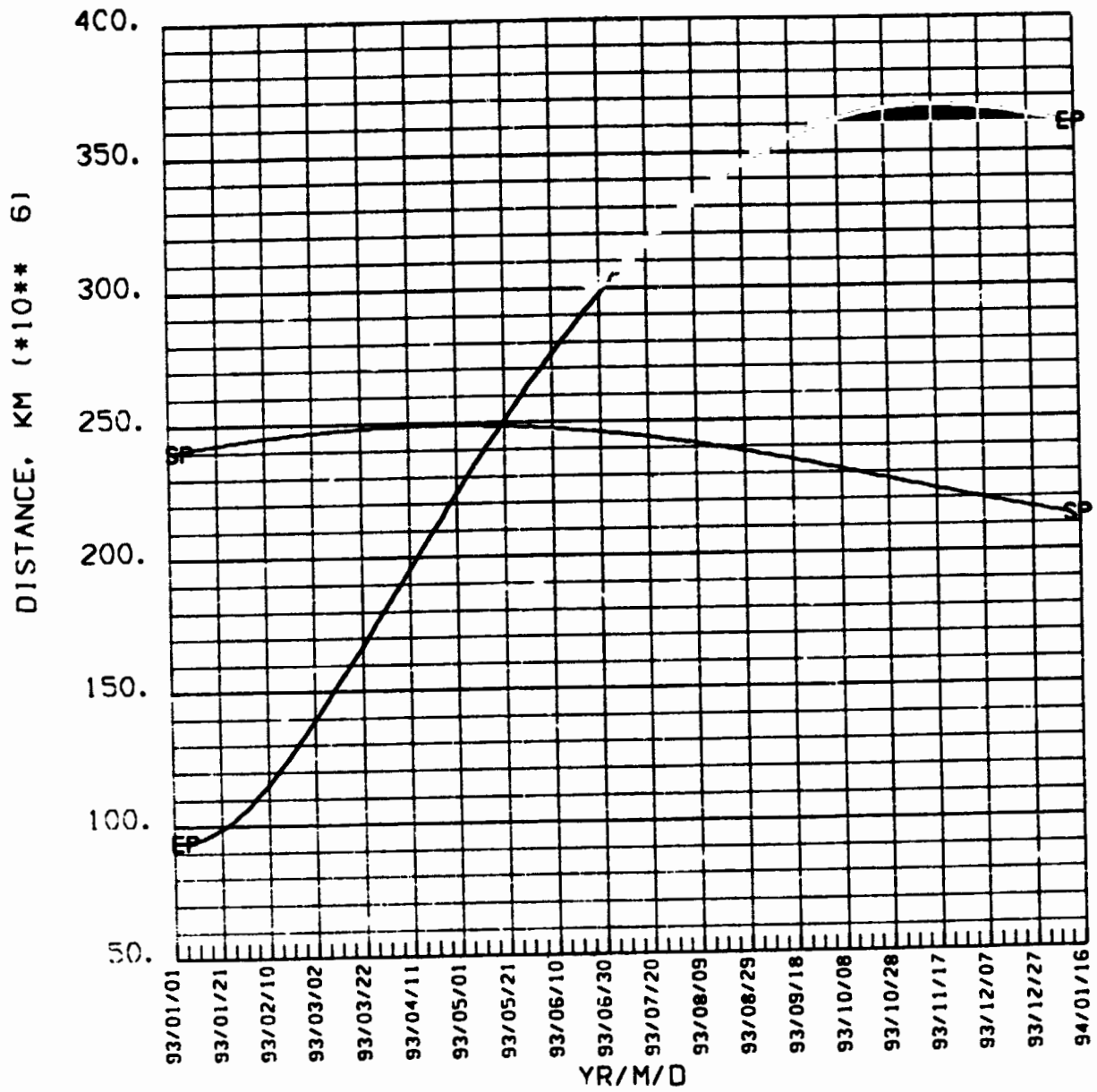
MARS

1993



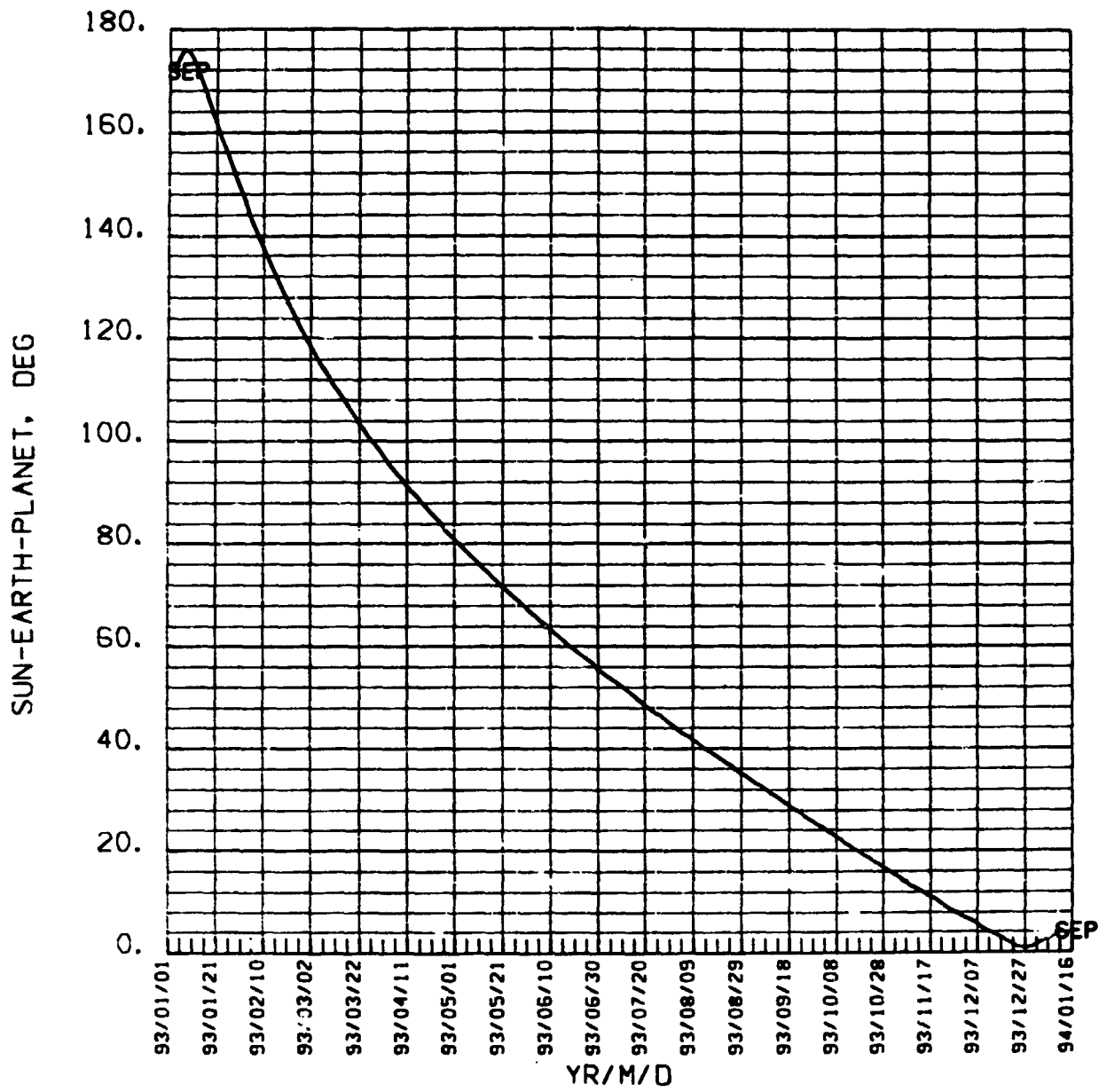
MARS

1993



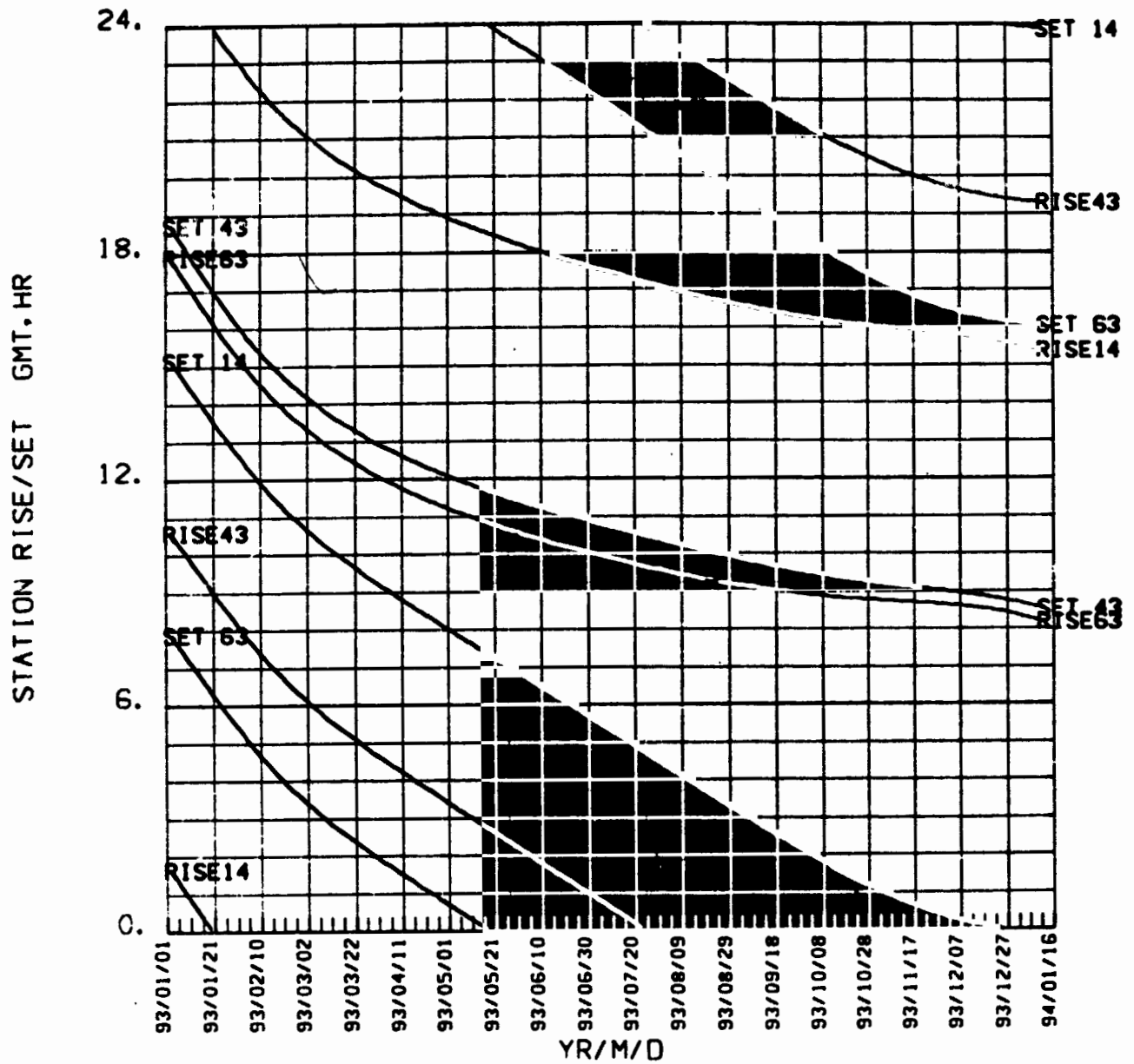
MARS

1993



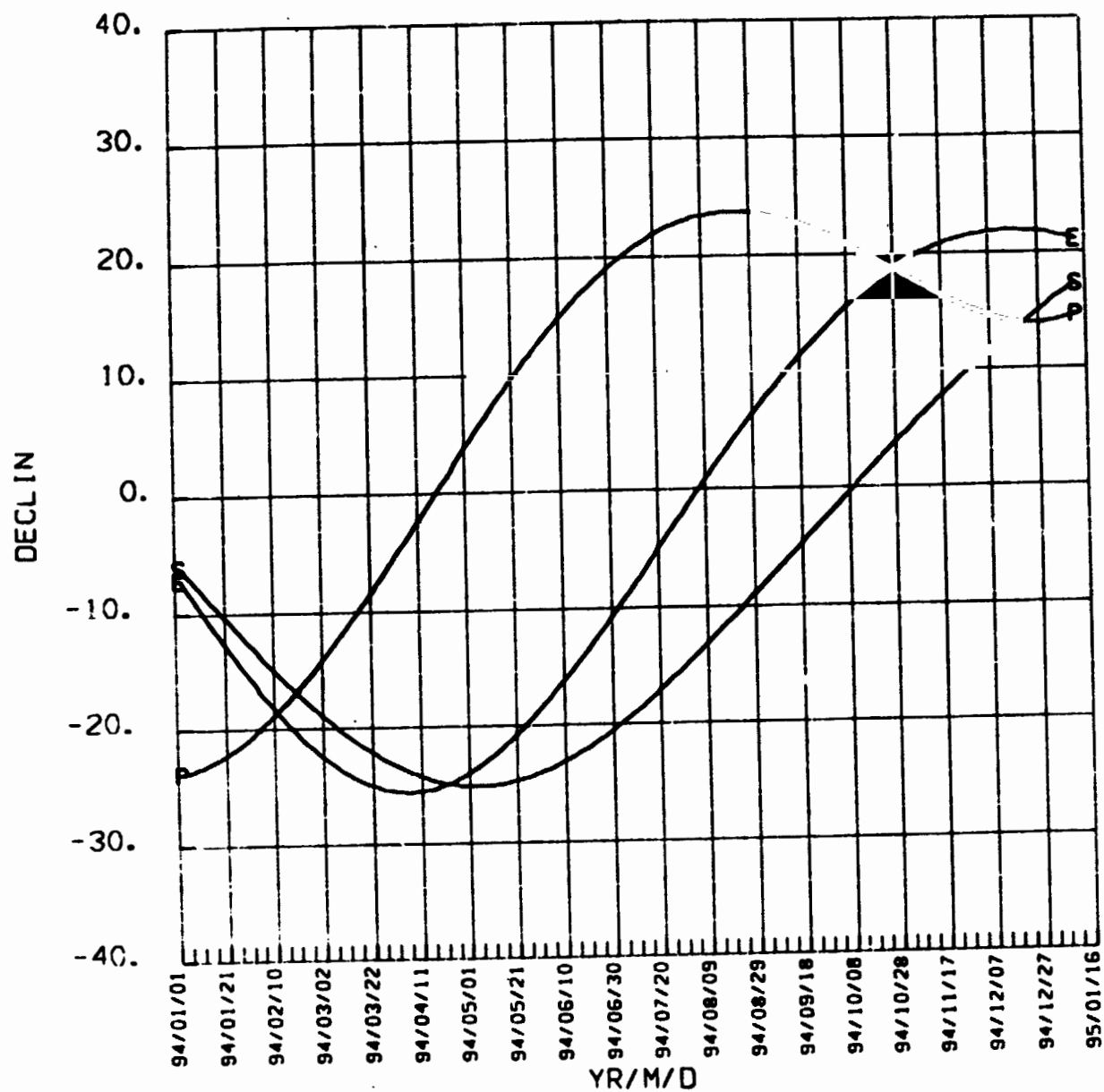
MARS

1993

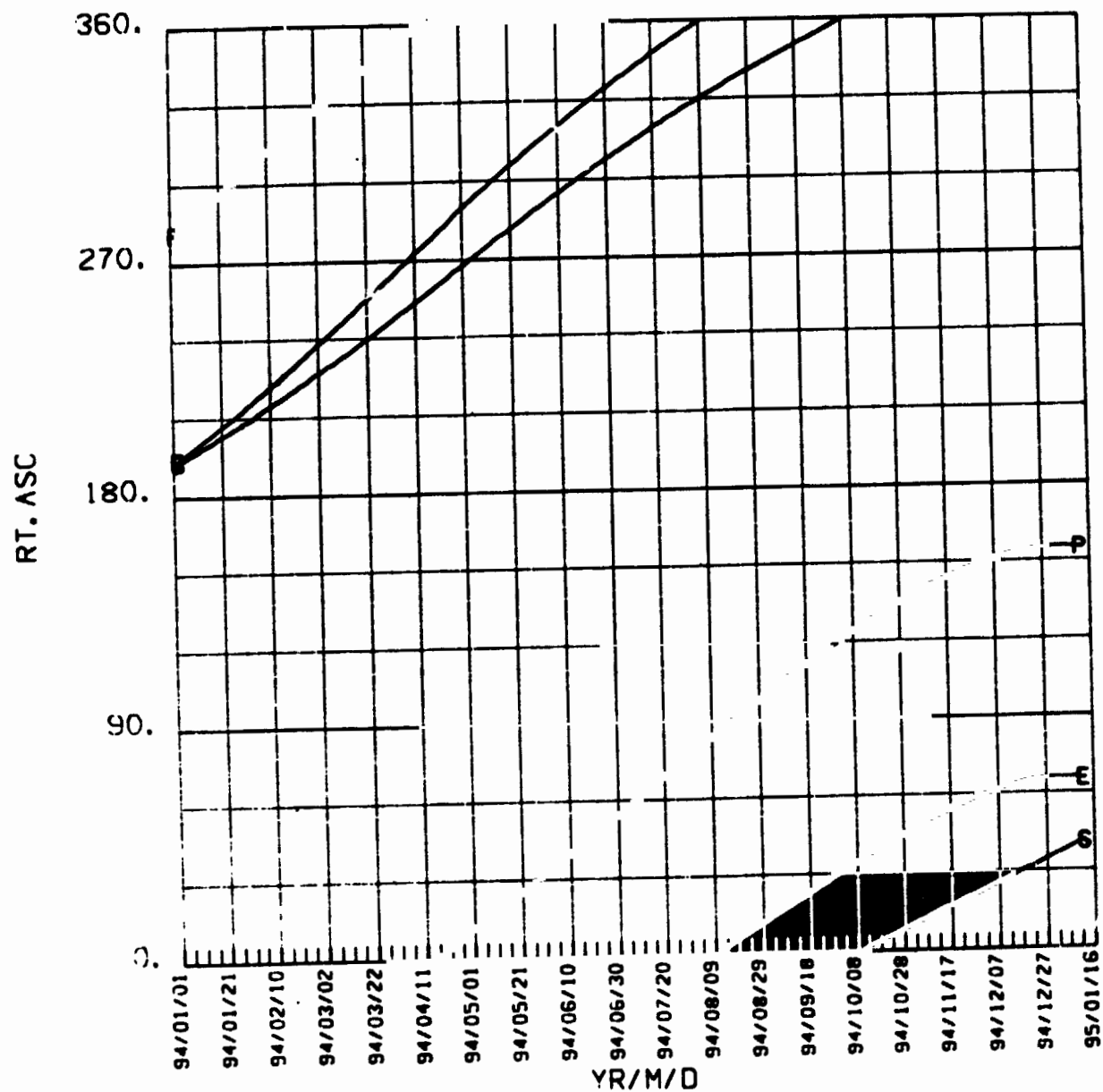


MARS

1994

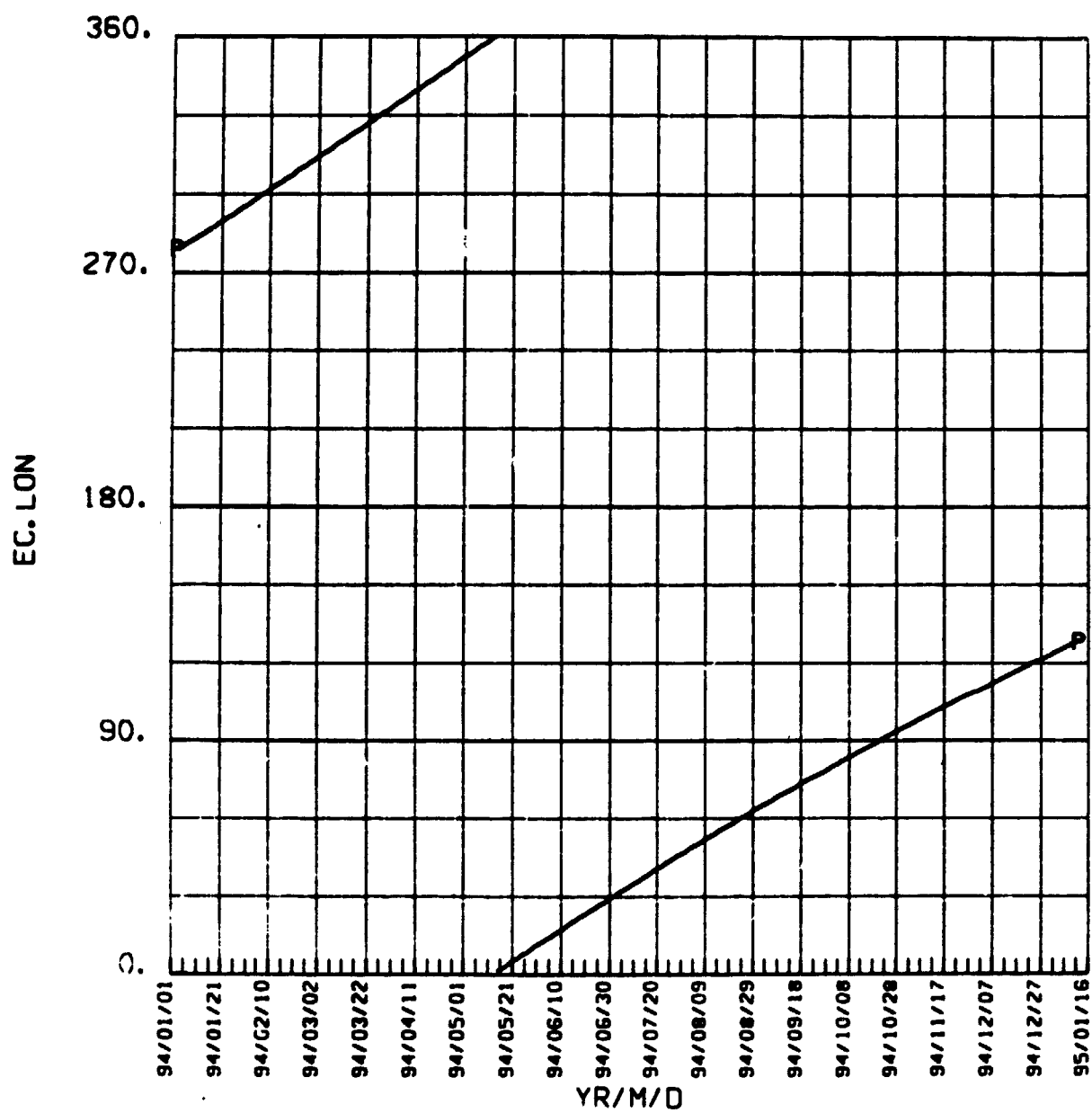


MARS 1994



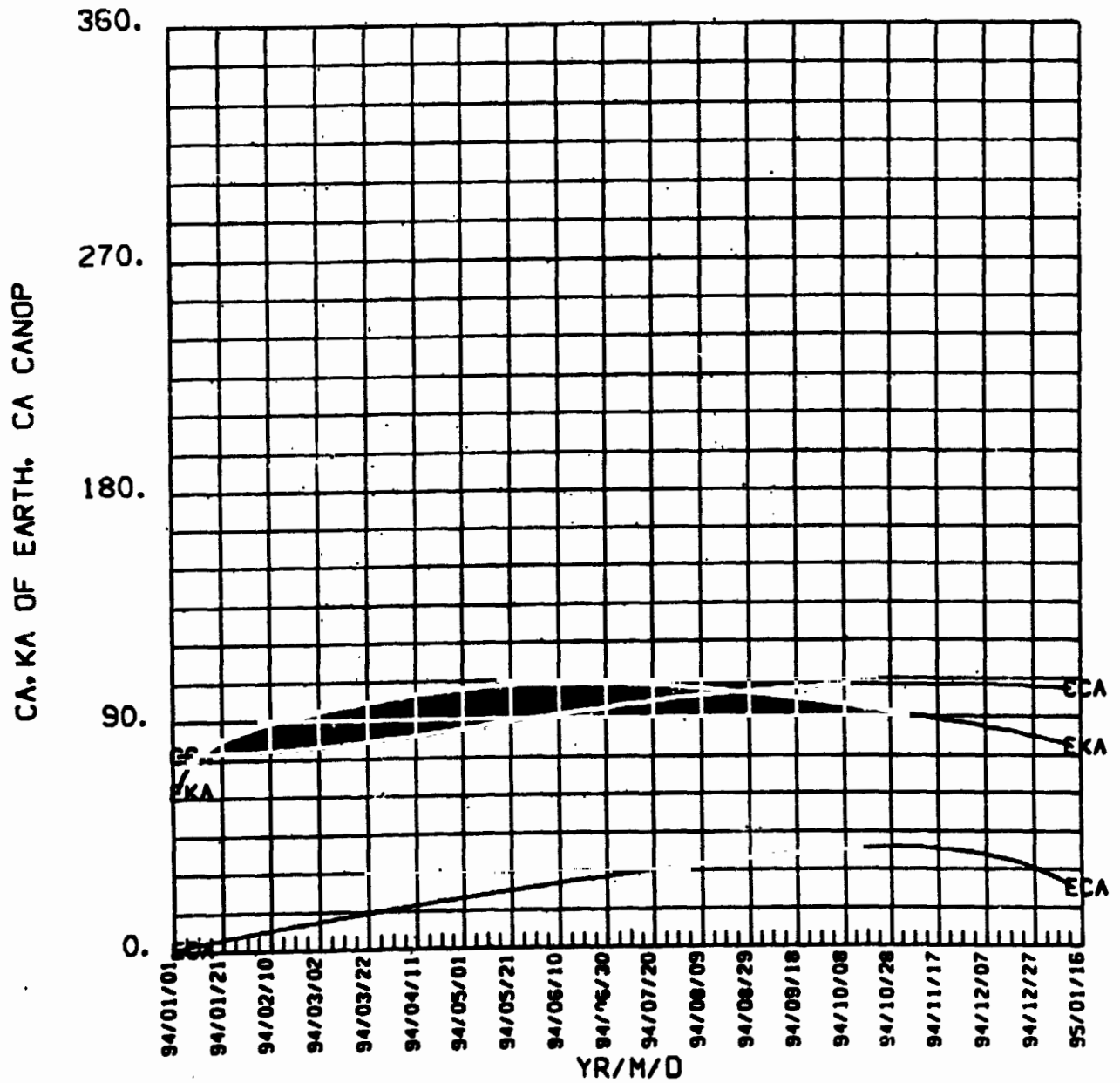
MARS

1994



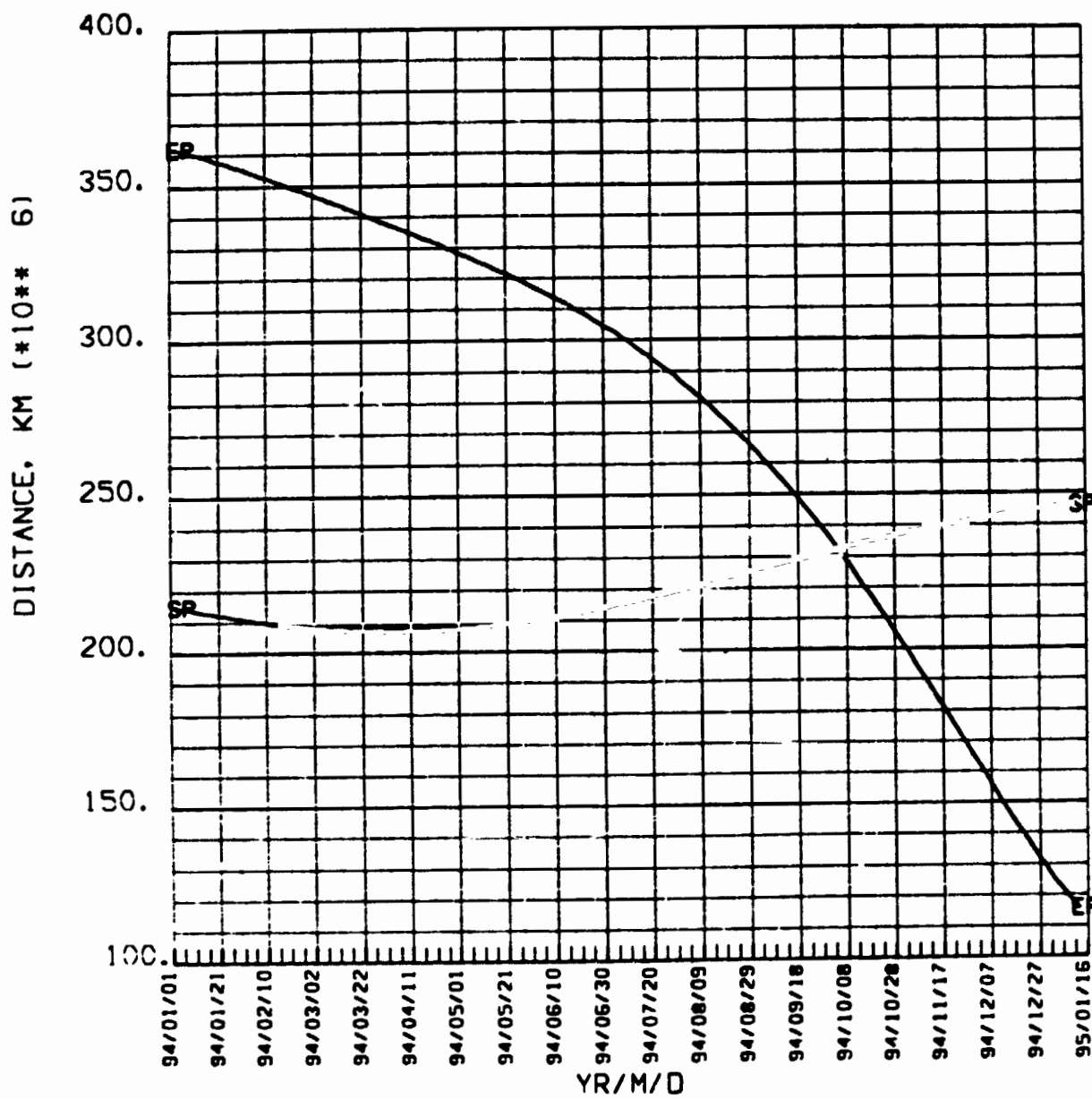
MARS

1994



MARS

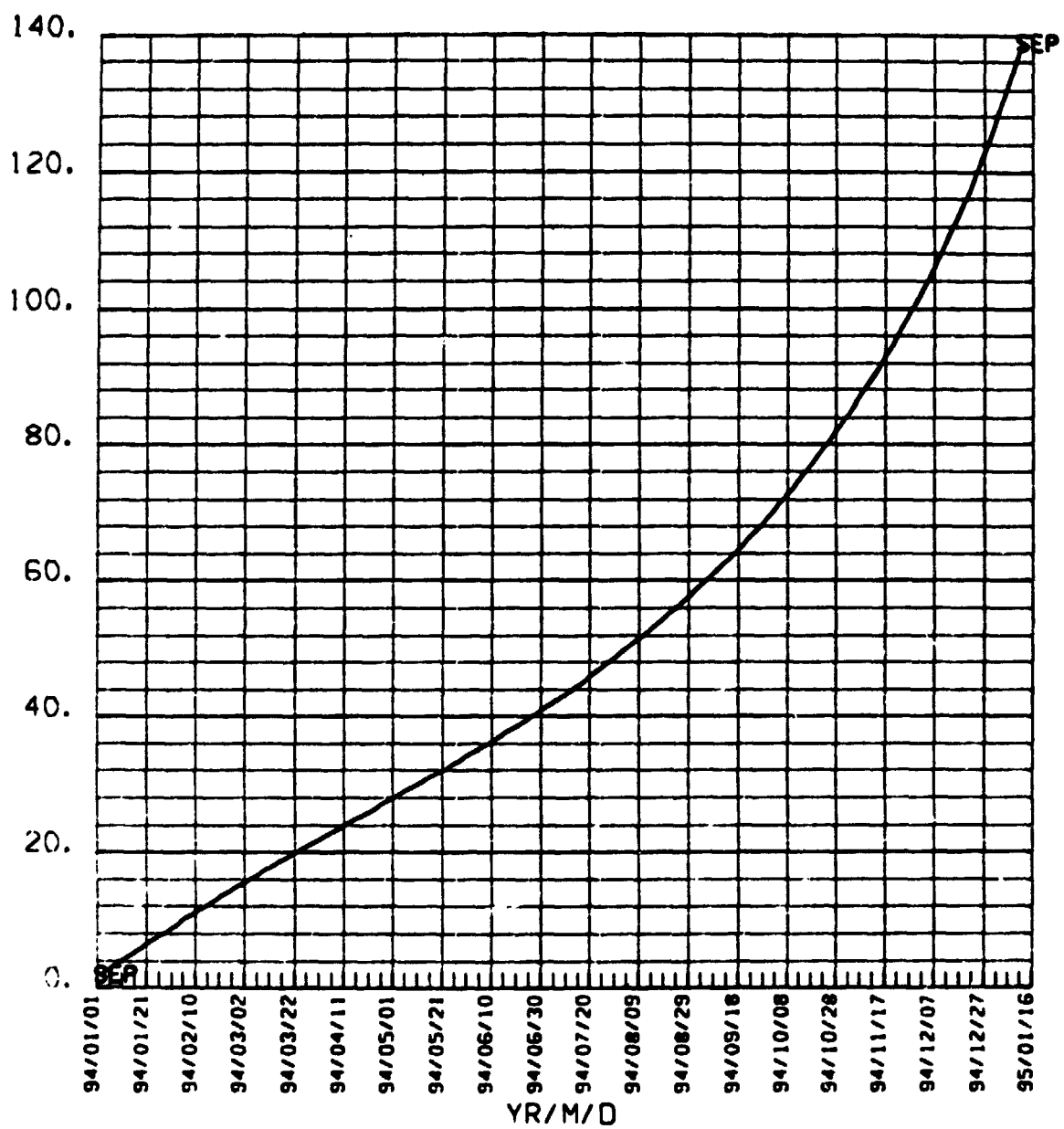
1994



MARS

1994

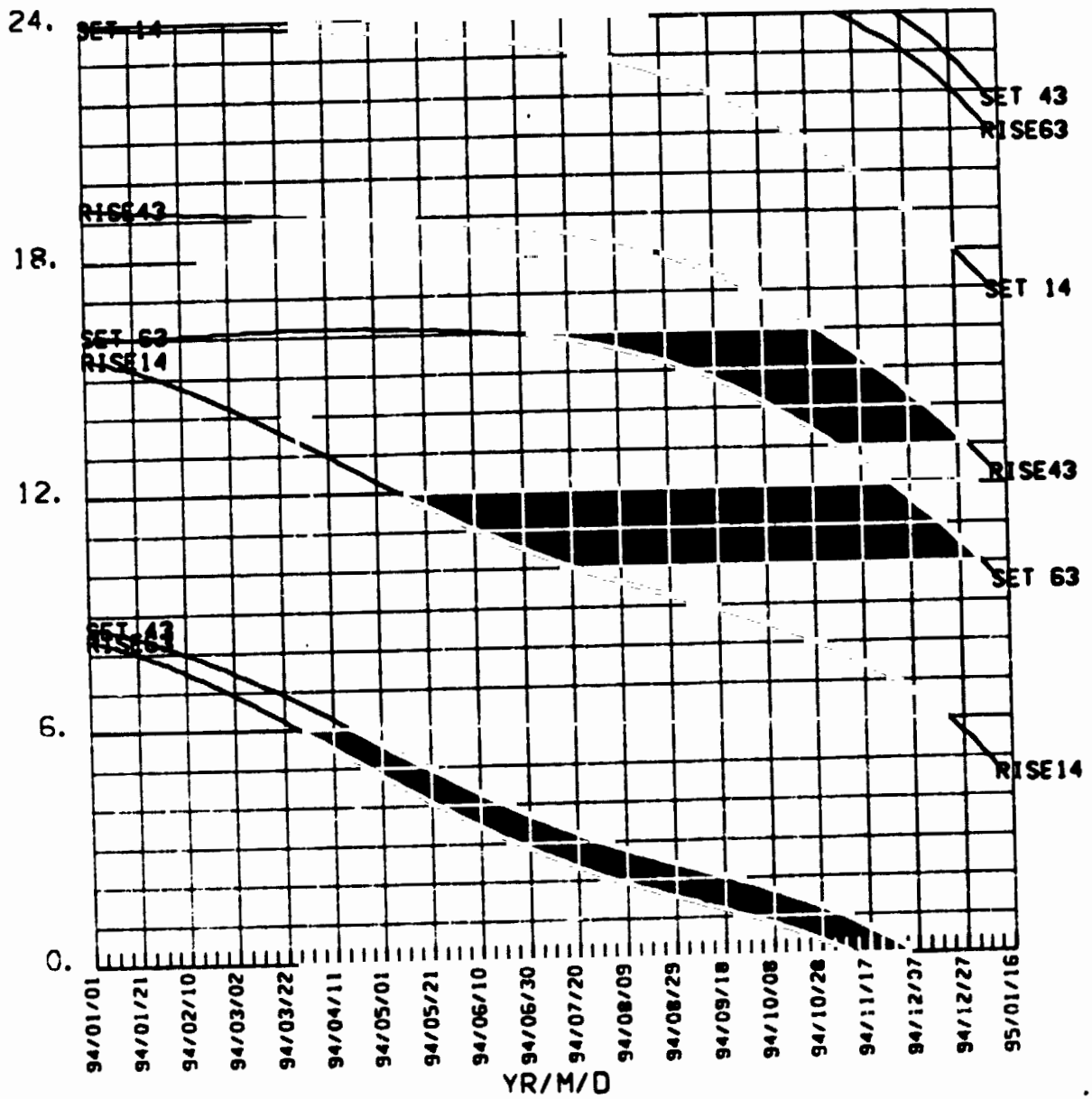
SUN-EARTH-PLANET, DEG



MARS

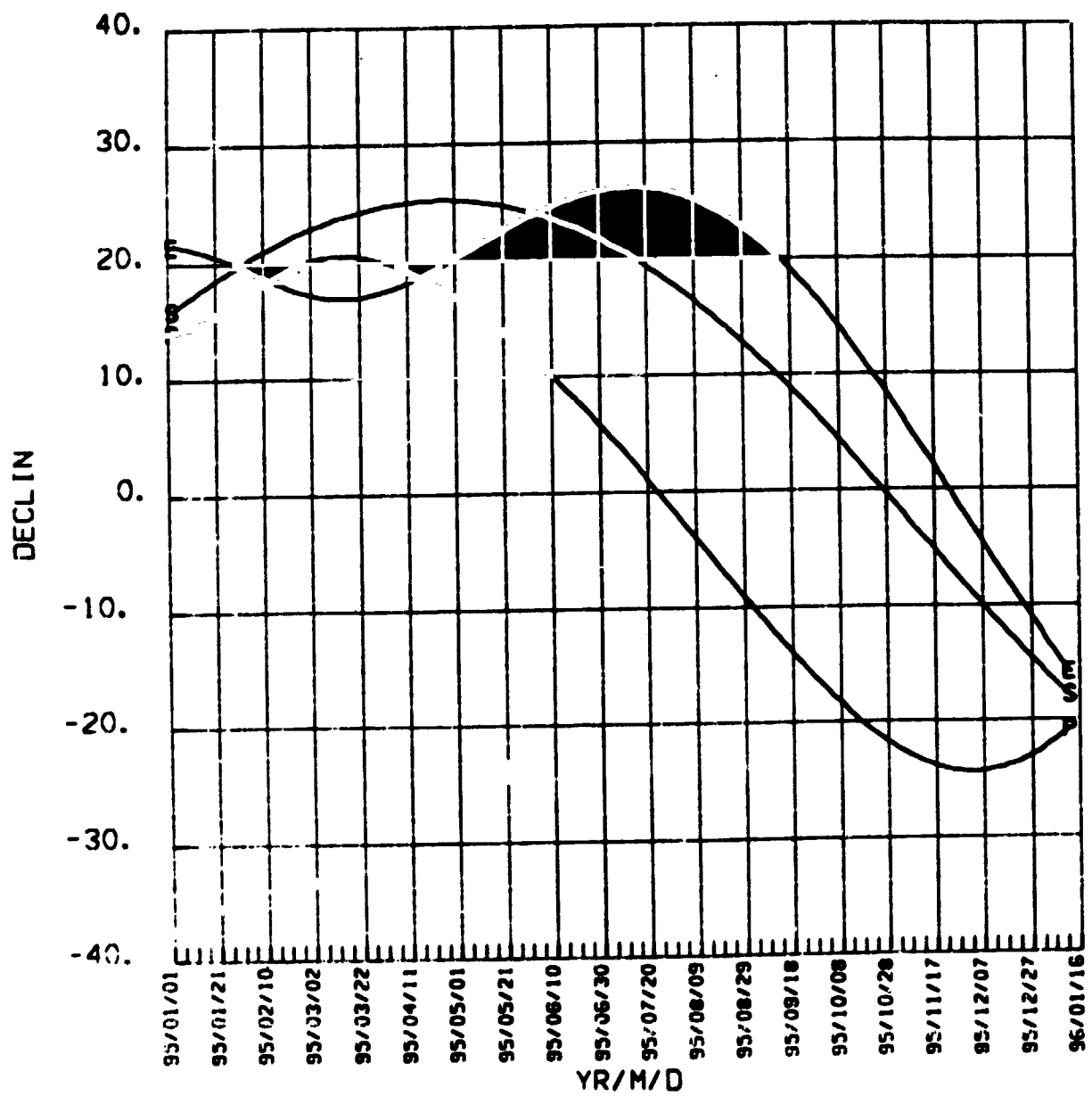
1994

STATION RISE/SET GMT. HR



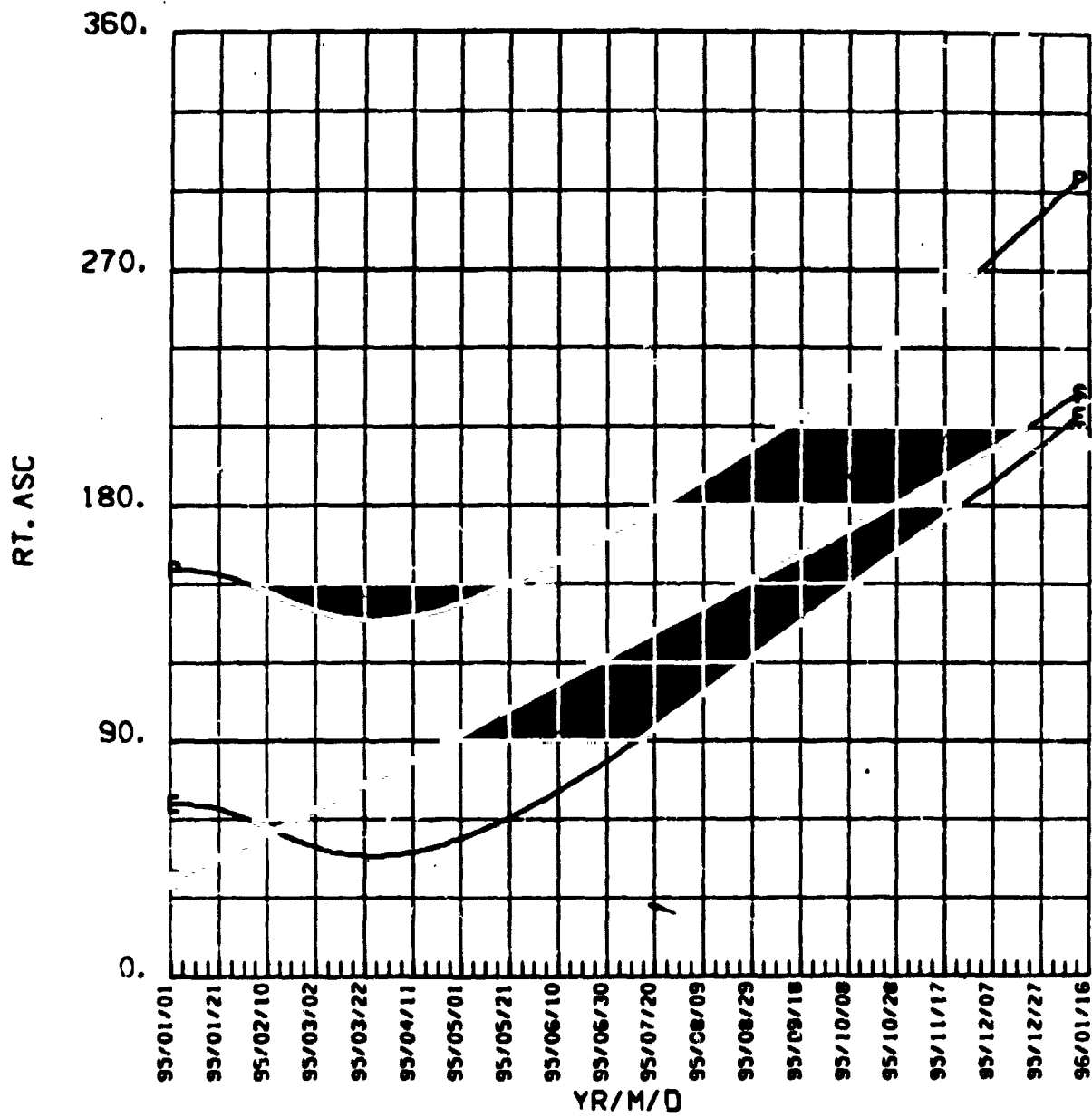
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1995



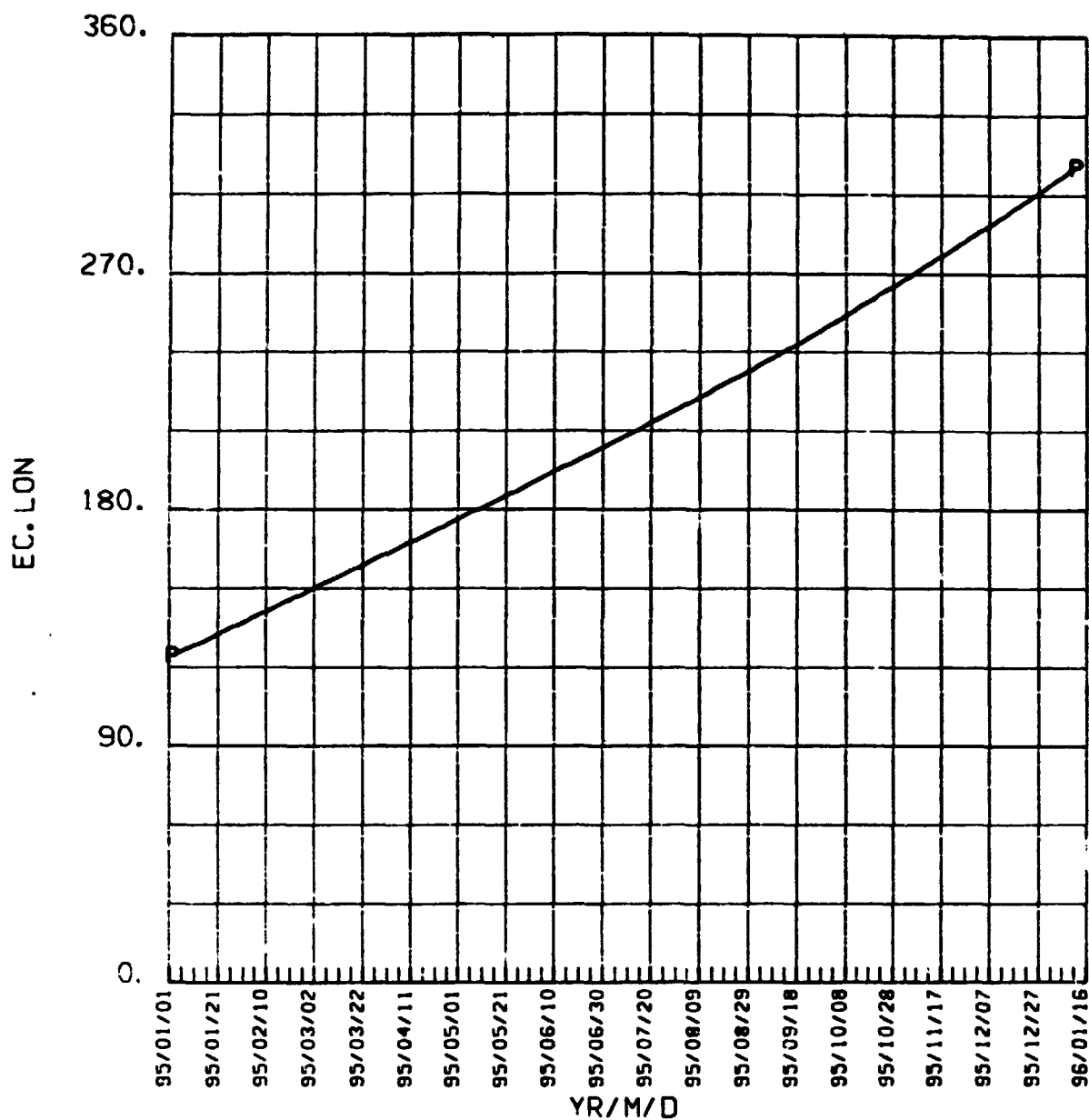
MARS

1995



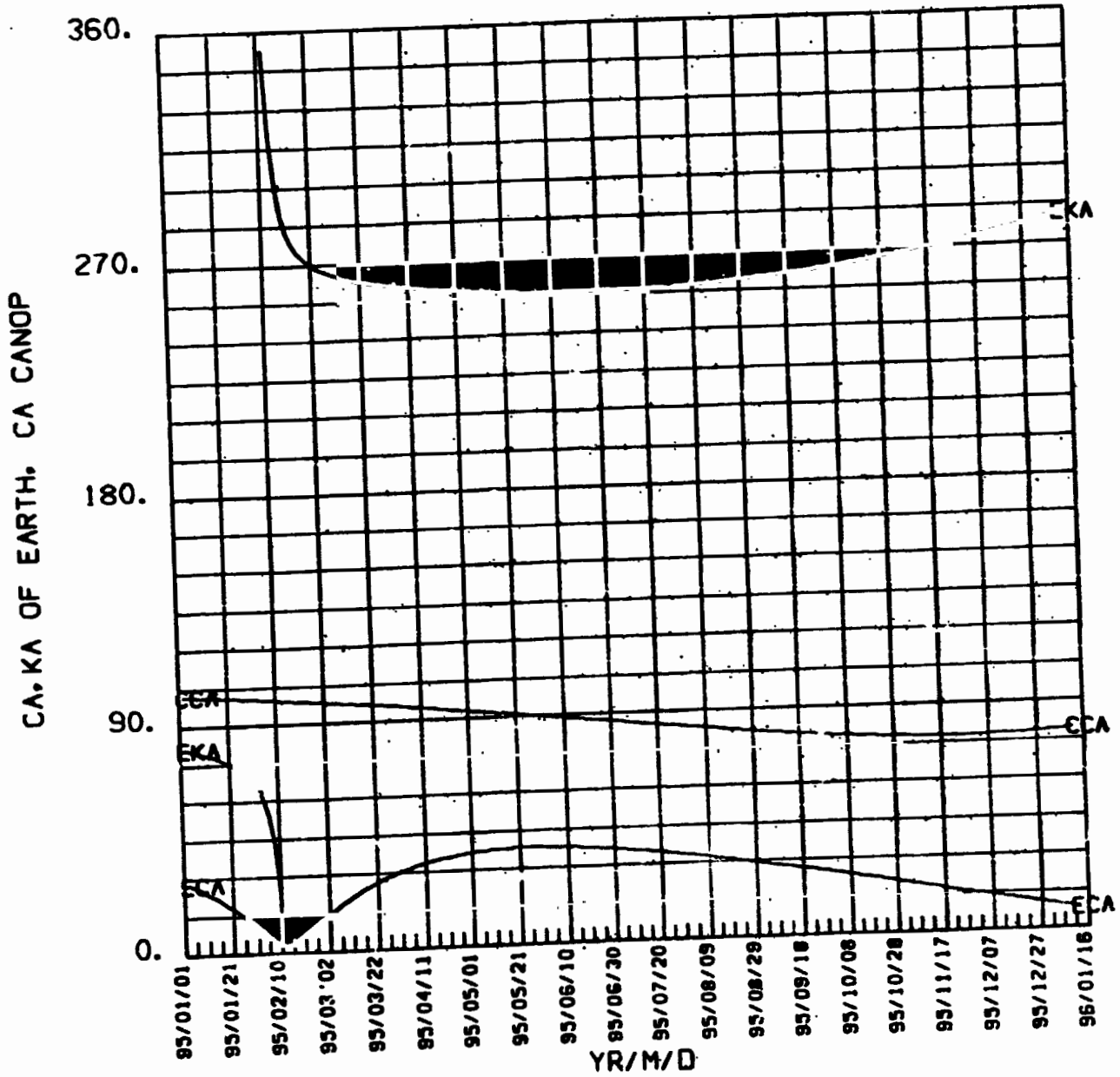
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1995



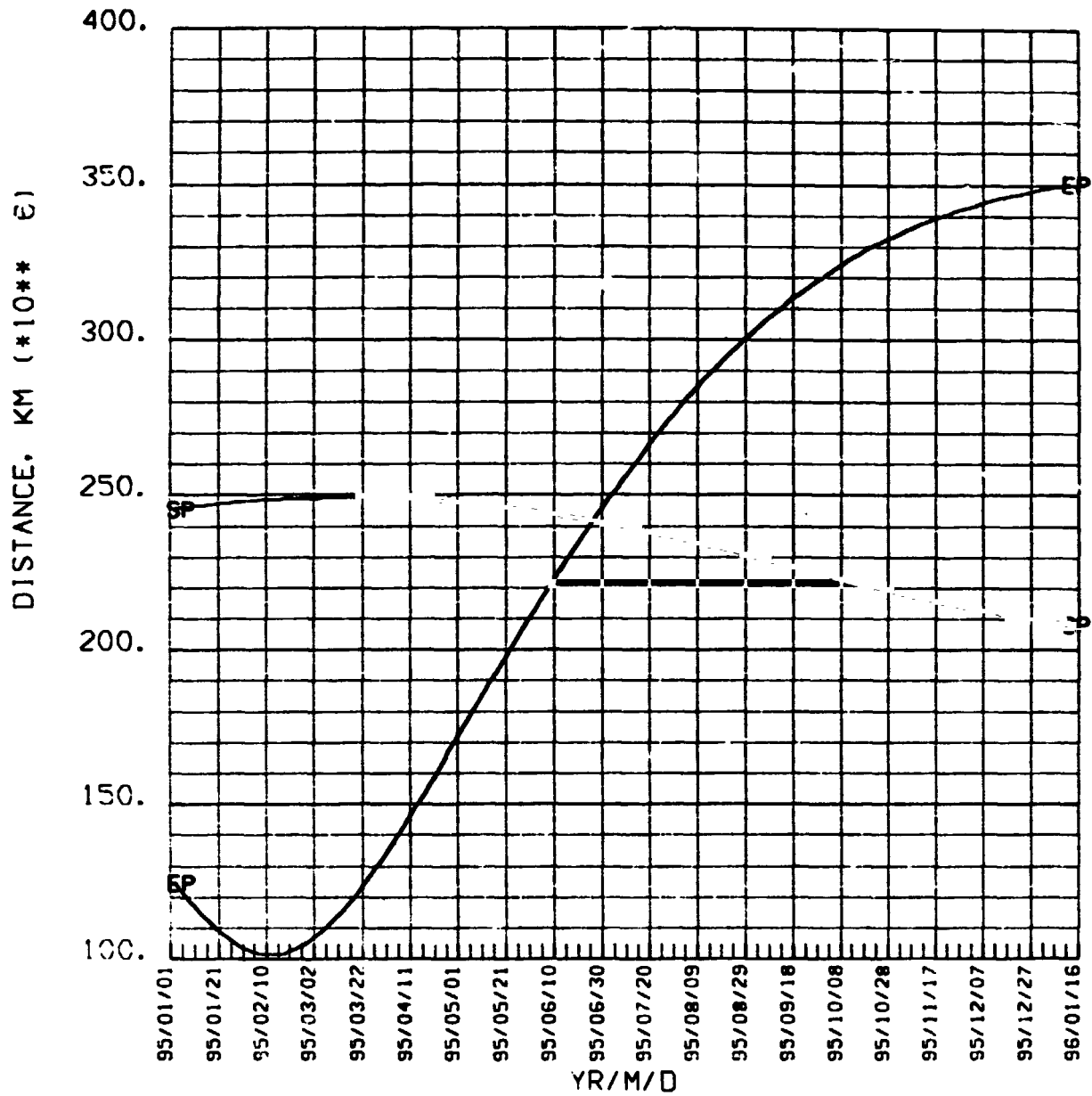
MARS

1995



MARS

1995



MARS

1995

